The Weather
Today—Fair with high about 75. Tuesday—Generally fair; slightly warmer. Yesterday—High, 73 at 2:10 p. m. Low, 49 at 4:30 a. m. Pollen count, 3. (Details on Page B-9.)
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The Washington Post

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Western Powers Break Off Parleys With Russia; Throw Berlin Issue to U. N. as Threat to Peace; Serve Notice They Will Stay in German Capital

Increased Grain Export Is Expected To Fan Feud

Sawyer Opposes Brannan Policy Of Boost to Bar Costly Surpluses

By the United Press

The Agriculture Department predicted last night that grain exports during the current crop year may top last year's record by nearly four million tons.

The estimate, included in a summary of world crops and markets, is expected to add new fuel to a squabble within President Truman's Cabinet over how much grain should be shipped overseas.

Agriculture Secretary Charles F. Brannan and his top aides favor stepping up exports to prevent possible surpluses that might involve an expensive price support program.

But Secretary of Commerce Charles W. Sawyer insists that grain shipments should be pared to the bone to keep a lid on food prices at home. He also argues that Europe would do better to use its dollars for industrial machinery rather than food.

About 10 Per Cent More to Spare

The Agriculture Department report said the world's big exporting countries probably will have about 10 per cent more grain to spare this year than in 1947-48 when exports topped 34,600,000 tons. This would mean total world exports of about 38 million tons.

The report conceded that actual grain shipments will depend on world prices and Government programs as well as supplies. But it added that the United States "is again likely to provide nearly half of the total world trade."

Last year, the United States exported 15,090,000 tons of wheat, flour and coarse grains or nearly 44 per cent of all the grain exported. Prior to the war, grain exports ran about 28,248,000 tons, with the United States providing about 7.6 per cent.

Can Eat All Obtainable

There is no question but that Europe and Asia can eat all the grain they can get. But whether they will have the dollars to pay for it and whether increased shipments would push up domestic food prices are matters of sharp dispute.

Brannan and his aides argue that this year's record grain crop and the prospect of surpluses threaten to commit his department to an expensive price support bargain. They advocate bigger exports to relieve the pressure at home.

Sawyer scored a temporary victory recently when grain export targets for the October-December quarter were set. The final figure was 145 million bushels, about 3,865,000 tons or some 10 per cent less than Brannan and his aides wanted.

Agriculture officials have not given up the fight, and Mr. Truman may have to make the final decision on the export program.

93 Reported Dead In Brazil Ship Fire

Belem, Brazil, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—The river steamer Manauense was destroyed today by a fire which reportedly killed 93 of the 100 persons aboard. The tragedy reportedly occurred in Marajo Foz Bay on the Amazon River.

"The Saint" Arrives Today!

An exciting new character comes to The Post's comic page today — Simon Templar, "The Saint." Handsome, debonair, addicted to living dangerously, he's the despair of police and criminals alike. You'll find his dynamic adventures packed with thrills, romance and comedy.

Now turn to the comic page and meet "The Saint."

Meetings Begin Today

Finance Chiefs Gather Here For World Bank, Fund Session

(See People in the News," Page 2)

Half a dozen finance ministers from three continents and 16 heads of central banks are in Washington for the annual meetings of the boards of governors of the International Bank and the International Monetary Fund.

The first session will open at the Shoreham at 3 o'clock this afternoon, with an address by Finance Minister Yun-wu Wang of China, this year's chairman of the two boards. The bank and fund governors will meet jointly at this opening session, which will be open to the public.

Tomorrow the governors of the bank and fund will separate. In the morning Camille Gutt, managing director of the $7,970,000,000 fund, will submit his annual report on what his institution has done in the past year to strengthen exchanges and to prevent currency warfare.

On Wednesday John J. McCloy, president of the $8,286,000,000 International Bank, will submit his report on what the bank has done in the past year toward reconstruction and development in many parts of the world.

Between now and Friday afternoon, when the last meeting will be held, the governors from many countries will have opportunities to compare notes on their financial problems.

In addition to Secretary of the Treasury John W. Snyder, the finance ministers who will attend include Georg Zimmermann of Austria, Gaston Eyskens of Bel-

See BANK, Page 2, Column 3.

Garner Host To Trumans At Breakfast

"Changed" Man Sets Bountiful Board and First Lady Speaks

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Reporter

San Antonio, Tex., Sept. 26.—President Truman made a Sabbath pilgrimage to the Uvalde home of former Vice President John N. (Cactus Jack) Garner today, and some extraordinary things happened.

To start with, Garner served a breakfast that would have awed even a glutton of privilege. On the table were white-wing dove and mourning dove, which are killed by sportsmen down here.

Also confronting the President were fried chicken, ham and bacon, rice and gravy, scrambled eggs, hot biscuits, Uvalde honey, peach preserves, grape jelly and coffee.

Mr. Truman told a crowd outside the Garner home that he hadn't seen such a beakfast "in 40 years."

Mrs. Truman Makes Speech

Mrs. Bess Truman walked up to a microphone and made a little speech herself. It was simply an expression of thanks for Uvalde's cordiality. What was astonishing was that the First Lady should have emerged from the background and said anything at all.

Garner, who has changed a lot except for his fierce, white eyebrows, also made a little talk. It probably would have surprised John L. Lewis, who once described him as "a labor-baiting, poker-playing, whisky-drinking, evil old man."

Addressing the crowd in front of his porch, the 79-year-old Texan said:

"May I say just one more thing to you good people. Everybody go to church today.

President Truman obeyed the admonition, too. A few minutes after he arrived here in San Antonio, 80 miles east of Uvalde, he and Mrs. Truman and Margaret Truman dropped in at the First Baptist Church. They heard the pastor, the Rev. Dr. Perry F. Webb, say that the answer to today's "world of fear" is a return to God.

"We have overcome our enemies and now we are afraid of our

See TRUMAN, Page 9, Column 1.

Dewey Gives Full Support to Berlin Move

Calls for Prayers In Crisis as He Heads Into Northwest

By Robert C. Albright
Post Reporter

En Route to Oregon Aboard Dewey Special, Sept. 26.—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey today threw his bipartisan support behind the Western Powers Security Council move and called on all who share our aims in every land to pray for a peaceful solution of the "grave" Berlin crisis.

Dewey issued his unity plea in San Francisco on advance information of the break in Four-Power talks and the approaching United Nations showdown. He invited peace-loving people all over the world to "make it clear beyond misunderstanding that we stand together to strengthen the hands of those who speak and work for us and for the cause of peace in Paris."

After pummeling Truman domestic policies through the State of California, the GOP nominee reasserted the Nation's undivided stand on Berlin before his train headed up the West Coast to the Oregon scene of his primary triumph over Harold E. Stassen.

Satisfied With Progress

Governor Dewey was represented as well satisfied with the results of his first week of campaigning. The Dewey people say his initial speeches through the West have not lost him any ground, and may have gained him some. Their whole strategy here, as it was in Albany, is to hold through November what they think is their established pre-September "lead" over President Truman.

No Senate seats are at stake in Oregon and Washington, both of which he will stump tomorrow. Unlike always tipsy California, he will be speaking in acknowledged Dewey territory in an effort to "sew up the votes."

His rigorous Monday schedule calls for speeches in Salem, and Portland, Oreg., in the forenoon, and Tacoma and Seattle, Wash., during the late afternoon and night. On Tuesday he will deliver one parting Washington punch at Spokane before heading for a Senate turntable State—Montana.

There, Republicans already claim

See DEWEY, Page 8, Column 5.

The Federal Diary

Truman's Use of Careerists Has Set New Precedents

This is the first of a series on President Truman's record in dealing with the 2,200,000 Federal workers. A series on the civil service record of Gov. Thomas E. Dewey appeared two weeks ago.

By Jerry Kluttz

No President in history has made greater use of career civil servants and people with a public service background than President Harry S. Truman. At the same time, the strict partisan politician has been given a smaller percentage of the Federal jobs.

The President's firm policy to rely on those who have worked their way up through the Federal service is outstanding in his record of dealing with the 2,200,000 Government workers.

For the first time since our Government was founded, the executive branch is dominated by people who have a record of public service rather than a partisan political background. Career civil servants are in the Cabinet, White House posts, and in other top Federal jobs—broad recognition and prestige for them that was thought impossible under our political system not too many years ago.

Seven of the nine members of the President's Cabinet have public service backgrounds. The two others have records of a combination of public service and politics. There is no one in the Cabinet with a strict political background. This is the record:

State Secretary George Marshall has had only one employer during his entire adult working life—Uncle Sam.

Treasury Secretary John W. Snyder started his Government career as a modestly paid employe in the department he now heads. He worked for the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and several

See DIARY, Page 8, Column 2.

Coming Debate On Crisis Held Crucial Test for United Nations

Paris (Monday) Sept. 27 (AP).—The Western powers were reported today deliberately risking a Russian walkout or veto in taking the Berlin crisis to the United Nations Security Council.

Regardless of Western power action, some U. N. informants say the best the United States, Britain and France can do now is to lay the record of the Berlin blockade before the world from the Council forum.

The Western powers charged Russia with creating a situation threatening international peace and security.

Delegates here agreed that their decision to place the case before the Security Council placed the most severe strain yet on the United Nations. An informant who has been close to the involved talks with the Soviet Union said the Western powers checked every possible Russian reaction before deciding to go to the Security Council.

Action Felt Necessary

He said the Western powers know they might face a Russian walkout or perhaps a veto. They felt, however, they had to go ahead with the case to make the record clear to the world and let the Security Council decide what could be done to lift the Berlin blockade.

Russia walked out of the Security Council once before in the Iran case. The Council had voted over Soviet protests to hear charges that Russia interfered in Iranian affairs. The boycott lasted two weeks.

Secretary of State George C. Marshall, British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and French Foreign Minister Robert Schuman are to meet today to draw up their formal note to the Security Council lodging charges against Russia. It is planned to send the note immediately to the U. N.

Sir Alexander Cadogan of Britain is Council president this month. U. N. circles speculated the Council would be called into session on the case before the week is out.

An informed source said the United States and Britain have decided to step out of the Council presidency this month and in October when the Berlin issue is being heard. They are parties to the dispute and were said to favor a neutral country presiding. Argentina is next on the list for chairman after the United States' turn next month.

A reliable source said the Western powers decided to act under Article 39 of Chapter VII of the U. N. Charter. This section says: "The Security Council shall de-

See APPEAL, Page 3, Column 2.

Thousands See Stunt Flier Fall 100 Feet to Death

Hales Corners, Wisc., Sept. 26 (U.P.).—Stunt Flier Dick Powell, 45, Waukesha, Wisc., slipped while hanging by his knees from the lower wing of a plane today and plunged 100 feet to his death before several thousand persons.

Maurice Norum, who was flying the plane, said Powell apparently was unable to get back to safety on the wing of the plane after wrapping his knees around a strut and hanging upside down.

"I started for a small lake near the field hoping Dick could drop into it," Norum said. "But before I could get there, he dropped from the wing."

Powell was a movie stunt flier and appeared in many pictures. He started his career at the age of 13 when his father, a pilot in World War I, taught him to fly.

Braves Win Flag; Indians Lead A. L.; 'Skins Win, 17-14

The Boston Braves got over the hump yesterday, defeating the Giants, 3-2, and winning their first National League championship in 34 years.

In the American League, the Cleveland Indians took over sole possession of first place by defeating Detroit. The third-place Yankees knocked Boston out of its first-place tie with Cleveland.

The Redskins opened their football season with a squeaky 17-14 triumph over the Pittsburgh Steelers before 33,000 observers.

Danny Arena in Such Crust won the President's Cup Regatta. Park police estimated the crowd at 127,000.

Text of the Note to the Kremlin

Following is the text of the note informing Russia that the United States, the United Kingdom, and France have broken off negotiations on the Berlin blockade:

1. THE Governments of the United States, France and the United Kingdom, conscious of their obligations under the Charter of the United Nations to settle disputes by peaceful means, took the initiative on July 30, 1948, in approaching the Soviet Government for informal discussions in Moscow in order to explore every possibility of adjusting a dangerous situation which had arisen by reason of measures taken by the Soviet Government directly challenging the rights of the other occupying powers in Berlin. These measures, persistently pursued, amounted to a blockade of land and water transport and communication between the Western Zones of Germany and Berlin, which not only endangered the maintenance of the forces of occupation of the United States, France and the United Kingdom in that city, but also jeopardized the discharge by those Governments of their duties as occupying powers through the threat of starvation, disease and economic ruin for the population of Berlin.

2. THE Governments of the United States, France and the United Kingdom have explicitly maintained the position that they could accept no arrangement which would deny or impair the rights in Berlin acquired by them through the defeat and unconditional surrender of Germany and by Four-Power agreements. They were, however, willing to work out, in good faith, any practical arrangements, consistent with their rights and duties, for restoring to normal the situation in Berlin, including the problems presented by the existence of two currencies in that city.

3. After long and patient discussion, agreement was arrived at in Moscow on a directive to the four Military Governors under which the restrictive measures placed by the Soviet Military Government upon transport and communications between the Western Zones and Berlin would be lifted simultaneously with the introduction of the German mark of the Soviet Zone as the sole currency for Berlin under Four-Power control of its issue and continued use in Berlin.

4. In connection with the lifting of restrictions and the maintenance of freedom of communication and the transport of persons and goods between Berlin and the Western Zones, the agreed directive provided that restrictions recently imposed should be lifted. Generalissimo Stalin during the discussions personally confirmed that this meant the removal also of any restrictions imposed prior to June 18, 1948.

In connection with the currency situation in Berlin, the Soviet authorities insisted that the German mark of the Soviet Zone be accepted as the sole currency for Berlin. The three Western occupying powers declared that they were ready to withdraw from circulation in Berlin the Western mark "B" issued in that city and to accept the German mark of the Soviet Zone subject to Four-Power control over its issuance, circulation and continued use in Berlin (i. e., in Berlin only and not in the Soviet Zone.) After long discussions Generalissimo Stalin, on August 23, 1948, personally agreed to this Four-Power control and himself proposed the establishment of a Four-Power Financial Commission which would control the practical implementation of the financial arrangements involved in the introduction and continued circulation of a single currency in Berlin and which, Generalissimo Stalin specifically stated, would have the power to control the German Bank of Emission of the Soviet Zone insofar as its operations with respect to Berlin were concerned.

5. It was with these understandings, personally confirmed by Generalissimo Stalin, that the agreed directive was sent to the four Military Governors in Berlin to work out the technical arrangements necessary to put it into effect.

6. Despite these clear understandings, the Soviet Military Governor made it plain in the discussions held by the four Military Governors that he was not prepared to abide by the agreed directive.

Although the directive called for the unqualified lifting of the restrictions on transport and communications between the Western Zones and Berlin, the Soviet Military Governor failed to comply. What is more, he demanded that restrictions should be imposed on air traffic. He endeavored to support his demand by a false interpretation of a decision of the Control Council of November 30, 1945. Actually during the discussions leading up to the decision of the Control Council of November, 1945, to establish air corridors the Soviet military authorities in Berlin had suggested that the traffic in the corridors should be limited to the needs of the military forces. Neither the Control Council, however, nor any other Four-Power body accepted this proposal and the traffic in the corridors has since been subject only to those safety regulations which were agreed on a Four-Power basis. Other than these agreed safety regulations, no restrictions whatsoever have been or are in existence on the use by aircraft of the occupying powers of air communications in the corridors between Berlin and the Western Zones of Germany.

In regard to Four-Power control of the German mark of the Soviet Zone in Berlin, the Soviet Military Governor refused to admit, despite the agreement in Moscow, that the Financial Commission should exercise control over the operations with respect to Berlin of the German Bank of Emission of the Soviet Zone.

Furthermore, with respect to the question of the control of the trade of Berlin, the position of the Soviet Military Governor amounted to a claim for exclusive Soviet authority over the trade of Berlin with the Western Zones of Occupation and with foreign countries. This claim was a contradiction of the clear meaning of the agreed directive to the Four Military Governors.

7. Even while discussions were in progress, the Soviet authorities in Berlin tolerated attempts on the part of minority groups sympathetic to their political aims forcibly to overthrow the legal government of the City of Berlin, constituted by democratic elections held under Four-Power supervision. On August 30 the representatives of the three Western occupying powers in Moscow had drawn Molotov's attention to the disturbed situation in Berlin. They suggested that instructions be sent to the Four Military Governors that they should do all in their power to preserve a favorable atmosphere in Berlin, but Molotov claimed that such instructions to the Soviet Military Governor were unnecessary. Nevertheless, after that date these attempts to overthrow the City Government increased in violence.

8. On September 14, 1948, the representatives of the Governments of the United States, France and the United Kingdom, acting on specific instructions, called the attention of the Soviet Government to the Soviet Military Governor's disregard of the agreements reached during the Moscow discussions and requested that he be instructed to give effect to them.

9. The Soviet Government's reply of September 18, however, upheld the Soviet Military Governor's position. The Soviet Government further confirmed its intention to disregard its commitment to lift the restrictions imposed on transport and communications by seeking to impose restrictions which had not before been in effect.

With respect to trade, the Soviet requirement that the licensing of trade with Berlin be placed in the hands of the Soviet military authorities made plain the Soviet Government's intention to obtain exclusive control over the trade of Berlin.

As regards the powers of the Four-Power Financial Commission, the Soviet reply asserted that the Western occupying powers desired to establish control over all operations of the German Bank of Emission. In fact the United States, the United Kingdom and French Military Governors sought only to secure the Soviet Military Governor's acceptance of the agreed principle that the Four-Power Financial Commission should control the operations of the Bank with respect to the financial arrangements relating to the currency changeover and to the continued provision and use of the German mark of the Soviet Zone in the City of Berlin (i. e., in Berlin only and not in the Soviet Zone). In the light of Mr. Molotov's statements during the discussion of the Soviet reply, it became clear that no assurance was given that the Soviet Military Governor would be prepared to proceed on the previously agreed basis. Thus in this matter, as in others, the intention of the Soviet Government was manifestly to impose conditions nullifying the authority of the Western occupying powers and to acquire complete control over the City of Berlin.

10. For the Governments of the United Kingdom, the United States and France to continue discussions when fundamental agreements previously reached had been disregarded by the Soviet Government would have been futile. It would have been equally fruitless to continue such discussions in the face of the unmistakable intention of the Soviet Government to undermine, and indeed to destroy, the rights of the three Governments as occupying powers in Berlin as a price for lifting the blockade, illegally imposed in the first instance and still unlawfully maintained. The three Governments therefore dispatched identical notes on September 22 to the Soviet Government. In those notes after restating their position on the specific points at issue they asked the Soviet Government whether it was prepared to remove the blockade measures which it had imposed and thereby to establish conditions which would permit a continuation of discussions.

11. The reply of the Soviet Government in its notes to the three Governments of the 25th September, 1948 is unsatisfactory.

As regards the introduction and continued circulation and use in Berlin of the German mark of the Soviet Zone, the Soviet Government misrepresents the position of the Three Western Occupying Powers. The latter have made it clear from the outset that they do not desire to exercise any control over the financial arrangement in the Soviet Zone of occupation, but are insisting on those conditions only which would provide adequate Four-Power control over the financial arrangements for the introduction and continued circulation and use of the German mark of the Soviet Zone as the sole currency in Berlin.

As regards control of the trade of Berlin the Soviet Government contrary to its previous attitude now states its willingness to agree to the establishment of Four-Power control over the issuance of licenses for the import and export of goods provided that agreement is reached on all other questions. It is clear, after more than six weeks of discussions, from the Soviet Government's persistent refusal to remove the blockade measures and its continued insistence on other conditions which would enable it to destroy the authority and rights of the United Kingdom, the United States and France as occupying powers in Berlin that this conditional concession is illusory.

As regards air traffic between Berlin and the Western Zones of occupation, the Soviet Government, while neither affirming nor withdrawing the demand for the particular restrictions put forward by the Soviet Military Governor during the discussions in Berlin and confirmed in its reply of September 18, introduces another requirement to the effect that transport by air of commercial freight and passengers must be placed under the control of the Soviet command.

The Soviet Government's note of September 25th therefore not only ignores the requests of the three Governments that the blockade measures should be removed in order that conditions may be established which would permit the continuation of discussions. It also seeks to impose restrictions on transport and communications between Berlin and the Western Zones which would place the maintenance of the forces of occupation of the three Western occupying powers and the whole life of the Berlin population within the arbitrary power of the Soviet command, thus enabling the Soviet military authorities to reimpose the blockade at any moment in the future if they so desired.

12. Accordingly it is apparent that the Soviet Government had no intention of carrying out the undertakings to which it had subscribed during the Moscow discussions in August. In the f[illegible] of the expressed readiness of the Governments of the United States, the United Kingdom

See NOTE, Page 6, Column 5.

Soviet Embassy Here Is Given Formal Notice Of Big 3 Action

Partial Text of the American White Paper, Page 6

By Ferdinand Kuhn, jr.
Post Reporter

The three Western Allies announced yesterday that they would take the Berlin blockade to the United Nations Security Council as "a threat to international peace and security."

At the same time they told Russia they would reserve to themsedves "full rights to take such measures as may be necessary to maintain in these circumstances their position in Berlin.

They thus put an end to two months of futile negotiations with the Russians, and moved the entire Berlin crisis out of secret diplomacy into open public discussion.

The Western Allies are expected to bring their charge under Chapter VII of the Charter, which deals with "threats to the peace, breaches of the peace, and acts of aggression." It will be the first time in U. N. history that any of the great powers has been accused by the others.

Airlift to Go On

Although Russia can veto any Security Council action against her, the Western Powers hope their new move may get the Berlin blockade lifted by (1) bringing world opinion to bear against the Russian position, and (2) bringing in a third party which might find a new way to a settlement.

Meanwhile the airlift to Berlin will go on in spite of the bad flying weather that is bound to come soon over Northern Europe. Whether the great air-freight operation can continue peacefully, without some dangerous incident, was more than ever in doubt last night.

For it was disclosed officially that one of the reasons for the breakdown of negotiations was a new Russian demand—never broached until August 21—for Soviet control of the air corridors as well as the railways, roads and waterways into Berlin.

So far this is merely the assertion of a right by the Russians, but the alleged right can only be exercised by overt interference with Allied aircraft approaching Berlin.

Dispute Is Reviewed

Secrecy in the long negotiations was lifted in two ways last night—first, by the publication of a 3000-word note delivered to Soviet Ambassador Alexander S. Panyushkin, announcing the appeal to the Security Council; and secondly, by publication of a 78-page report by the State Department containing the history of the dispute and the texts of hitherto secret documents involved.

The Soviet claim to control the air corridors—and thus to choke off the airlift—was based on an alleged decision by the Allied Control Council in Berlin on November 30, 1945. Marshall Vassili Sokolovsky, the Soviet military governor in Berlin, first mentioned it on August 31, only to have his claim rejected at once by Gen. Lucius D. Clay, the American military governor.

Later Foreign Minister Molotov affirmed the claim in a memorandum on September 18, and again in a note on September 22, which said Soviet control over air cargoes and passengers was as necessary as in the case of railway, water and highway transport."

Soviet Claim Refuted

The Soviet claim was promptly refuted to Molotov by Frank Roberts, the British envoy in the Moscow negotiations. Roberts recalled that a Soviet proposal for air control was, in fact, made to the four-power Control Council on November 30, 1945, but that the Council did not accept it.

Since then, said the State Department report, there have been no restrictions whatever on Allied aircraft in the Berlin corridors except the safety regulations agreed upon long ago.

The note and the official history showed a sharp and inexplicable change in the Soviet attitude about the time Stalin saw the western

See STATE, Page 5, Column 1.

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PEOPLE In The NEWS

By Sam Stavisky

Camille Gutt Was Symbol for Courage To Belgians During German Occupation

Two men entered the elevator of the St. Regis Hotel in New York engrossed in animated conversation. As the lift shot upward, a third passenger unabashedly cocked his head to listen. After a moment's hesitation, he excitedly interrupted the dialogue with an abrupt query:

"A thousand pardons, but is it not Monsieur Gutt I am addressing?"

The person thus addressed politely admitted that he was indeed M. Gutt.

"Ah," exclaimed the interrupter, "I knew it! I knew it! Never have I seen you before, Monsieur Gutt, but always shall I remember the voice."

MONSIEUR CAMILLE GUTT
. . . Two wars and 63 international conferences

Voice of Defiance

Eight million Belgians will never forget the quavery, frog-in-throat voice of Camille Gutt, their voice of defiance through the despairing years under the Nazi iron-heel. As beanpole-tall De Gaulle was to France, so was halfpint-size Gutt the symbol of courage and hope to Belgium.

Today, as managing director of the International Monetary Fund—which holds its annual meeting here this week—the task of Gutt is to discipline money rather than inspire people. The Fund was created in 1944 to stimulate trade by creating stable relations among the currencies of the world. There are now 47 member nations.

M. Gutt (pronounced "goot" as in foot) is a wizard with either money or people.

The little man with the long face, toothbrush mustache, high forehead and close-cropped hair was Belgium's Minister of Finance when Hitler's panzers roared in. Gutt escaped, virtually single-handedly set up a Free Belgium government in London, and rallied his countrymen.

After the Nazis were driven out, Gutt returned to Belgium. "Vive Gutt," the people cried. Then Gutt, as Finance Minister, clamped a drastic program of taxation, rationing and controls on the liberated nation in order to combat inflation and get the stricken country to its feet. Soon the same people were crying: "Gutt est un voleur" (Gutt is a thief).

But doctor Gutt struck adamantly by his strong, bad-tasting medicine, even to the extent of losing his cabinet post. The patient, despite the griping, responded remarkably, so that today Belgium, of all the war-ravaged European countries, is a glowing example of economic recovery. And those who most loudly decried Gutt as a villian now hail him as a national hero.

Son of an editor, orphaned at seven, Camille Gutt early sought adventure as journalist and soldier, before turning to business and statesmanship. He fought World War I on horseback with the Algerian Spahis. Transferred to a Belgian purchasing mission in London, Gutt in 15 days learned enough English to get by. Camille's ability caught the eye of the mission chief, George Teunis, when the latter became Prime Minister in 1934, he called Gutt to the Ministry of Finance.

Entire Family Set Example

In World War II, not only was the redoubtable little man the spirit of Belgian resistance, but his family, too, was a glowing example of courage. His wife, Claire, who recently died, stayed in occupied Belgium, directed relief, aided the underground. Son Jean Max was killed fighting with the Royal Air Force; son Francois was killed in the Normandy invasion. Etienne, the third son, also flew with the RAF, survived, and is currently visiting his father at M. Gutt's Wardman Park Hotel apartment.

At 63, through two wars and 63 international conferences, Camille Gutt retains a delicious wit, a penchant for quoting verse, a love for planes and horses. He learned to fly at the age of 50, hopped around the European capitals and once flew off to the Belgian Congo. Recently, visiting a nearby racetrack with Senator Brien McMahon (R., Conn.), Gutt ignored the touts and tipsheets, studied the handicap forms, and then made a modest killing while the rest of the party was losing its collective shirt.

Nor has the fiscal genius ever lost his human touch. During the period when he'd slapped the rigid controls on Belgium postwar economy, Gutt each evening took up a dozen letters from individuals seeking relief for their particular financial problems.

Boundless Energy

Some months ago, Gutt was invited to speak before his alma mater, Brussels University. So great is Gutt's prestige, that all available seats for the lecture were grabbed up by notables eager to hear the master. The University informed Gutt that it had managed to reserve a section of seats for him, to be given out to his friends if Gutt so wished. Gutt pointedly directed that the special section be allocated to the students whom he originally was supposed to be lecturing.

Himself vivacious, Camille Gutt likes to have bright people around him. He seems to have boundless energy and limitless appetite for work. When rushed for time, he'll lunch at his desk on two hot dogs and a glass of buttermilk.

M. Gutt was unanimously elected head of the International Monetary Fund at $30,000 a year in 1946, after he had made a five-minute dinner speech before the world's financial experts at Savannah.

"I was elected in gratitude for the brevity of my speech," Camille Gutt insists.

Jews, Arabs Ordered to Halt Shooting

Haifa, Palestine, Sept. 26 (U.P.)—Dr. Ralph Bunche, acting chief United Nations mediator in Palestine, today ordered Jews and Arabs to stop shooting at each other and to restore immediately the boundary lines effective at the start of the second truce.

"The seriousness of the situation cannot be overemphsaized," Bunche wrote the Irael government at Tel Aviv and Arab headquarters at Ammam, Trans-Jordan.

The American mediator told both sides to take immediate steps to halt the constant shelling and sniping in Jerusalem and sporadic outbursts of fighting elsewhere in the Holy Land.

(A combined United States press dispatch from Jerusalem quoted an Israeli army communique as saying that Arab artillery and mortars shelled Jewish positions outside the Old City last night and that the Jews "replied by shelling enemy positions and scored a number of direct hits on Arab gun emplacements.")

Meanwhile, an internal struggle appeared to be developing among the Arabs.

The Cairo, Egypt, newspaper Ahram reported that King Abdullah of Trans-Jordan had announced he would "fight" establishment of a Palestine Arab government.

Abdullah, who wants Palestine Arab areas incorporated into Trans-Jordan, was reported to have said such a government was against the will of Palestine Arabs.

BANK—*From Page 1*

Finance Chiefs To Meet Here

gium, Douglas G. Abbott of Canada, Pieter Lieftinck of the Netherlands and Sir Stafford Cripps of the United Kingdom. Cripps arrived in Washington yesterday after a week of trade and currency negotiations in Canada.

Cripps Arrives Here By Plane From Ottawa

The British Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, arrived yesterday by plane from Ottawa for a week's visit.

Cripps said he would attend meetings of the International Bank and Monetary Fund and have "general conversations" with American officials including Secretary of the Treasury Snyder and Paul Hoffman, director general of the Economic Cooperation Administration.

Cripps declared his economic conferences with Canadian officials had been "highly successful." He said he would discuss the whole field of international economic problems with United States officials while here.

Yale Doctor Tells Of New Paths in Cancer Research

New Haven, Conn., Sept. 26 (AP).—A Yale surgeon tonight said that detailed study of cells—never before possible— has opened new paths in cancer research and the "prospect of further discoveries . . . is excellent."

Dr. Samuel C. Harvey said breakdown of the body's fundamental unit was brought about by the use of recently developed instruments (the electron microscopic and the ultracentrifuge—a high whirling device.).

The new information "may well point the way to an understanding of the difference between . . . cells that have gotten out of hand and those which are behaving themselves," declared Dr. Harvey.

3 Fresno Students, Pilot, Die in Crash

Portland, Oreg., Sept. 26 (AP).—Three Fresno State College students and a pilot perished today in the crash of a chartered aircraft on Mount Sylvanus in suburban southwest Portland.

The pilot was identified as Wesley G. Trumble, 22, Fresno, Calif. The three others were identified as Charles Price, jr., Edward Marbutt and William Grogan, jr., all students at Fresno.

Eisenhower, Churchill Paintings to Be Sold

New York, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—Original paintings by Gen. Dwight Eisenhower and Winston Churchill are among 106 paintings by famous amateurs which will be exhibited and auctioned here Monday.

Proceeds will go to the Urban League, interracial agency for social service among Negroes, to which the paintings were contributed.

New Envoy at Ankara

Ankara, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—George Wadsworth arrived from Baghdad, Iraq, today to replace Edwin Wilson as U. S. Ambassador to Turkey. He will present his credentials Monday.

Franklin Medals To Go to Stanley And Von Karman

Philadelphia, Sept. 26 (AP).—A biochemist cited for his work in virus research and development of influenza vaccine, and an engineer pioneering in research for supersonic aircraft were named today to receive the 1948 Franklin Gold Medals, prized scientific award of the Franklin Institute.

Selected for the honor were:

Dr. Wendell Meredith Stanley, biochemist and director of the virus laboratory of the University of California.

Dr. Theodore von Karman, director of the Guggenheim aeronautics laboratory, California Institute of Technology.

The presentation will be made here at the annual Medal Day ceremonies October 20.

Virginia Counties Lack Electric Power for Hour

Large areas in Arlington and Fairfax counties and a part of Alexandria were without electric power for an hour last night when six substations of Virginia Electric Power Co. all failed simultaneously.

A Vepco spokesman said cause of the failure had not been determined. Power was off, he said, from 6:50 to 7:56 p. m. The substations, he said, were those at Barcroft, Livingston Heights, McLean, Spring Hill, Vienna and Clarendon.

Besides service to homes and business places, the failure blacked out traffic lights in the affected areas, police reported. The Vepco spokesman could give no estimate of the number of homes affected. He said, however, it included nearly all of the city of Falls Church.

Postlude

Overflow Audience Greets 1st Concert of Mozart Series

By Richard Keith

An overflow audience last night heard the first of six concerts devoted entirely to the works of Mozart at the National Gallery.

Mozart, probably more than any other composer, lends himself perfectly to such concentrated presentation. Truly the unparalleled wonder-boy of music, he was, in his short life, a master of many existing forms of musical composition. This almost unlimited variety, not only of forms but of styles, makes a comparatively easy task of selecting works for such a series. Richard Bales has planned a very interesting set of concerts.

Last night, Bales led the National Gallery Orchestra in spirited performances of several obscure compositions of Mozart's youth. The uncanny and sometimes almost terrifying ease with which Mozart chose the right note at the right time came out clearly in the Symphony in B flat, written at the age of 16, which opened last night's concert. In many ways, it revealed the genius of Mozart more distinctly than anything else on the program. The Concerto for Flute and Harp, a salon-type affair, written for two Parisian amateurs, is tediously long and quite uninspired. The Serenata Notturna, while pleasant enough, is little more than good dinner music. Even the Linz Symphony, which closed the concert, is not typically Mozartean; it is more like Haydn.

Britton Johnson, flutist, and Sylvia Meyer, harpist, were the soloists of the evening. Their performances were almost impeccable and both showed complete understanding of the music. Special praise should go to Miss Meyer, for she bravely faced a harp part which is most unharplike. Mozrat seems to have thought of the harp as a kind of keyboard instrument.

The orchestra and its conductor caught the spirit of the music wholeheartedly and even managed to sound happy throughout the almost endless concerto. The ensemble was precise for the most part and the tempi steady and buoyant.

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Sir Stafford Cripps Arrives in D.C.

Associated Press Photo

EXCHANGE OF GREETINGS—Sir Stafford Cripps, British Chancellor of the Exchequer, arrived yesterday to attend meetings of the International Bank and Monetary Fund. He is shown exchanging greetings at National Airport with (left to right) Sir Oliver Franks, British Ambassador to the U. S.; Douglas Abbott, Canadian Minister of Finance who accompanied Cripps; Hume Wrong, Canadian Ambassador

Split With Tito Causes Crisis In Albania

Belgrade, Yugoslavia, Sept. 26 (AP).—Albania is embroiled in a political and economic crisis, an eyewitness just returned from Tirana said today.

The cause is Albania's split with Yugoslav Premier Marshal Tito, who has been denounced by the Communist International Information Bureau (Cominform). Albania's leaders are said to have decided definitely to go along with Russia against Tito, and this would cut them off from all of Europe, except by sea. Her only land neighbors are Yugoslavia and hostile Greece.

Albania's first action after the Cominform split, reports say, was to arrest, try and shoot seven members of Parliament—all on the same day—for defying Premier Col. Gen. Enver Hoxha's pro-Cominform stand.

Since then, these reports have it, every employe of the government has had to swear he is for the Cominform and against Tito.

Aside from a few hand-picked Communists, no visiting foreigner has been allowed to step outside the environs of Tirana, the capital.

K. of C. Sponsoring Meetings to Lift Communist Mask

A series of public meetings designed to "lift the mask off communism" will begin October 11 under sponsorship of the Washington General Assembly, Fourth Degree, Knights of Columbus.

The meetings are to be held in town hall fashion at Gonzaga Auditorium, 27 I st. nw. The first meeting October 11 will be on communism. The others: November 1, "Government"; December 6, "Property"; February 7, "Labor"; March 7, "Religion"; April 4, "Education"; May 2, "Communism in Practice"; June 6, "The American Communist Party."

Speakers at the opening session, which will begin at 8:30 p. m., are scheduled as the Rev. John F. Cronin, S. S., assistant director of the National Catholic Welfare Conference's Department of Social Action; Edward P. Morgan, Washington attorney and lecturer; and Shane MacCarthy, chairman of the Current Affairs Committee of the sponsoring organization.

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On 2 Continents

123 Millions Allocated by ECA in Week

The United States last week sent $123,532,663 into the battle for foreign recovery, the Economic Cooperation Administration reported yesterday.

ECA's survey of authorizations in the past seven days shows the amount was allocated to nine participating nations of western Europe, western Germany and the Netherlands East Indies.

A breakdown of the largest allotments during the week shows: $12,400,000 for United States cotton destined for bizone Germany; $11,500,000 for Canadian aluminum ingots and slabs to the United Kingdom; $11,431,000 for Saudi-Arabian petroleum products for Italy; $7,918,000 for United States cotton for France, and $7,815,501 for United States wheat for Belgium.

Total ECA authorizations to all participating European countries and China reached $1,809,425,810 as of September 22. However, this total was increased by 15 million dollars Saturday when ECA announced supplemental grants to the French zone of Germany and the Netherlands.

ECA made no allocations to China during the period. But an ECA official said further fund authorizations to that country are expected this week.

Emergency Polio Aid

Martinsburg, W. Va., Sept. 26 (Spl.). — The Berkeley County Chapter of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis voted Friday night to contribute $3000 from its funds to the national fund in response to an emergency appeal from the national headquarters.

U. S. Oil Men Admit Charge, Hungary Says

Budapest, Sept. 26 (AP).—The Hungarian government said today two American oil men have admitted in statements they were under orders to keep production down in this country as long as it was under a Communist regime.

The two men, Paul Ruedemann, chairman of the Hungarian-American Oil Industry Co., a Standard Oil of New Jersey subsidiary, and his deputy, George Bannentine, were expelled from Hungary after being held under arrest for a week, the statement said.

They arrived in Vienna today.

The Hungarian statement, issued by the Ministry of the Interior, said the actions of the two men constituted sabotage.

The statement quoted Ruedemann as saying, "We aimed to preserve the oil under the earth for the time of a political change in Hungary."

Bannentine was quoted as saying Standard Oil officials in New Jersey had issued orders to "decrease oil production in Hungary for political reasons."

The administration of Standard Oil here has been taken over by the Hungarian government.

Hobby Becomes Business

North Woodstock, N. H. (U.P.).—Sherwin Kendall has turned a cellar hobby into an industry employing 16 men. A woodworker, he began by making toys for friends' children and business grew until he set up a complete woodworking factory.

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Base Surrounded

Reds Near China's Last Port in North

Shanghai, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—Strong Communist forces estimated at 100,000 troops closed in today on Hulutao, last government-held port in Manchuria, pro-government dispatches admitted.

The Communists were reported to have surrounded Hsincheng, only 15 miles from Hulutao, one of the best developed ports on Liaotung Gulf and a supply base for government troops in both north China and Manchuria.

The new offensive, immediately following the capture of Tsinan, capital of Shantung Province, apparently was aimed at complete isolation of President Chiang Kai-shek's forces in the north. They already are cut off from southern China by land.

Most Chinese newspapers still ignored reports that Tsinan had fallen. Instead, they gave prominence to reports claiming that street fighting was raging in parts of the city.

Plant Outlay Due To Cost 2.4 Billion More Than in '47

American business is expected to spend $2,400,000,000 more for new plants and equipment this year than it did last year, it was reported yesterday.

A joint survey by the Commerce Department and Securities and Exchange Commission predicted that industry will shell out $18,600,000,000 for expansion during all of 1948.

Most of it has already been spent. The survey said that industrial spending for expansion during October, November and December is estimated at $4 [illegible]

Communists Seize Another City in Java

Batavia, Java, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—Communist rebels, pressing their revolt against the young republic of Indonesia, have seized the town of Purwodadi, 37 miles northeast of the Republican capital of Jogjakarta, the Indonesian Antara news agency reported today.

Antara said the Communist commander, Sujoto, a former lieutenant colonel in the Indonesian republican army, had proclaimed a "National Front Government" in the Purwodadi area with hmiself as adminstrator.

The reported seizure of Purwodadi came exactly one week after the Communists took over Madiun, a city of 100,000 population, about 100 miles northeast of the republican capital.

Radio Jogjakarta reported republican troops are poised for an all-out effort to recapture Madiun, but that the crucial battle will not start for "a few days."

Antara reported another Communist uprising at Bodjonegoro, in East Java, but said the Communist leaders were rounded up.

The Chinese daily newspaper Sinpo reported, meanwhile, that H. Merle Cochran, American member of the three-power United Nations good offices committee, had promised American aid to the Republic in its fight against the Communists.

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Top Italy Red Tells Of Attempt on Life

Rome, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—An estimated 300,000 Italians turned out in a Communist show of strength today and heard Palmiro Togliatti declare his attempted assassination had created a "climate" for civil war which may yet come.

Togliatti spoke directly to about 40,000 persons who jammed into the "stadium of marble" at the sports grounds Mussolini built. It was Togliatti's first public speech since the July 14 attempt on his life.

Others, attracted by a daylong program of athletics, heard the speech from hundreds of loudspeakers which blared over a half-mile radius.

The Communist Party boss called the assassination attempt "a tragic event—for me and for you."

He charged the act was "premeditated and created a climate for civil war which may yet bring its fruits."

Togliatti praised the Soviet Union for "resisting the campaign of provocation which is sustained against them by those who would like to involve Russia in another world war . . . the leaders of the so-called democracies."

"From Russia there is no menace to anyone," he added.

After Togliatti finished, the people began to leave although band concerts, dancing, beauty contests and fireworks displays were staged.

Fifty thousand Communists from all the major cities of Italy marched through downtown Rome earlier, waving red flags and carrying placards calling for "an end to misery" in Italy.

At Cathedral

Pastor Asks Spiritual War On Red Ideal

By Martha J. Hall
Post Reporter

Penetration of the Iron Curtain, though it may cost us billions, is the best investment we can make, the Rev. C. Stanley Lowell declared yesterday.

Speaking at Wesley Methodist Church, Connecticut ave. and Jocelyn sts. nw., he urged the Nation to take the "spiritual and cultural" offensive against communism.

"We must out-argue, out-sell, out-propagandize, out-live the Communists here at home and abroad," he asserted.

Idea of Freedom Lost

Mr. Lowell pointed out that the worst thing about the Iron Curtain is not that we do not know what is happening behind it, but that the Russians do not know what is happening here. They have lost the opportunity to find out what freedom means, he stated.

He called for penetration of the curtain by publications, radio, exchange of students, and all kinds of international commissions. Our mission in this hour, he said, is to bring the heritage of America to a despairing world.

Mr. Lowell stated that the great appeal of communism is spiritual rather than economic. Communism, he said, "fills the vacuum created in many minds by the departure of Christianity."

Truth Subordinated

Communism as a religion stands directly opposed to the Christian faith, he said, pointing out that Christianity hallows truth and communism twists it to the service of the party line.

"The answer to communism is not tolerance," he declared. "Christianity cannot tolerate communism and live. Nor is the answer physical conflict. Democratic institutions could not survive a war with Russia, and Christianity would suffer horribly.

"The battle against communism must be fought as primitive Christianity fought mighty Rome," he said. "It is a battle not against flesh and blood but against principalities and powers; against the rulers of darkness."

Men Raise Hands in Surrender at Zahirabad

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

INDIAN VICTORY—Men of Zahirabad, a city in Hyderabad about 70 miles from the state's capital, raise their hands in surrender as they are marched off by troops of the Indian Army's First Armored Division, September 16, during the Indian invasion of Hyderabad. The war between India and Hyderabad lasted 105 hours until the Nizam of Hyderabad surrendered

Bevin Plans Policy Speech In U. N. Today

Paris, Sept 26 (AP).—Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin is expected to make Britain's policy speech to the United Nations General Assembly Monday when it reconvenes in the shadow of the Berlin crisis.

There was no announcement whether Bevin would touch on the Berlin situation, which has been referred to the Security Council by the Western powers. If he does, his words may set the pattern of the Western strategy.

It was assumed he would make some reply to the Russian demand for a one-third slash in the armed forces of the five great powers.

The Assembly recessed for the weekend yesterday after hearing Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei Y. Vishinsky charge the West with plotting an atomic war and demand arms slashes and scrapping of the atomic bomb.

Assembly President Herbert V. Evatt of Australia hopes to wind up general debate by Tuesday night. This would enable the six main 58-nation committees to get started on the 69-item calendar on Wednesday. All committee decisions eventually must go back to the floor of the Assembly for final approval.

The United States, Russia and China already have spoken in the general debate along with a group of small nations. There still was no announcement when France would speak. It also was presumed that Russia's satellites would go to the rostrum to deliver tirades against the West.

Meat Rationing Ends

Auckland, New Zealand, Sept. 26 (AP).—Meat rationing, effective in New Zealand since 1944, ends Monday. Butter and gasoline remain the only commodities now rationed in this dominion.

Russian Bishop Murdered, Kiev Paper Reports

Moscow, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—The Kiev newspaper Ukraine Pravda reported today that Gavil Kostelnik, Russian Orthodox Bishop of Lvov, has been murdered.

It quoted the all-Russian Patriarch Alexius as saying that the alleged murderer was a "Ukrainian nationalist bourgeois underground agent of the Roman Pope."

The newspaper published a column of condolence signed by Ioann, patriarch of the Ukraine and metropolitan of Kiev, describing Kostelnik as the "first who dared raise the banner of struggle against the Vatican."

Food Coupon Thief Sentenced to Death

Prague, Czechoslovakia, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—A Prague court sentenced a black marketeer to death yesterday for selling stolen food ration coupons.

APPEAL—*From Page 1*

Russian Veto or Walkout Risked by Western Decision

termine the existence of any threat to peace, breach of peace or act of aggression and shall make recommendations or decide what measures shall be taken in accordance with Articles 41 and 42 to maintain or restore international peace and security."

Articles 41 and 42 contain provisions for drastic action, even going so far as war, against an aggressor if the Security Council decides one nation is an aggressor.

But the Big Five powers—the western complainants plus Russia and China—must agree that a nation is an aggressor or had committed a threat to peace. There is where informed sources say Russia certainly will use the veto to prevent any sort of action against the Soviet Union.

It was said the Western powers decide to go to the Security Council instead of the Assembly because the Security Council was the organization set up to maintain peace and security and thus is the correct place under the Charter for the Berlin issue.

Full Consideration Desired

Had they gone to the Assembly, it is said they would have been open to the charge of by-passing the correct organization and admitting in advance the veto was expected.

One delegate close to the negotiations said the United States, Britain and France did not intend to use high-pressure tactics to ram through a decision or force a veto. He said they wanted the Council to consider the case fully. What is to be done, he said, is up to the Council.

The three Western foreign ministers held the Soviet reply to a three-power note asking Russian intentions was unsatisfactory and inadequate.

The Russians demanded control over the Allied airlift, a single Russian-controlled currency for Berlin and four-power control of Berlin's trade as their price for lifting the blockade imposed 100 days ago.

A note to Trygve Lie, secretary general of the U. N., formally submitting the Berlin crisis to the Security Council is to be sent today.

The Western powers accused Russia of using force and duress to seize complete control of Berlin—which lies deep in the Russian occupation zone—and incorporate the city into the Soviet sector.

They declared force was used through Berlin Communists in attempts to overthrow the legally elected government of Berlin. They said it was duress to blockade the city.

Negotiation Reviewed

The three-power note, delivered at midnight to Russian Ambassador Alexander Bogomolov in Paris, reviewed the history of East-West negotiations beginning in July in the Kremlin.

The note declared that agreements reached with Prime Minister Stalin for a simultaneous end of the blockade and circulation of eastern marks in Berlin were nullified by the position of the Soviet military governor, Marshal Vassily Sokolovsky, in subsequent talks in Berlin.

Western officials said the text of Moscow's answer—delivered to Washington, Paris and London—was virtually the same as that released to the Soviet news agency Tass and broadcast early this morning. It was in the Tass announcement that Russia first made known her demand for full control over the airlift corridors to Berlin.

The Americans, in particular, were bitter at Moscow's action in releasing the Soviet version to Tass, charging that this move violated a four-power agreement to keep a tight lid on the negotiations.

It was predicted here that the Russians would open up by opposing even a hearing on the case, basing their stand on a clause in the U. N. Charter which excludes from U. N. jurisdiction settlements imposed on Germany and Japan. The answer of the West was expected to be that the Council could hear any case carrying a threat to world peace.

In its broadcast early today, the Moscow radio said the Tass dispatch was "authorized." The Tass version stressed that "it depends on the governments of the United States, Britain and France whether negotiations will be disrupted or whether a satisfactory agreement will be reached by the U. S. S. R., the United States, Britain and France."

Tass also charged that the western powers had violated Potsdam decisions by introducing a reformed currency into western Berlin.

Russian Public Gets First Report on Talks

Moscow, Sept. 26 (U.P.)—The Russian public got its first official report on the Berlin talks today when the government news agency Tass published its version, calling the western accounts "inaccurate" and "misleading."

Except for one or two indirect references to the four-power conferences which started here July 31, not one word has appeared in the Soviet press. The Russians took literally the secrecy agreement and were as close-mouthed as only Russians can be.

The Tass report today asserted it was British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin's speech in Commons September 22, statements of "official persons" and stories in the Western press that forced the Soviet government to publish its version.

The Tass communique received prominent play in the entire Moscow press. It placed the responsibility for continuing the four-power talks on the West.

Coast Ship Tieup Takes 3 Planes From Airlift

Anchorage, Alaska, Sept. 26 (U.P.). Alaska Airlines President J. A. Wooten said here today his company was pulling three of its four DC-4 craft off the Berlin airlift to haul supplies to Alaska during the Pacific Coast maritime tie-up.

Wooten said the company was prepared to haul between 8000 and 10,000 passengers a month between Seattle and Anchorage if it became necessary. The planes will be used to ferry food and other essential supplies to Alaska during the Pacific Coast shipping strike.

Pay Boost Urged For Servicemen

By the United Press

The Reserve Officers Association said yesterday a pay boost for servicemen is urgently needed to prevent trained personnel from being driven out of uniform by the high cost of living.

Leaders of the association, concluding a two-day meeting here, recommended that Congress restore the $1500 annual income tax exemption which was granted to servicemen during World War II. They also called upon the Army and Air Force to put into effect the program of paying reservists for time spent in training, which the Navy already employs and which Congress authorized for the other services last year.

16 Million Miles Tallied By Airlift Craft

Berlin, Sept. 26 (AP).—American planes have flown almost 16 million miles to supply Berlin since the airlift over the Russian blockade of the city began just three months ago today.

The United States Air Force disclosed that American craft have made 28,846 flights covering 15,-

In spite of fog this morning, the 794,972 miles through the corridors linking Berlin with the west, joint British-American airlift added another 613 trips in the 24-hour period which ended at noon. The ships bulged with another 3277 tons of supplies.

During the three months, Berlin has received 125,608 tons of coal for the coming winter; 68,142 tons of food and 7748 tons of other essential supplies, by the airlift planes.

The real workhorses of the lift are the four-engined C-54s, which have gradually replaced twin-engined C-47s which started the job. The 54s carry three times the load the smaller ships did, almost three tons apiece.

To keep the lift rolling, a new repair base has been established in England and American ground crews from Germany are being shifted there this week.

Thousands Mourn At Simple Rites For Bernadotte

Stockholm, Sweden, Sept. 26 (U.P.). The body of Count Folke Bernadotte was cremated today as thousands of persons paid final tribute to the man who gave his lift for peace in Palestine.

The cremation took place after simple funeral services at Gustaf Wasa Church in accordance with a program Bernadotte outlined before he went to Palestine last May as United Nations mediator. He was assassinated by Jewish terrorists in Jerusalem, September 17.

Wreaths from Jewish and Arab organizations and from countries all over the world were in the church.

Parley Failure Makes Berlin Look to Winter

By Marguerite Higgins

Berlin, Sept. 26 (NYHT).—Non-Communist Berlin today met the news of the final breakdown of the four-power top-level talks on the Soviet blockade of the city with preparations for a long winter siege.

The first important economic step will be to make the western Deutschemark the only legal tender in west Berlin, it was reliably reported.

Disclosure of the Soviet demand for full control of the air corridors resulted in the query in the German press and radio as to how far the Russians are prepared to go to cripple the airlift this winter. A Western Allied spokesman reiterated today that the planes would go through "no matter what the Soviets may attempt." There was no doubt, the spokesman added, that Berlin could be adequately supplied by air this winter.

Glad Cards Are Down

Both west Berlin German leaders and Western Allied officials showed that they are glad the cards are down. German leaders had feared greatly that during the Moscow talks the Western Allies would agree to a compromise settlement that would mean the economic sell-out of the city.

Among the most urgent needs of the western sectors ever since the Russians froze most of the city government's funds in late July has been the introduction of more West marks. Now, it was reported, plans are being rushed by both the Germans and Western Allied officials to increase the amount of West marks in Berlin, possibly this week and make them the only legal money.

Sokolovsky Leaves On Trip

At present, the Soviet-issued East mark is permitted to circulate in west Berlin and makes up 75 per cent of the currency. This situation, coupled with the Soviet freezing of city government funds in the Central Bank located in the Soviet sector, meant that 75 per cent of the wages of city employes could not be paid. West Berlin business also suffered hardships as a result of the lack of East mark accounts.

Tonight, Marshal Vassily D. Sokolovsky, Soviet commander in Germany left Berlin by air, and it was believed he was bound for Moscow for new instructions.

Foremen Reelect Brown President

Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 26.—Carl Brown of Detroit, Mich., today was reelected president of the Foreman's Association of America.

New officers elected at the close of the unit's seventh annual convention included George Phillips, first vice president; Theodore Bonaventura, Detroit, secretary-treasurer, and Robert Thorpe, Detroit, national trustee for three years.

Brown told the association that provisions of the Taft-Hartley law affecting supervisory employes "have stymied our organizational efforts."

He suggested that local chapters revise procedure for admission of new members by requiring them to take a pledge "to promote the proposition of collective bargaining among foremen."

Albany Man Heads Marine Corps League

Milwaukee, Sept. 26 (AP).—Theus MacQueen, Albany, N. Y., was elected head of the Marine Corps League of America at the conclusion of the group's week-long convention here today.

Clay Nixon, Seattle, Wash., was chosen senior vice commandant.

Fire Causes Million Loss

Seymour, Ind., Sept. 26 (AP).—Fire swept through the sprawling one-story Kiffer Paper Mill Co. plant in Brownstown early today with a loss estimated at one million dollars by company officials.

RALEIGH HABERDASHER

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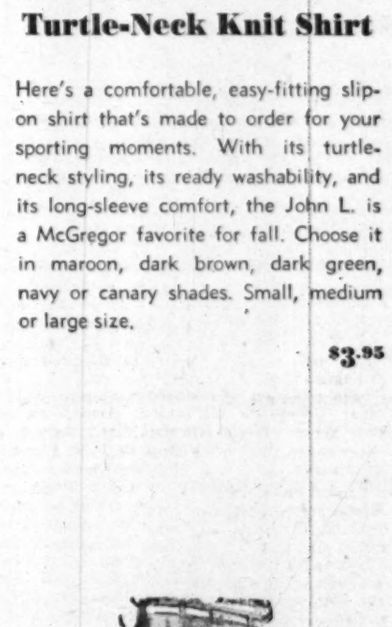

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Probe Asked Of Russian 'Slave Labor'

Atlantic City, N. J., Sept. 26 (AP).—The United Hebrew trades convention called on the United Nations today to check into the "slave labor" situation in the Soviet Union.

The organization, which lists its membership as 600,000 AFL and CIO workers, voted a resolution asking that the matter be brought before the full council of the U. N.

The resolution said the United States should take the initiative in pressing for a full-scale probe of "slave labor" conditions in the Soviet Union and its satellite countries.

The convention voted its support of President Truman's candidacy in a second resolution which said the election of the Democratic ticket would assure "continuation of government for the benefit of the many."

The convention earlier heard an address by Jacob Potofsky, president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, who called on Henry Wallace to resign his candidacy in favor of "New Deal and genuinely liberal" candidates of the major parties.

Potofsky said Wallace was splitting labor ranks and the Nation's liberal strength and was "playing directly into the hands of the reactionaries who are labor's enemies."

'Voice' Gives Note Top Spot

New York (Monday), Sept. 27 (AP).—The Western powers' note to Russia on the Berlin blockade will get top 'round-the-clock billing today on the Voice of America's broadcasts to eastern Europe.

A State Department official said the text of the 3000-word note to Russia would be broadcast to eastern European nations starting at 4 a. m. (EST) in at least eight languages.

The note, breaking off negotiations with Russia over blockaded Berlin and referring the issue to the United Nations, was handed to Russian Ambassador Alexander Bogomolov in Paris at midnight (EST).

On Tuesday, the State Department official said, the Voice of America will carry extensive summaries of the 24,000-word United States "White Paper" setting forth the United States Government's version of negotiations for lifting the blockade.

The "white paper," he said, will be mentioned today, but the three-power note sent by the United States, Britain and France will get top attention.

Three Russian-language broadcasts today will carry the full text of the note to the U.S.S.R., the official said.

Broadcasts will be carried to eastern Europe in the Polish, Czechoslovak, Hungarian, Yugoslav, Bulgarian and Hungarian languages.

Smuggled Hoard Taken From Dutch Air Officer

Singapore, Sept. 26 (AP).—Customs officers said they seized $500,000 in smuggled gold and diamonds today from a Dutch flight engineer on a KLM plane which arrived at Kallang airdrome from Java.

The authorities said the smuggler tried to bribe the customs officers with an offer of $20,000. A KLM spokesman identified him as a Swiss national who had long been an Australian resident before he was based at Batavia by the airline.

Engineers to Meet

The District chapter of the National Society of Professional Engineers will hold its first fall meeting today at 8 p. m. in the Potomac Electric Power Co.'s auditorium, 10th and E sts. nw.

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Civil War Vet Tries Controls

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

101 YEARS OLD—Charles L. Chappel, 101, examines the controls of the airliner in which he flew to Grand Rapids, Mich., yesterday and the national encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic. At left is Maj. Bob Kimbrough of the Long Beach (Calif.) Air Reserve Training Detachment

Government and Industry In 120-Million Flaxseed Row

By John W. Ball
Post Reporter

As the result of a row between the linseed oil industry and the Department of Agriculture, the Government is piling up millions of bushels of flaxseed under the price support program.

So far the Government has bought about 20 million bushels of flaxseed under a guaranteed price of $6 a bushel, while Canada is offering large amounts in the world market at $4.25 a bushel.

This means the Government now has about 120 million dollars invested in the flaxseed crop, with a possibility this may be increased to 150 million in the next few weeks.

Started Two Years Ago

The $6-a-bushel guarantee for flaxseed was announced by the Secretary of Agriculture Anderson two years ago at the request of industrial users of linseed oil—a product of flaxseed. A shortage of linseed oil for manufacture of paints, varnishes, linoleums, oil cloths and other materials was seriously delaying the home construction program. The support price of flaxseed, based on the parity formula, was then $3.60 a bushel.

At that time the country was dependent upon Argentine supplies of flaxseed. That country, in spite of long negotiations, was holding the price at approximately $9 a bushel.

To free themselves of the Argentine corner, processors of linseed oil appealed to Anderson. They agreed to pay the $6 price, at that time, because of the shortage of feed grains, oilseed meal, a by-product of flax, was bringing a high return.

The result of the $6 guarantee was that farmers increased production from 22 million bushels to almost 40 million bushels in 1947. Last fall Anderson again proclaimed the $6 guarantee. This year's crop jumped to more than 47 million bushels.

Grain Crops Cause Slump

Larger coarse grain crops, corn especially, caused a slump in the value of oilseed meal. Processors then refused to pay the $6 a bushel for flaxseed, claiming they couldn't sell the linseed oil and oilseed meal without a loss.

To make a profit on their linseed oil, the processors have to get about 28 cents a pound for it. Users, such as paint makers and linoleum and oilcloth manufacturers, refuse to buy linseed oil at that price.

As a substitute they are using various mixtures of other oils, such as soybean and tung oil. Such mixtures can be bought for about 18 cents a pound. Although not as satisfactory, they are now taking over the linseed oil market.

Such substitutes were not available in previous years. This year, however, the United States is raising an all-time record crop of soybeans and peanuts, with a near-record crop of cottonseed—the chief oil-bearing crops. The domestic production of tung oil and a few other small oil crops also is about one fifth above normal.

Department Dispute

Agricultural officials have been at odds for some time over whether to buy the flaxseed at $6 a bushel and store it, or sell it at the going market price and take the loss now—which would be about $1.50 a bushel.

Government officials accuse industry users of linseed oil of running out of their agreement to take the flaxseed at the guaranteed price.

Confusing the issue is the fact that one of the representatives of the processors is Carl C. Farrington, until a few months ago the head of production and marketing administration, and in charge of the Government buying program. Farrington is now with Archer-Daniels of Minneapolis.

Government officials also are annoyed because Farrington and the other representatives of the processors announced their refusal to pay $6 for flaxseed without warning to the Agriculture Department. In retaliation they have announced an export program for flaxseed. In the next three months about two million bushels are allocated for export to Europe.

Widely Used Abroad

Europeans use linseed oil as an edible oil. Thus they can use it as a substitute for soybean, cottonseed and other edible oils. In this country linseed oil has been almost exclusively used as a "drying oil" for industrial purposes.

Government officials point out that without the guaranteed price for flaxseed, this country would still be dependent upon imports, chiefly from Argentina.

Flax is a hazardous crop, and few farmers would attempt to raise it in place of wheat and other grains, without a promise of high reward. For the two years the $6 guarantee has been in effect, conditions have been unusually favorable, with large harvests resulting. Last year the industry took all available at the Government figure.

Army Closing Temporary Cemeteries

All World War II temporary military cemeteries overseas will be closed by the end of November, Brig. Gen. Kester L. Hastings, chief of memorial division of the Army, announced yesterday.

Remains awaiting return to the United States for final burial, General Hastings said, will be concentrated shortly at centers overseas pending shipping facilities. By the end of November the only overseas cemeteries in operation will be 14 permanent American military cemeteries and two in outlying United States possessions to be known as national cemeteries.

The 12 regional distribution centers now in operation in the United States will be reduced to six, General Hastings said, when the temporary cemeteries are closed.

By September 30, the Army expects to have reached the peak of its repatriation program having returned 81,500 servicemen who died overseas. Appriximately 150,000 are expected to be returned when the program is completed.

Miss Atkins to Speak At GOP Md. Picnic

Miss Bertha Atkins, Maryland's GOP national committeewoman, will speak at a picnic of the Montgomery County Federation of Republican Women Wednesday noon on the estate of R. Anders Lofstrand, jr., Rockville, Md.

The event is open to "all GOP women and their Democratic friends," Mrs. Marion Wallace, president, said.

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Wallace Gains, Moscow Says

By the United Press

Radio Moscow is telling its listeners that "millions of advanced Americans" are flocking to the support of Henry A. Wallace's new Progressive Party.

The Soviet view of the United States presidential election contest was disclosed by a survey yesterday of recent Russian broadcasts transcribed here.

"The influence of the Republican and Democratic Parties with the electors is dropping steadily," said one Soviet commentator on a program beamed to Far Eastern Soviet listeners.

Describing the two major parties as reactionary bourgeois groups controlled by monopolists and Wall Street, the commentator said the traditional United States two-party system is "going through a deep crisis."

"It was unable to stop the movement of millions of advanced Americans toward political unity and the creation of a mass third party representing the interests of the people," the broadcast said.

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Supreme Court Expected to Rule on Labor Act

By the United Press

The Supreme Court, opening its new term next week, is expected to hand down the most significant decisions on management-labor relations since it upheld the Wagner Act in 1937.

The Taft-Hartley law has been on the books for 15 months but up to now the high court has not ruled on validity of a single section.

Labor probably will get a preview of the court's attitude soon after the term opens October 4. Scheduled for early argument are challenges to a number of State laws that predated the Taft-Hartley Act. These include the closed shop bans in Arizona, North Carolina, Tennessee and Nebraska.

John L. Lewis probably will take before the court labor's first challenge to the Taft-Hartley provision for 80-day court injunctions to delay strikes if they threaten the national welfare. Lewis was also involved in last year's ruling in which the court handed him and his United Mine Workers $710,000 in fines for disobeying a no-strike injunction issued under a law which since has been repealed.

If Lewis is wrong again, it will cost him and his union $1,420,000. He refused to call off immediately last spring's strike over a pension dispute after a Federal court here issued a Taft-Hartley injunction.

National Labor Relations Board officials also expect to see the legality of the law's anti-Communist sections settled this term. Board records show that unions thus far have lost every major court test on the requirement that officers must sign non-Communist affidavits before they can use the board's services.

Both the affidavit and pension issues are expected to be before the Supreme Court by Christmas. And before the year is out, the court probably will pass on "hiring hall" practices of some unions. The National Maritime Union (CIO) now is fighting in a lower court an NLRB order outlawing the right of unions to hire new employes.

Los Angeles-St. Louis Flight Record Broken

St. Louis, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—Maj. Robert De Haven set a new non-stop flight record between Los Angeles and St. Louis today.

The Air Force officer made the 1575-mile flight in an F-80 Shooting Star jet plane in 3 hours 16 minutes and 23 seconds. The old record was 3 hours and 26 minutes.

Baby Is Raped In Trailer

Eau Claire, Wis., Sept. 26 (U.P.).—Police today hunted a sex criminal who raped a 21-month-old baby when her mother left her briefly in their trailer home.

Mrs. Marian Brown, who is separated from her husband, told police she left the baby and her 3-year-old brother in the trailer for a few minutes while she went to a store nearby.

As she returned she saw a short, dark-haired man, about 25 years old, run from the trailer.

Dr. R. R. Richards, who examined the baby, said she had been raped. "The attack caused internal bleeding," he said, "but the child was not injured critically."

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West Breaks Off Berlin Negotiations

STATE—From Page 1

Blockade Issue To Be Taken to Security Council

envoys in his second interview with them on August 23.

Up to that time the Russians had interfered, step by step, with western access to Berlin, and the westerners had replied with their airlift, but there was still good hope of an agreement. In a first meeting with Stalin August 2 the Western envoys had been so encouraged that they thought a settlement possible.

New Directive Agreed Upon

In the August 23 meeting, after a series of long wrangles between Molotov and the Western envoys, Stalin agreed to a new directive to the four military governors in Berlin to lift the blockade, to make the Soviet mark the sole Berlin currency under four-power supervision, and to set up a financial commission of the four governors to control the carrying out of the financial agreements. These steps were to be taken simultaneously "subject to agreement being reached among the four military governors in Berlin."

Although Stalin himself had agreed to the new instructions, the Westerners soon found that Sokolovsky was disregarding them. In Moscow, Molotov became "less pleasant than hitherto," in the words of the State Department report. In Berlin, the Communists intensified their efforts to disrupt and take control of the municipal government.

The Westerners then went back to Moscow with a plea to Molotov to bring his military governor into line, and to lift the blockade without delay. Instead, Molotov told them, in effect, that they were wasting their time.

He not only backed up every one of Sokolovsky's arguments, but affirmed for the first time in a top-level document the new Soviet claim to control the air corridors. The negotiations promptly collapsed, and the Westerners last night sent their final word to the Russians, announcing their appeal to the U. N.

What had happened to change the Soviet attitude? One possible explanation, apparent from the published documents, was that at about this time the Western Allies moved ahead with their plans for setting up a new governmental authority in Western Germany.

Both talks with Stalin showed the Soviet leader worried about this plan, which the Westerners had agreed to among themselves in London last spring.

In the first meeting with the envoys, on August 2, Stalin said the Berlin blockade had been "made necessary" because the Western Allies had decided to set up a new German government at Frankfort and introduce a new western currency into Berlin. He was assured there was no idea of making the new west German regime "a central German government"; he was told that the political moves in western Germany would not stand in the way of eventual understanding with the Russians on an all-German government.

Stalin Seeks Delay

Still, Stalin was worried about it, and in his second talk he "expressed persistent interest" in having the Westerners delay the establishment of their proposed new regime in western Germany.

The three envoys replied that they could make no such commitment; soon afterwards, on instructions from Washington, Ambassador Walter Bedell Smith told Molotov that the United States would be willing to discuss broader German problems at some future time, but not in connection with the Berlin blockade.

So it may be that the London decisions of last spring, taken in the face of Soviet disapproval, and reaffirmed to Stalin's face, caused the sudden change in the Soviet attitude.

But documents suggest another possibility—namely, that some time around August 23 the 14-man Politburo overruled Stalin's apparent willingness to reach a settlement. If this happened, it would not have been the first time.

Switch After Yalta Recalled

There was a switch of Soviet tactics immediately after the Yalta Conference of early 1945, when Stalin agreed to free elections and civil liberties in the Balkan countries and Poland. Not long after Yalta reports reached officials in Washington, including President Roosevelt just before his death, that Stalin had been overruled by the Politburo.

Many officials here still accept this theory to acount for the long series of Soviet broken promises in 1945 and 1946. The latest set of documents support the same theory to account for the Berlin deadlock.

Whatever the cause, the Western Allies now see no alternative but to seek the help of the Security Council. They find Russia challenging their very right to be in Berlin, threatening the Berliners with "starvation, disease and economic ruin," and endangering the peace by their blockade.

Only the airlift, ceaselessly bringing food and coal to the city, keeps the western sectors in Western control. The absorbing question now, even more than the outcome of the U. N. debates, is whether the Russians will try to assert their supposed control by open interference with Allied planes.

Harris & Ewing

MYSTERIOUS HAND — When another note was delivered to the Russian Embassy last night by L. E. Thompson, deputy director for European Affairs of the State Department, the same mysterious hand emerged from the Embassy to accept the message, the latest to be exchanged between the two governments

6 of 28 Surviving GAR Veterans at 82d Encampment

Grand Rapids, Mich., Sept. 26 (AP).—Four aged but spirited Union veterans of the Civil War opened the eighty-second annual encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic today with a memorial service.

John H. Grate, 103, of Atwater, Ohio, GAR chaplain-in-chief, took a brief part in the ceremony while his three companions watched.

Seated on the platform with Grate were Theodore A. Penland, 99, of Portland, Oreg., senior vice commander; William H. Osborn, 104, of Joplin, Mo., and Albert Woolson, 101, of Duluth, Minn.

Two other veterans rested in their hotel rooms after exhausting trips.

The veterans attending the encampment are 6 of 28 surviving members of the GAR, according to Miss Cora Gillis, national secretary. There are 15 additional Union veterans living but they do not belong to the GAR, Miss Gillis said.

Disabled Veterans Eligible for U. S. Funds for Homes

Baltimore, Sept. 26 (AP).—Approximately 25 Maryland veterans are eligible for Federal funds to help them build specially constructed homes, a Veterans' Administration official said.

William L. Limburg, regional manager, said home grant application forms are available for eligible veterans at all Maryland VA offices.

Veterans to be eligible must have suffered a permanent total disability due to a spinal cord disease, or a disability causing paralysis of the legs and lower body.

One feature of the homes are ramps instead of steps and stairways to permit easier use of wheel chairs. Other features include special bathroom and exercising facilities.

Civitan Ladies' Night Set

The Civitan Club of Bethesda, Md., will hold its quarterly "Ladies' Night" Friday at 8:30 o'clock at the Battery Park Clubhouse, 107 Glenbrook rd., Bethesda. Music for dancing will be provided by Tiny Meeker's Spinx Club orchestra.

Mayor Aiello to Speak

The Women's Community Club of Hyattsville will hold its first fall meeting at 8 p. m. today at First Methodist Church. Mayor Caesar L. Aiello is slated to speak on future plans for Hyattsville, according to Norma B. Bragdon, publicity chairman.

Jane Withers a Mother

Santa Monica, Calif., Sept. 26 (AP). Film Actress Jane Withers gave birth to a daughter today.

Darden Advises Students to Study, Forget Army

Charlottesville, Va., Sept. 26 (Spl.).—University of Virginia students were warned here today to "concentrate on the task at hand" despite "these angry and trying times."

President Colgate W. Darden, speaking at Convocation exercises formally opening the university's 127th session, asked students "not to neglect your classwork for service in the armed forces until such a time as you are called upon by the Government."

He added: "Regardless of what is going on abroad, the most effective service you can render this country is to carry on your work here."

Never in history, he told the students, has there been such a need for trained minds as there is today. Tomorrow, he said the need will be greater.

Certificates of intermediate honors for academic attainment were awarded 43 third-year students.

Educators to Meet

First fall meeting of the D. C. Education Association will be held at 3:45 p. m. at Burdick Vocational High School, 13th and Allison sts. nw., according to Regis Boyle, president. Dr. Myra Seitz, legislative chairman, will outline plans to obtain a cost-of-living salary increase.

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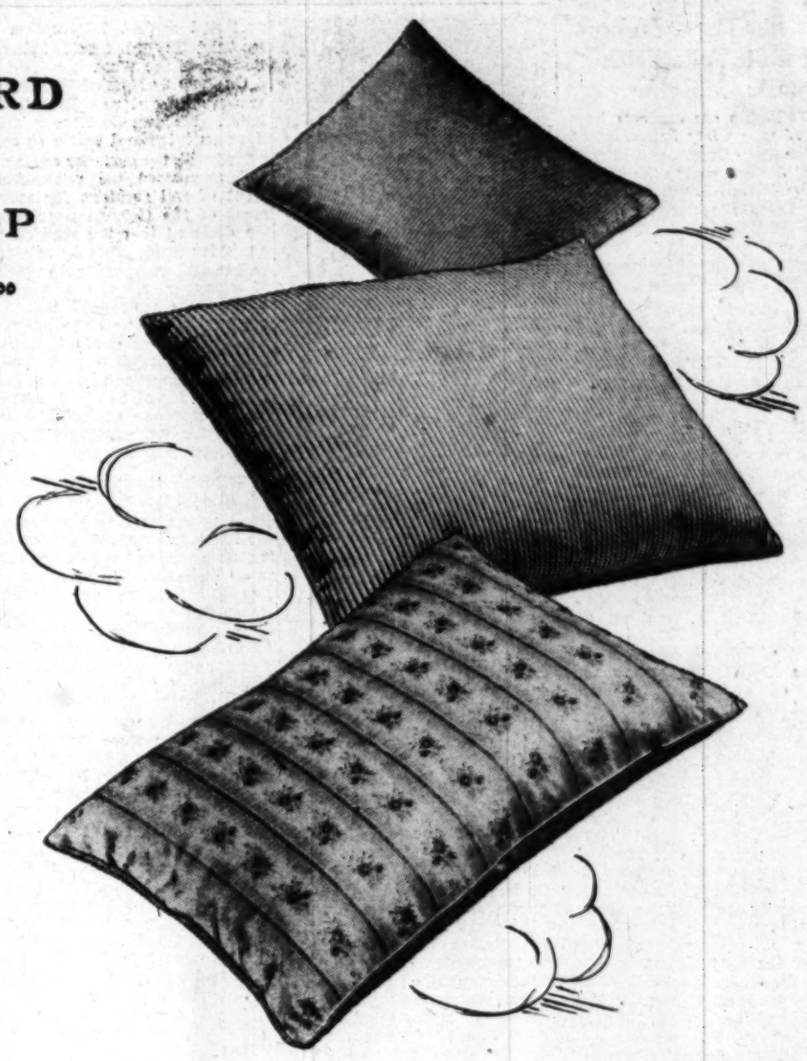

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Wandl, white goose down. $10.95
Woodthrop, 50% white goose down and 50% white goose feathers. $8.95
Harvard, 80% goose feathers and 20% goose down. $6.95
Virginia, white goose feathers. $4.95
Cornell, duck feathers. $3.95
Non-allergic kapok. $3.45

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Our representative was sent to Europe last February to investigate and make selections in the menswear markets. His efforts were not in vain as these few imports illustrated prove. For yourself or for a gift of excellence and distinction, we suggest an early check of these items.

Wool cheviot sweater from Scotland, hand framed. Sleeveless button-down that looks well alone or under a sports coat. Natural, gray, green, canary and cardinal for colors in sizes 36 to 44. $10

Full length rib hose, 55% wool and 45% cotton from England with a high resistance to shrinkage. Colors are gray, brown and navy in sizes 10½ to 12. $2

"Bonsoir" pajamas in Ceylon flannel, 94½% cotton and 5½% wool. Handsomely tailored in England expressly for The Men's Store. Stripes. Sizes: A to D. $12.50

Handmade and hand-printed neckties of a highly resilient wool. Huge selection of colors in misty tones. $2.50

Swiss silk scarf in a wide variety of colors. $10
Others at $12.50

Box-calfskin gloves imported from France; wool lined; hand-stitched; sizes 8 to 10, the pair $18

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The Berlin Crisis: a Textual Report on the Discussions at Moscow

White Paper Makes Public Talks With Stalin, Molotov

(Following are excerpts from the 78-page White Paper, issued by the State Department at midnight Sunday, giving the history of the current Berlin crisis, and the hitherto secret documents involved.)

SECTION I
SOVIET INTERFERENCE WITH ACCESS TO BERLIN

THE Soviet government has maintained first that its measures restricting communications, transport and commerce between Berlin and western Germany were necessitated by "technical difficulties" and then that they were "defensive" against conditions created by the currency reform in western Germany and western Berlin. The following chronological record of events reveals that many of the Soviet restrictive measures were imposed months before the currency reform and that they have been systematic products of a deliberate coercive purpose rather than the results of "technical difficulties":

On March 30, 1948, ten days after the Soviet Delegation had walked out of the Allied Control Council meeting, the Soviet Deputy Military Governor, General Dratvin, stated in a letter to the United States Military Government that supplementary provisions regarding communications between the Soviet and U. S. Zones of occupation in Germany would go into effect on April 1, 1948. The provisions, which were contrary to practice established since the quadripartite occupation of Berlin set forth that:

(1) U. S. personnel travelling through the Soviet Zone by rail and highway must present documentary evidence of identity and affiliation with the U. S. Military Administration of Germany;

(2) Military freight shipments from Berlin to the western zones must be cleared through Soviet check points by means of a Soviet permit; freight shipments into Berlin would be cleared by accompanying documents;

(3) All baggage must be inspected at Soviet check points, with the exception of personal belongings of U. S. personnel carried in a passenger railway car or a passenger automobile.

Similar letters were delivered to the British and French Military Government authorities.

ON March 31 the Chief-of-Staff, U. S. Military Government, replied that the new provisions were not acceptable and that such unilateral changes of policy could not be recognized. In this letter General Gailey states:

"I am prepared to have each train commandant of passenger trains furnish you at an established entry, point a passenger list accompanied by copies of the orders of each passenger. Likewise each train commandant of freight trains will furnish you at the entry point with a manifest of cargo.

"However I cannot agree to permit your representatives to enter these trains for the purpose of examining individual documentation or belongings or inspecting cargo.

"I shall be glad to discuss with you or your representatives the procedure which I have outlined above, although not on 24 hours notice."

In the same letter, General Gailey also stated:

"The agreement under which we entered Berlin clearly provided for our free and unrestricted utilization of the established corridors. This right was a condition precedent to our entry into Berlin and our final evacuation of Saxony and Thuringia. I do not consider that the provisions you now propose are consistent with this agreement."

In his reply of April 3, General Dratvin challenged this statement and claimed that there was no agreement "concerning the orderless and uncontrolled traffic of freight and personnel through the territory of the Soviet Zone of occupation." He termed the new regulations "an internal matter" concerning the Soviet occupation authorities and saw no possibility of changing the new regulations.

IN his reply of April 4, General Gailey pointed out that on June 29, 1945 a clear understanding was reached between Marshal Zhukov and U. S. representatives that the U. S. Forces in Berlin would have free and unrestricted use of the established corridors to meet their requirements, subject only to normal regulation of movements. He reiterated our willingness to provide appropriate documents for both passenger and freight trains, made up as military trains, but refused to agree to entry of representatives of another power into our military trains while in transit between Berlin and our zone of occupation.

Meanwhile on April 1, two U. S. passenger trains were stopped at the Soviet Zone border and turned back upon refusing to accept Soviet inspection. Two British trains were turned back under the same condition.

Beginning April 1, the Soviets refused to permit mail cars containing packages to depart from Berlin to the west, and demanded the filing of additional forms, the character of which was not adequately clarified. On April 3, 1948, the Soviets closed the Hamburg-Berlin and Bavaria-Berlin rail routes requiring all freight to move to Berlin via Helmstedt.

On April 2, the Soviets requested the American authorities to close down, effective May 1, the U. S. aid station which was midway on the only automobile highway available between Berlin and Helmstedt. Later they also requested removal by April 15 of U. S. Signal Corps personnel stationed in the Soviet Zone at Weimar for the maintenance of repeater stations required for our official telephone communications with Berlin. The British received a similar request

BEDELL SMITH
Warned Stalin Against Coercion

to remove their Signal Corps men from Magdeburg. The request was protested by our letter of April 9, but the personnel were removed on April 14.

ON APRIL 20, the Soviets imposed the requirement for individual clearance of barges moving through the Soviet Zone to and from Berlin. Protest by the British had no effect.

On April 23, international train service from Berlin was suspended by a Soviet order prohibiting the two international coaches from being attached to the interzonal train between Berlin and Osnabrueck.

On May 20 a new documentation requirement for barge traffic entering the Soviet Zone was instituted. When British authorities thereupon reciprocally introduced similar requirements on barge traffic, a temporary suspension of all barge traffic across zonal boundaries resulted. Subsequently this traffic was resumed for a time on a reciprocal basis.

On June 9, the Soviets introduced unilaterally new regulations for German travel into the Soviet Zone, demanding special authorization in contravention of Allied Control Council directives.

On June 9, the Soviet authorities, by orders to German Railway officials, tried to interfere with operations in the railroad yards in the U. S. sector of Berlin. This interference was prevented by the appearance of U. S. Military Guards.

On June 11, the Soviet authorities stopped all eastbound railway traffic at the entrance point (Helmstedt) but resumed accepting traffic to Berlin on the next day.

On June 12, the Soviets announced the closing of the Elbe Bridge on the Autobahn between Berlin and the west for repairs. A detour and ferry service were arranged.

On June 16 the Soviet Delegation walked out of the Allied Kommandatura of Berlin.

AFTER the announcement on June 18 of the currency reform for all of western Germany but not western sectors of Berlin), the Soviets on June 19 suspended all passenger train traffic between western and eastern zones. All road traffic from western zones into the Soviet zone, including traffic on the Autobahn to Berlin was also stopped. Incoming rail freight was reduced in volume by change of technical procedures and water transport was subject to stricter regulations.

The French Commandant, Chairman of the Berlin Kommandatura, invited on June 19 the other members to a special meeting to discuss the effects of the currency reform on Berlin, but the Soviet member declined the invitation.

On June 22, at the request of the three western powers, a quadripartite meeting of financial and economic advisers took place in Berlin to discuss the problem of currency for Berlin. The Soviet representative insisted that there could be no currency for Berlin different from the currency of the surrounding Soviet zone. They would not accede to quadripartite control of the currency for Berlin. Immediately after the meeting the Soviet authorities issued their orders for currency reform in the Soviet zone and all of Berlin.

In view of the inability to obtain agreement on a currency for Berlin under quadripartite control, the Western Allies informed the Soviets of their intention to introduce into the western sectors of Berlin the new Deutsche Mark of the Western Zones (overstamped "B" for Berlin). The public announcement was made on June 23.

On June 23 the Soviets suspended all railroad passenger and freight traffic into Berlin, because of alleged "technical difficulties" on the Berlin-Helmstedt rail line. They also stopped barge traffic on similar grounds.

SHOPTLY before midnight of June 23 the Soviet authorities issued orders to the Berlin central electric switch-control station (located in their sector) to disrupt delivery of electric power from Soviet zone and Soviet sector plants to the western sectors. Shortage of coal was given as a reason for this measure.

Soviet traffic restrictions issued on June 19 were followed by subsequent prohibitions in the following week. West-bound road traffic only was still permitted for a time, subject to Soviet control at check points. Mail and parcel post traffic was completely suspended. On June 24, because of these unacceptable restrictions, the American and British authorities ordered all freight trains from United States and British zones to the Soviet zone stopped. Traffic from the East continued to be accepted.

On June 24 the Soviets issued orders prohibiting the distribution of any supplies from the Soviet zone to the western sectors of Berlin thereby violating a four-power agreement for supplying Berlin from a common pool. The Western powers thereupon forbade distribution of any supplies from western sources to the Soviet sector of Berlin.

On June 26 General Robertson in a letter to Marshal Sokolovsky protested against interruption of essential freight traffic between Berlin and the West.

On June 29 Marshal Sokolovsky answered General Robertson's letter. He described the restrictions on interzonal traffic as connected with the currency exchange and announced the re-establishment of rail facilities for movement of the German population. He declared that the restrictions on motor traffic must be retained to prevent conveyance to Berlin of currency from the western zones. He announced that the technical defects on the railroad line were in process of elimination and his expectation that traffic would recommence as soon as possible. He protested against British stoppage of freight train movements between the Soviet and the British zones.

GENERAL ROBERTSON answered this letter on July 3, stressing the positive elements of the letter and reiterating his willingness to discuss use of one currency in Berlin. He repeated his request for resumption of normal transportation facilities between Berlin and the West.

On July 3, Generals Robertson, Noiret and Clay visited Marshal Sokolovsky. General Robertson inquired what the technical difficulties were which according to Sokolovsky's letter were holding up train traffic. He asked for assurance that traffic could be resumed at an early date, and when. He further drew attention to the fact that no alternative routes had been made available. Marshal Sokolovsky stated that the question raised by Robertson was important to the Western Allies and that they wanted it treated alone, whereas there were other questions important to him. He continued that he had never said that traffic on the railway was held up for other than technical reasons and that these reasons still applied. He declared at length that the Western Allies as a result of their London Conference had created economic disorders in the Soviet zone which made it impossible to provide alternative routes. He reiterated that the present stoppage was for technical reasons, although he would not guarantee that when these technical difficulties had been cleared, others might not occur elsewhere.

It became thus evident that further endeavors by the Western Military Governors to settle the Berlin problem locally would serve no useful purpose.

Section II
The Moscow Discussions

[Accordingly, the three Western Powers on July 6 delivered similar notes to Soviet representatives in Washington, London and Paris.]

The full text of the American note follows:

"The United States Government wishes to call to the attention of the Soviet Government the extremely serious international situation which has been brought about by the actions of the Soviet Government in imposing restrictive measures on transport which amount now to a blockade against the sectors in Berlin occupied by the United States, United Kingdom and France. The United States Government regards these measures of blockade as a clear violation of existing agreements concerning the administration of Berlin by the four occupying powers.

"The rights of the United States as a joint occupying power in Berlin derive from the total defeat and unconditional surrender of Germany. The international agreements undertaken in connection therewith by the Governments of the United States, United Kingdom, France and the Soviet Union defined the zones in Germany and the sectors in Berlin which are occupied by these powers. They established the quadripartite control of Berlin on a basis of friendly cooperation which the Government of the United States earnestly desires to continue to pursue.

"These agreements implied the right of free access to Berlin. This right has long been confirmed by usage. It was directly specified in a message sent by President Truman to Premier Stalin on June 14, 1945, which agreed to the withdrawal of United States forces to the zonal boundaries, provided satisfactory arrangements could be entered into between the military commanders, which would give access by rail, road and air to United States forces in Berlin. Premier Stalin replied on June 16 suggesting a change in date but no other alteration in the plan proposed by the President. Premier Stalin then gave assurances that all necessary measures would be taken in accordance with the plan."

(Correspondence in a similar sense took place between Premier Stalin and Mr. Churchill.)

"In accordance with this understanding, the United States, whose armies had penetrated deep into Saxony and Thuringia, parts of the Soviet zone, withdrew its forces to its own area of occupation in Germany and took up its position in its own sector of Berlin. Thereupon the agreements in regard to the occupation of Germany and Berlin went into effect.

"The United States would not have so withdrawn its troops from a large area now occupied by the Soviet Union had there been any doubt whatsoever about the observance of its agreed right of free access to its sector of Berlin. The right of the United States to its position in Berlin thus stems from precisely the same source as the right of the Soviet Union. It is impossible to assert the latter and deny the former.

"It clearly results from these undertakings that Berlin is not a part of the Soviet zone, but is an international zone of occupation. Commitments entered into in good faith by the zone commanders, and subsequently confirmed by the Allied Control Authority, as well as practices sanctioned by usage, guarantee the United States together with other powers, free access to Berlin for the purpose of fulfilling its responsibilities as an occupying power. The facts are plain. Their meaning is clear. Any other interpretation would offend all the rules of comity and reason.

"In order that there should be no misunderstanding whatsoever on this point, the United States Government categorically asserts that it is in occupation of its sector in Berlin with free access thereto as a matter of established right deriving from the defeat and surrender of Germany and confirmed by formal agreements among the principal Allies. It further declares that it will not be induced by threats, pressures or other actions to abandon these rights. It is hoped that the Soviet Government entertains no doubts whatsoever on this point.

"This Government now shares with the Governments of France and the United Kingdom the responsibility initially undertaken at Soviet request on July 7, 1945, for the physical well-being of 2,400,000 persons in the western sectors of Berlin. Restrictions recently imposed by the Soviet authorities in Berlin have operated to prevent this Government and the Governments of the United Kingdom and of France from fulfilling that responsibility in an adequate manner.

"The responsibility which this Government bears for the physical well-being and the safety of the German population in its sector of Berlin is outstandingly humanitarian in character. This population includes hundreds of thousands of women and children, whose health and safety are dependent on the continued use of adequate facilities for moving food, medical supplies and other items indispensable to the maintenance of human life in the western sectors of Berlin. The most elemental of these human rights which both our Governments are solemnly pledged to protect are thus placed in jeopardy by these restrictions. It is intolerable that any one of the occupying authorities should attempt to impose a blockade upon the people of Berlin.

"The United States Government is therefore obliged to insist that in accordance with existing agreements the arrangements for the movement of freight and passenger traffic between the western zones and Berlin be fully restored. There can be no question of delay in the restoration of these essential services since the needs of the civilian population in the Berlin area are imperative.

"Holding these urgent views regarding its rights and obligations in the United States sector of Berlin, yet eager always to resolve controversies in the spirit of fair consideration for the viewpoints of all concerned, the Government of the United States declares that duress should not be invoked as a method of attempting to dispose of any disagreements which may exist between the Soviet Government and the Government of the United States in respect of any aspect of the Berlin situation.

"Such disagreements if any should be settled by negotiation or by any of the other peaceful methods provided for in Article 33 of the Charter in keeping with our mutual pledges as copartners in the United Nations.

"For these reasons the Government of the United States is ready as a first step to participate in negotiations in Berlin among the four Allied Occupying Authorities for the settlement of any question in dispute arising out of the administration of the city of Berlin. It is, however, a prerequisite that the lines of communication and the movement of persons and goods between the United Kingdom, the United States and the French sectors in Berlin and the Western Zones shall have been fully restored.

"Accept, Excellency, the renewed assurances of my highest consideration."

[The Soviet reply, dated July 14, put forward for the first time the claim that Berlin is "a part of" the Soviet Zone.]

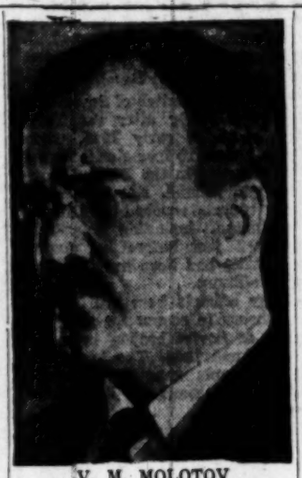
Translated text of the reply follows:

"1. The Soviet Government has familiarized itself with the note of the Government of the United States of America of July 6, 1948, in which the situation which has been created at the present time in Berlin is described as a result of measures taken by the Soviet side.

"The Soviet Government cannot agree with this statement of the Government of the United States and considers that the situation which has been created in Berlin has arisen as a result of violation by the Governments of the United States of America, Great Britain, and France of agreed decisions taken by the four powers in regard to Germany and Berlin which (violation) has found its expression in the carrying out of a separate currency reform, in the introduction of a special currency for the western sectors of Berlin and in the policy of the dismemberment of Germany.

"The Soviet Government has more than once warned the Governments of the United States of America, Great Britain and France in regard to the responsibility which they would take upon themselves in following along the path of the violation of agreed decisions previously adopted by the four powers in regard to Germany.

"The decisions adopted at the Yalta and Potsdam Conferences and also the agreement of the four powers concerning the control mechanism in Germany have as their aim the demilitarization and democratization of Germany, the removal of the base itself of German militarization and the prevention of the revival of Germany as an aggressive power and thereby the transformation of Germany into a peace-loving and democratic state.



V. M. MOLOTOV
Said We Had No Right in Berlin

"These agreements envisage the obligation of Germany to pay reparations and thereby to make at least partial compensation for the damage to those countries which suffered from German aggression. In accordance with these agreements the Governments of the four powers took upon themselves the responsibility for the administration of Germany and bound themselves jointly to draw up a statute for Germany or for any areas including Berlin which were part of German territory and to conclude with Germany a peace treaty which should be signed by a Government of a democratic Germany adequate for that purpose.

"These most important agreements of the four powers in regard to Germany have been violated by the Governments of the United States of America, Great Britain and France.

"Measures for the demilitarization of Germany have not been completed and such a very important center of German military industry as the Ruhr district has been taken out from under the control of the four powers. The execution of decisions concerning reparations from the western zones of occupation of Germany has been interrupted by the Governments of the U. S. A., the U. K. and France. By the separate actions of the Governments of the U. S. A., Great Britain and France the four power control mechanism in Germany has been destroyed and the Control Council as a result thereof has ceased its activity.

"Following the London meeting of the three powers with the participation of Benelux, measures have been undertaken by the Governments of the U. S. A., Great Britain, and France directed toward the division and dismemberment of Germany including preparations which are now in progress for the designation of a separate Government for the western zones of Germany and the separate currency reform for the western zones of occupation carried out on June 18th of this year.

"Inasmuch as the situation created in Berlin as well as in all Germany is the direct result of the systematic violation by the Governments of the U. S. A., Great Britain, and France of the decisions of the Potsdam Conference and also of the agreement of the four powers concerning the control mechanism in Germany, the Soviet Government must reject as completely unfounded the statement of the Government of the U. S. to the effect that the measures for the restriction of transport communications between Berlin and the western zones of occupation of Germany introduced by the Soviet command for the defense of the economy of the Soviet zone against its disorganization are allegedly in violation of the existing agreements concerning the administration of Berlin.

"2. The Government of the U. S. declares that it is occupying its sector in Berlin by right arising out of the defeat and capitulation of Germany, referring in this connection to agreements between the four powers in regard to Germany and Berlin.

"This merely confirms the fact that the exercise of the above mentioned right in regard to Berlin is linked to the obligatory execution by the powers occupying Germany of the four power agreements concluded among themselves in regard to Germany as a whole. In conformity with these agreements Berlin was envisaged as the seat of the supreme authority of the four powers occupying Germany, in which connection the agreement concerning the administration of 'Greater Berlin' under the direction of the Central Council was reached.

"Thus the agreement concerning the four power administration of Berlin is an inseparable component part of the agreement for the four power administration of Germany as a whole. After the U. S. A., Great Britain, and France by their separate actions in the western zones of Germany destroyed the system of four power administration of Germany and had begun to set up a capital for a Government for Western Germany in Frankfurt-am-Main, they thereby undermined as well the legal basis which assured their right to participation in the administration of Berlin.

"The Government of the United States in its note points out that its right to be in Berlin is based also on the fact that the United States withdrew its forces from certain regions of the Soviet zone of occupation into which they had penetrated during the period of hostilities in Germany, and that if it (the United States Government) had foreseen the situation, which has been created in Berlin, it would not have withdrawn its forces from those regions

"However, the Government of the United States well knows that in removing its troops to the boundaries of the American zone established by agreement of the four powers concerning zones of occupation in Germany it was only carrying out an obligation which it had taken upon itself, the execution of which could alone accord the right of the entry of the troops of the U. S. into Berlin.

"An examination of the letter referred to in the note of the Government of the U. S. A. of President Truman to Premier Stalin of June 14, 1945, and the letter in reply of Premier Stalin of June 16, 1945, confirms the fact that, thanks to the agreement then reached, the forces of the U. S. A., Great Britain, and France were given the opportunity to enter not only the capital of Germany, Berlin, but also the capital of Austria, Vienna, which as is known, were taken only by the forces of the Soviet Army.

"In addition, it is known that the agreements referred to concerning the question of Berlin and also of Vienna were only a part of the agreements concerning Germany and Austria upon the fulfillment of which the Soviet Government continues to insist.

"3. The Government of the United States declares that the temporary measures put into effect by the Soviet Command for the restriction of transport communications between Berlin and the western zones have created difficulties in supplying the Berlin population of the western sectors.

"It is impossible, however, to deny the fact that these difficulties were occasioned by the actions of the Governments of the U. S. A., Great Britain, and France, and primarily by their separate actions in the introduction of new currency in the western zones of Germany and special currency in the western sectors of Berlin.

"Berlin lies in the center of the Soviet zone and is a part of that zone. The interests of the Berlin population do not permit a situation in which in Berlin or only in the western sectors of Berlin there shall be introduced special currency which has no validity in the Soviet zone. Moreover, the carrying out of a separate monetary reform in the western zones of Germany has placed Berlin and the whole Soviet zone of occupation as well in a situation in which the entire mass of currency notes which were canceled in the western zone threatened to pour into Berlin and the Soviet zone of occupation of Germany.

"The Soviet Command has been forced therefore to adopt certain urgent measures for the protection of the interests of the German population and also of the economy of the Soviet zone of occupation and the area of "Greater Berlin." The danger of the disruption of the normal economic activity of the Soviet zone and of Berlin has not been eliminated even at the present time, in as much as the United States, Great Britain and France continue to maintain in Berlin their special currency.

"Furthermore, the Soviet Command has consistently displayed and is displaying concern for the well being of the Berlin population, and for assuring to them normal supply in all essentials and is striving for the speediest elimination of the difficulties which have arisen recently in this matter. In this connection, if the situation requires, the Soviet Government would not object to assuring by its own means adequate supply for all Greater Berlin.

"With reference to the statement of the Government of the United States that it will not be compelled by threats, pressure or other actions to renounce its right to the participation in the occupation of Berlin, the Soviet Government does not intend to enter into discussion of this statement since it has no need for a policy of pressure, since by violation of the agreed decisions concerning the administration of Berlin the above-mentioned Governments themselves are reducing to naught their right to participation in the occupation of Berlin.

"4. The Government of the United States in its note of July 6 expresses the readiness to begin negotiations between the four Allied occupying authorities for consideration of the situation created in Berlin but passes by in silence the question of Germany as a whole.

"The Soviet Government, while not objecting to negotiations, considers, however, it necessary to state that it cannot link the inauguration of these negotiations with the fulfilling of any preliminary conditions whatsoever and that, in the second place, four-power conversations could be effective only in the event that they were not limited to the question of the administration of Berlin, since that question cannot be severed from the general question of four-power control in regard to Germany.

"Accept, Mr. Secretary of State, the assurances of my highest consideration."

THE THREE governments considered this Soviet note unsatisfactory, but decided to make another appeal to the Soviet authorities. This time they asked for a meeting with Molotov, but finding him "on vacation" handed a memorandum to Deputy Foreign Minister Zorin suggesting "a frank discussion" with Stalin himself. On July 31 Molotov saw the envoys, and said he hoped Stalin would agree to the meeting.

The requested interview between representatives of the western powers on the one side and Stalin and Molotov on the other took place on August 2 at 9 in the evening.

Ambassador Smith opened the conversation by presenting the following oral statement to Generalissimo Stalin:

"It is not our purpose at this time to rebut in detail the charges contained in the Soviet note. It is highly important, however, to make completely clear certain fundamental points in the position of the United States, the United Kingdom and France and to clarify the position of the Soviet Union which in certain respects is obscure.

"The three governments must re-emphasize their right to be in Berlin to be unquestionable and absolute. They do not intend to be coerced by any means whatsoever into abandoning this right.

"Action taken by the Soviets in interfering with rights in connection with occupation, derived through the defeat and surrender of Germany and through international agreement and usage, by interrupting communications between Berlin and the Western zones, thus interfering with duties of Allied Military Forces of Occupation, is viewed with extreme seriousness by the Governments of the United States, the United Kingdom and France.

"It is incumbent on them to take such measures as are necessary to assure the supply of their forces and discharge of their occupational duties. The United States, the United Kingdom and France do not wish the situation to deteriorate further and assume that the Soviet Government shares this desire.

"The Three Governments have in mind restrictive measures which have been placed by Soviet authorities on communication between the Western zones of Germany and Western sectors of Berlin.

"It was the feeling of our Governments that if these measures arose from technical difficulties, such difficulties can be easily remedied. The Three Governments renew their offer of assistance to this end.

"If in any way related to the currency problem, such measures are obviously uncalled for, since this problem could have been, and can now be, adjusted by representatives of the four powers in Berlin. If, on the other hand, these measures are designed to bring about negotiations among the four occupying powers they are equally unnecessary, since the Governments of the United Kingdom, the United States and France have never at any time declined to meet representatives of the Soviet Union to discuss questions relating to Germany.

"However, if the purpose of these measures is to attempt to compel the three Governments to abandon their rights as occupying powers in Berlin, the Soviet Government will understand from what has been stated previously that such an attempt could not be allowed to succeed.

"In spite of recent occurrences, the three powers are unwilling to believe that this last reason is the real one. Rather they assume that the Soviet Government shares their view that it is in the interest of all four occupying powers, of the German people and of the world in general to prevent any further deterioration of the position and to find a way by mutual agreement to bring to an end the extremely dangerous situation that has developed in Berlin.

"The Soviet Government will, however, appreciate that the three Governments are unable to negotiate in the situation which the Soviet Government has taken the initiative in creating.

"Free negotiations can only take place in an atmosphere relieved of pressure. This is the issue. Present restrictions upon communications between Berlin and the Western zones offend against this principle. When this issue is resolved, such difficulties as stand in the way of resumption of conversations on the lines set out above should be removed."

THE remainder of the two-hour meeting was taken up with a discussion which developed from the points brought out in Ambassador Smith's statement.

Premier Stalin, though emphatically maintaining that it was not the purpose of the Soviet Government to oust allied forces from Perlin, reiterated the contention of the Soviet note of July 14 that the Western Powers no longer had a juridicial right to occupy Berlin. This of course was categorically rejected in the statement just presented by Smith which declared that the three Western Governments "reemphasize their right to be in Berlin to be unquestionable and absolute. They do not intend to be coerced by any means whatsoever into abandoning this right."

Discussion of the possibility of resumption of negotiations on Berlin and of a four-power meeting to consider problems relating to Germany as a whole revealed agreement as to the desirability of such developments. But to a suggestion by Stalin as to items to be included in the agenda of a four-power meeting, the western representatives replied that they were not in a position to consider an agenda, and that in any event negotiations on broad German problems would not be possible until duress in Berlin was removed.

Stalin developed the argument that the communication restrictions in Berlin had been made necessary because of the decisions taken at London in regard to the establishment of a new German government at Frankfurt and because of the introduction of a special western currency in Berlin. The western representatives explained that, contrary to the Generalissimo's apparent understanding, it had never been contemplated that the government at Frankfurt would be a central German government.

The agency now to be set up under the London decisions would in no way hamper eventual understanding on a central Government for a united Germany. The western representatives added that they were not authorized to discuss the London decisions. They would report Stalin's views; but in the meanwhile they felt strongly that agreement should be reached on the immediate issues in regard to Berlin . . .

Smith stated that he was not himself an expert on currency matters and that the western representatives were not competent to deal with technical arrangements of the currency question; with this view his British and French colleagues associated themselves.

At the end of the discussion Stalin asked whether the western representatives wanted to settle the matter that night. If so, he could meet them and make the following proposal:

1. There should be a simultaneous introduction in Berlin of the Soviet zone Deutsche mark in place of the western mark B, together with the removal of all transport restrictions.

2. He would no longer ask as a condition the deferment of the implementation of the London decisions although he wished this to be recorded as the insistent wish of the Soviet Government.

Ambassador Smith then asked Stalin about the announcement of a resumption of negotiations on Berlin and holding a four-power meeting to consider other problems affecting Germany. Stalin said they should be included. Following this the three western representatives agreed to present Stalin's proposal to their Governments.

[On the basis of the discussion with Stalin and Molotov, the Western Governments felt a settlement of the immediate Berlin crisis could be reached. There remained the problem of

See PAPER, Page 7, Column 1.

Text of 3-Power Note Delivered to Russia

NOTE—From Page 1

and France to negotiate with the Soviet Government all outstanding questions regarding Berlin and Germany as a whole in an atmosphere free from duress, the Soviet Government has, in fact, persisted in using duress. It has resorted to acts of force rather than to the processes of peaceful settlement. It has imposed and maintained illegal restrictions amounting to a blockade of Berlin. It has failed to work out in good faith Four-Power arrangements for the control of the currency of that city. Even while the Western occupying powers were seeking agreement on measures to implement the understandings reached in Moscow, the Soviet military authorities condoned and encouraged attempts to overthrow the legally constituted municipal Government of Berlin. These actions are plainly attempts to nullify unilaterally the rights of the Western occupying powers in Berlin, which are coequal with those of the Soviet Union and like them are derived from the defeat and unconditional surrender of Germany and from Four-Power agreements to which the Soviet Government is a party. Moreover, the use of coercive pressure against the Western occupying powers is a clear violation of the principles of the Charter of the United Nations.

13. The issue between the Soviet Government and the Western occupying powers is therefore not that of technical difficulties in communications nor that of reaching agreement upon the conditions for the regulation of the currency for Berlin. The issue is that the Soviet Government has clearly shown by its actions that it is attempting by illegal and coercive measures in disregard of its obligations to secure political objectives to which it is not entitled and which it could not achieve by peaceful means. It has resorted to blockade measures; it has threatened the Berlin population with starvation, disease and economic ruin; it has tolerated disorders and attempted to overthrow the duly elected municipal Government of Berlin. The attitude and conduct of the Soviet Government reveal sharply its purpose to continue its illegal and coercive blockade and its unlawful actions designed to reduce the status of the United States, the United Kingdom and France as occupying powers in Berlin to one of complete subordination to Soviet rule, and thus to obtain absolute authority over the economic, political and social life of the people of Berlin, and to incorporate the City in the Soviet Zone.

14. THE Soviet Government has thereby taken upon itself sole responsibility for creating a situation in which further recourse to the means of settlement prescribed in Article 33 of the Charter of the United Nations is not, in existing circumstances, possible, and which constitutes a threat to international peace and security. In order that international peace and security may not be further endangered the Governments of the United States, the United Kingdom and France, therefore, while reserving to themselves full rights to take such measures as may be necessary to maintain in these circumstances their position in Berlin, find themselves obliged to refer the action of the Soviet Government to the Security Council of the United Nations."

Gen. Bedell Smith Takes Determined Stand on American Rights

PAPER—From Page 6

working out general details with Molotov, and technical arrangements for substituting the Soviet mark for the western mark in Berlin.

[The State Department sent a reminder to Ambassador Smith that acceptance of the Soviet currency for Berlin could not be unconditional and must be subject "to some form of" four-power control. Also, because of Stalin's expressed concern about the proposed western German government, the Department told Smith the following "for his information in case the question should arise again:"]

"September 1 does not represent the date of formal establishment of such a governmental organization. It is rather the date on which representatives from the German sftates will begin the exploratory study of the problems involved in the setting up of the common organization. It is certainly not intended that any conclusions that they reach shall preclude or contravene any agreement arrived at by the four powers on a government for all Germany."

Second Meeting With Stalin

[The effort to draft an agreement, on the basis of the first talk with Stalin, led the western envoys into four long meetings with Molotov on August 6, 9, 12 and 16. These sessions showed such fundamental disagreement that the three governments decided to request another meeting with Stalin. This was held August 23.]

In preparation for it the three Governments had agreed upon a new draft to put before Stalin, embodying the points discussed in the first meeting with him, and taking into account the points raised meanwhile by Molotov in so far as these could be harmonized with the rights and duties of the Western occupation forces in Berlin.

This draft took the form of a directive to the Military Governors in Berlin to work out the concrete means for implementing the principles with respect to currency and transport restrictions, together with a communique to be issued by the Moscow conferees on behalf of the four Governments, finalizing the arrangements worked out by the Military Governors.

Stalin began the meeting by producing a Soviet draft for this purpose which he said he had prepared after studying the reports of the drafting meetings with Molotov. Smith then produced the draft just mentioned, suggesting that Stalin read it while the Western representatives were reading the Soviet draft. Following a general discussion of the two drafts, Stalin withdrew from the meeting and Molotov and the Western representatives continued in drafting session to try to harmonize the two drafts.

During the discussion with Stalin, he and the Western representatives noted that the two drafts were in many rspects close to each other. Stalin thought, however, that the directive to the Commanders should contain more concrete wording with regard to safeguarding the Soviet Zone currency from depreciation. Smith pointed out that this point was covered in the Western draft.

Stalin replied that it should be made more explicit. He also discussed the provision for the exchange of currency, and for the issue of currency thereafter by the German bank of issue of the Soviet Zone and for the establishment for these purposes of a financial commission composed of the four Commanders to control their practical implementation. He considered these points essential.

He then added that it would also be desirable to have some indication in the draft of a postponement of the establishment of a Western German Government on the basis of the London decisions. On this point the Western representatives rested on the position which had already been made clear.

SMITH then again reiterated the necessity for managing currency matters in Berlin on a basis which would provide absolute equality of control and would respect the juridical position of the Western Governments in Berlin.

Stalin replied that if German unity were restored by confirming the decisions of previous four-power conferences, Berlin would remain the capital of Germany and then there would be no objection to the forces and authority of the three Western powers remaining in Berlin and sharing the control of the German Government in Berlin with the Soviet Union. If this did not happen, then Berlin would lose its standing as the capital of Germany.

Smith expressed the hope that such a situation would not arise and took occasion again to explain fully our view of the juridical position of the Western powers in Berlin.

It was decided that drafting details should be worked out with Molotov with a view to finding a final wording for a directive to the Military Governors in Berlin, requesting them to report back their recommendations within about a week after the directive was issued to them.

Before Stalin withdrew, Ambassador Smith specifically took occasion to bring out clearly certain questions on which he wanted to get an unequivocal clarification of the Soviet position. With respect to transportation restrictions, it is worth quoting the following excerpt from the transcript of the meeting of August 23 in Moscow:

"The U. S. Ambassador then asked if he could first query one or two points, for example, the Soviet wording with regard to the transportation restrictions. Molotov remarked, after a certain amount of discussion, that the Soviet Government meant the restrictions imposed since the 18th of June. We indicated that this was unsatisfactory. Stalin then suggested that it might be better to say 'the restrictions lately imposed', and confirmed that if there were any imposed before that date they would also be lifted."

GEN. CLAY
He Stood Firm When Harassed

It was with this understanding, personally confirmed by Premier Stalin, that a Directive was ultimately sent to the Military Governors in Berlin to work out the technical arrangements necessary to give effect to the above agreement.

THE question of quadripartite supervision over the currency within the city of Berlin was an important issue in the discussion at Moscow. On this point Premier Stalin, during the discussion, gave the following confirmation of the interpretation to be placed on the language of the Directive dealing with the powers of the Financial Committee:

"Stalin stated that the German Bank of Emission controlled the flow of currency throughout the whole of the Soviet zone, and it was impossible to exclude Berlin from the Soviet zone. However, if the question was asked whether it did so without being controlled itself, the answer was 'no.' Such control would be provided by the Financial Commission and by the four commanders in Berlin, who would work out the arrangements connected with the exchange of the currency and with the control of the provision of currency, and would supervise what the Bank was doing.

"Stalin said the Soviet draft had kept the word 'control' with reference to the Four-Power Finance Committee and the Soviet Government did not object to it. But from the point of view of financial science and political economy, it was impossible to exclude the German Bank of Emission from Berlin. To avoid abuse in its operations, the word 'control' had been included. The U. S. Ambassador then suggested that the mention of regulation by the German Bank of Emission should be made after the Financial Commission. Stalin replied that the subjects had been mentioned in the logical order and that the authority conducting the operations had been mentioned first and afterwards the body controlling this authority had been mentioned."

It was on this clear understanding of these points that Smith and his colleagues continued the discussion and drafting.

Stalin expressed persistent interest in having something said about the London decisions. He suggested insertion of the following or some similar wording:

"The question of the London decision was also discussed including the formation of a Western German Government. The discussion took place in an atmosphere of mutual understanding."

Smith said he would inform his government of Stalin's desire but did not anticipate that his government could accede to any such wording unless it were also made explicit that no agreement was reached on this subject since it was not considered a condition attaching to the lifting of transport restrictions.

The ensuing drafting meeting with Molotov elaborated a joint draft which was then submitted to the governments for consideration.

THE United States Government, in expressing its views to Ambassador Smith, took occasion among other things to corroborate Smith's own view that a provision such as Stalin desired with respect to Western Germany would be open to misinterpretation and, therefore, could not be accepted. Any such provision should make clear that we do not refuse to discuss this point at some subsequent time but are not prepared to make any commitments whatsoever for postponement of the London decisions in connection with the present negotiations.

Smith was instructed to make this clear to the Soviet authorities and to agree at most to a statement that:

"During the conversations the Soviet Government expressed its wish that the implementation of the decisions of the London conference should not result in the establishment of a Government for Western Germany before the representatives of the four powers had been able to meet to discuss the whole German problem. The representatives of the United States, the United Kingdom and France affirmed the desire of their Governments for a four-power agreement whereby a Government for the whole of Germany would be established. They explained that the London decisions did not preclude such an agreement and, while they were not able to agree to any postponement to the implementation of the London decisions, they would make a sincere endeavor to ascertain whether there is a real prospect of agreement among the four powers. Further discussion of this point was accordingly deferred." . . .

[Finally, on August 27, the three envoys met Molotov and Deputy Foreign Minister Vishinsky, and worked out the draft of a new directive to be sent to the military governors. On August 30 it was agreed to send the directive by midnight, calling for a report from the military governors by September 7. The directive was as follows:]

"The Governments of France, the United Kingdom, the United States, and the USSR have decided that, subject to agreement being reached among the four military governors in Berlin for their practical implementation, the following steps shall be taken simultaneously:

"(A) Restrictions on communications, transport and commerce between Berlin and the Western zones and to and from the Soviet zone of Germany which have recently been imposed shall be lifted;

"(B) The German mark of the Soviet zone shall be introduced as the sole currency for Berlin, and the Western mark B shall be withdrawn from circulation in Berlin.

"In connection with the above you are instructed to consult together with your colleagues so as to make, in the shortest time possible, the detailed arrangements necessary for the implementation of these decisions, and to inform your government not later than September 7 of the results of your discussions, including the exact date on which the measures under (A) and (B) above can be brought into effect. The four military governors will work out arrangements involved in the introduction of the German mark of the Soviet zone in Berlin.

"The arrangements relating to the currency changeover and to the continued provision and use in Berlin of the German mark of the Soviet zone shall ensure:

"(a) No discrimination or action against holders of Western marks B in connection with the exchange of those Western marks issued in Berlin. These shall be accepted for exchange for German marks of the Soviet zone at the rate of one for one;

"(b) Equal treatment as to currency and provision of fully accessible banking and credit facilities throughout all sectors of Berlin. The four military governors are charged with providing adequate safeguards to prevent the use in Berlin of the German mark of the Soviet zone from leading to disorganizing currency circulation or disrupting the stability of currency in the Soviet zone;

"(c) A satisfactory basis for trade between Berlin and third countries and the Western zones of Germany. Modification of this agreed basis to be made only by agreement among the four military governors;

"(d) The provision of sufficient currency for budgetary purposes and for occupation costs, reduced to the greatest extent possible, and also the balancing of the Berlin budget.

"The regulation of currency circulation in Berlin is to be undertaken by the German bank of emission of the Soviet zone through the medium of the credit establishments operating at present in Berlin.

"A financial commission of representatives of the four military governors shall be set up to control the practical implementation of the financial arrangements indicated above, involved in the introduction and continued circulation of a single currency in Berlin." . . .

THE attitude of the Soviet representatives at this August 27 conference was less pleasant than hitherto. The Western representatives referred to the disturbed situation in Berlin and pointed out the desirability of maintaining a peaceful atmosphere during the deliberations of the Military Governors. Molotov declined to pursue the matter further, stating that the Soviet Military Governor already had his instructions. It was impossible to issue any interim communique to inform the public that technical questions were being referred to Berlin because Molotov refused to agree to any text for it except in his own terms.

He tried to extend the period for discussion in Berlin to September 10, being reluctant to agree to limit the discussions to one week ending September 7.

The directive finally dispatched to the Military Governors was one on which it might be possible to work out a solution of the technical details if the Soviet authorities did in fact wish to settle the Berlin crisis. Whether this was so remained to be seen during the course of the discussions in Berlin.

On August 31 the four commanders and their staffs met for the first time to work out, under instructions from their governments, the implementation of the directive. They continued these meetings daily throughout the week allotted for the Berlin discussions.

JOSEF STALIN
Wanted Western Regime Delayed

It soon became apparent that Marshal Sokolovsky was not ready to honor the understandings reached in Moscow. During the course of the meetings it was evident that he was seeking to increase, rather than to decrease, the restrictions on transport, and also to eliminate any measure of quadripartite control over the German bank of issue for the Soviet Zone with respect to Berlin, and to assere for the Soviet Military Authority sole jurisdiction over the trade between Berlin and the western zones of Germany as well as third countries.

WITH respect to the transport restrictions, Sokolovsky began by declaring that he would agree to removal of only those restrictions imposed after June 18, the date of the currency reform. This position was taken in spite of Stalin's categorical statement on August 23 that under the final wording of the directive any restrictions imposed before that date would also be removed.

Sokolovsky even endeavored to discuss the imposition of new restrictions on the existing air traffic. When the western commanders sought to discuss freedom of passage for military trains, the condition of the railroad tracks and the need of more paths, Sokolovsky began by declining to discuss rail traffic unless the western commanders would agree to discuss the imposition of new restrictions on the existing air traffic.

General Clay and his colleagues refused to do this, pointing out that the directive referred only to the removal of existing restrictions, not to the imposition of new ones.

In justifying his adherence to the date of June 18, Sokolovsky argued that since traffic restrictions were being removed in exchange for the currency provisions of the directive, the latter must refer only to traffic restrictions imposed after the western currency reform of June 18; he went on to say that traffic restrictions imposed before that date were connected with the London conference. He later receded from his initial position on this point, but continued to try to put new limitations on the exsiting air traffic.

With respect to the provisions of the directive concerning the currency itself, Sokolovsky took the position (despite the clear understanding confirmed by Stalin in Moscow), that the proposed four-power financial commission should have no authority whatever to control the operations of the German Bank of Issue with respect to Berlin . . .

With respect to trade arrangements between Berlin and the western zones of Germany and third countries, Sokolovsky asserted for the Soviet authorities the exclusive right to control such trade . . .

Marshal Sokolovsky in Berlin thus took a position contrary to the explicit assurances given by Stalin in Moscow, with respect to transport restrictions, currency and trade. Moreover, he manifest increasingly an attitude of indifference about the progress or failure of the negotiations.

The week of technical discussion in Berlin thus proved even more futile and frustrating than the month of negotiations in Moscow.

The military governors were unable to submit an agreed report; Marshal Sokolovsky remarked that there was nothing to report.

Back to Moscow

[The three governments therefore told their envoys to deliver a new memorandum, or aide-memoire, to Stalin and Molotov, arguing that Sokolovsky had violated the directive agreed upon by Stalin himself.

[They recalled that the directive asked for the lifting of Berlin traffic and trade restrictions "which have recently been imposed;" that "there have been and are no such restrictions on air traffic," and that "the purpose of the directive is to lift restrictions and not to impose new ones."

[The three powers also charged Sokolovsky with disregarding the directive on the powers of the financial commission in Berlin and the control of trade. The memorandum asked whether the Soviet Government was prepared to carry out the agreed directive; otherwise, it said, it would be impossible to go on with the military governors' negotiations.]

Stalin being out of town and unavailable, this aide-memoire was delivered to Mr. Molotov by the three western envoys on September 14.

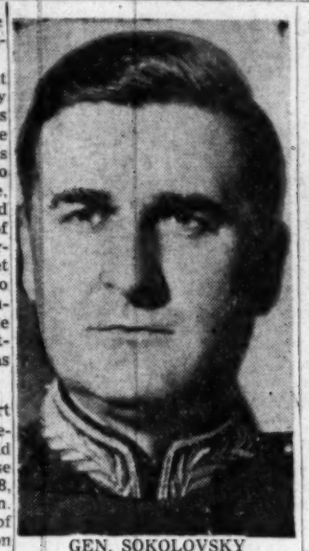
MOLOTOV expressed the view that progress could be facilitated if, instead of an immediate exchange of communications at the government level, the military governors were first to prepare an agreed report of their discussions; and he proposed that they be given two days to do this.

The western envoys pointed out that the military governors had already found it impossible to agree on such a joint report. Molotov then reluctantly agreed to submit the aide-memoire to his government for study and reply.

On September 18, Mr. Molotov invited the western envoys to the Kremlin and handed them the Soviet Government's reply, which was likewise in the form of an aide-memoire.

[The Soviet memorandum insisted that Sokolovsky had followed the directive agreed to by Stalin, and that the western powers were guilty of misinterpreting it. On the subject of air traffic, the Soviet memorandum said:

["During consideration of this question the Soviet Military Governor pointed to the necessity of the other three Military Governors complying strictly with the regulations imposed by the Control Council's decision of November 30, 1945, on air traffic for the needs of the occupation forces and this had never been disputed by any of the Military Governors since the adoption of these regulations three years ago.



GEN. SOKOLOVSKY
Wanted to Rule The Air Routes

["There is no foundation whatsoever for regarding this justified demand of the Soviet Military Governor as an imposition of new restrictions on air traffic, because these regulations had been imposed as far back as 1945 and not after March 30, 1948. Nevertheless, the USA has attempted to deny the necessity of observing the regulations which had been imposed by the Control Council on air traffic of the occupation forces and which remain in force to this very day."

[The State Department's report contains a footnote explaining that a Soviet proposal to control air traffic was made to the Allied Control Council November 30, 1945, but that the council did not accept it. It says this fact was pointed out to Molotov by Frank Roberts, the British envoy, as soon as he had received and read the Soviet memorandum of September 18.

[The Soviet memorandum also argued that Sokolovsky had followed instructions on the powers of the proposed financial commission and on the control of trade.

[The western envoys promised to submit this document to their governments, "but warned that it would scarcely be acceptable."]

AFTER studying the reply just quoted, the three governments delivered to the Soviet Embassies in Washington, London and Paris on September 22, 1948, identical third-person notes in the following text:

"(1) The Government of the United States, together with the Governments of France and the United Kingdom, has now reviewed the discussions which have taken place on the Berlin situation and which have culminated in the Soviet reply of September 18 to the aide-memoire of the three Governments of September 14, 1948.

"(2) The three Governments find that the Soviet unwillingness to accept previous agreements, to which reference is made in their aide-memoire of September 14, is still preventing a settlement. The reply of the Soviet Government in its aide-memoire of September 18 is unsatisfactory.

"(3) The final position of the three Governments on the specific points at issue is as follows:

(A) They cannot accept the imposition of any restrictions on air traffic between Berlin and the Western zones.

(B) They insist that the Finance Commission must control the activities of the German Bank of Emission of the Soviet zone in so far as they relate to the financial arrangements for the introduction and continued use of the Soviet zone mark as the sole currency in the city of Berlin.

(C) They insist that trade between Berlin and the Western zones and other countries must be under quadripartite control, including the issuance of licenses.

"(4) After more than six weeks of discussion, the Governments of the United States, France and the United Kingdom feel that the Soviet Government is now fully acquainted with the position of the three Governments, and that further discussions on the present basis would be useless.

"(5) It is clear that the difficulties that have arisen in the attempts to arrive at practical arrangements which would restore normal conditions in Berlin derive not from technical matters but from a fundamental difference of views between the governments of the United States, France and the United Kingdom, and the Soviet government as to the rights and obligations of the occupying powers in Berlin, their right to have access by air, rail, water and road to Berlin and to participate in the administration of the affairs of the city of Berlin. The blockade imposed by the Soviet authorities together with other of their acts in Berlin are in violation of the rights of the three Western occupying powers.

"(6) Accordingly the Government of the United States, in agreement with the governments of France and the United Kingdom asks the Soviet government whether, in order to create conditions which would permit a continuance of discussions, it is now prepared to remove the blockade measures, thus restoring the right of the three Western occupying powers to free communications by rail, water, and road, and to specify the date on which this will be done.

"(7) The Foreign Ministers of the three governments will be meeting shortly in Paris, and they will be glad to have the reply of the Soviet government as soon as possible."

ON SEPTEMBER 25, the Soviet Ambassador in Washington delivered to the Acting Secretary of State the following reply of the Soviet Government to the third person note of September 22, 1948:

"1. The Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics has acquainted itself with the note of the Government of the USA of September 22, 1948, concerning the negotiations of the four powers which have taken place in Moscow and Berlin on the question of the introduction of the German mark of the Soviet zone as the sole currency in Berlin and concerning the removal of the restrictions on communications, transport and trade between Berlin and the western zones of Germany.

"In connection with this the Soviet Government considers it necessary to declare that the position taken by the Government of the USA not only does not facilitate but on the contrary complicates the reaching of agreement concerning the settlement of the situation which has arisen in Berlin as a result of carrying out of a separate currency reform and the introduction of a separate currency in the western zones of Germany and in the western sectors of Berlin, which constituted an extreme and most far reaching measure in execution of the policy of partitioning Germany being carried out by the Governments of the USA, Great Britain and France.

"2. In its note the Government of the USA refers to three disputed questions which were mentioned by the Governments of the USA, Great Britain and France in the aide memoire of September 14 and by the Government of the USSR in the aide memoire of September 18, 1948.

"The Government of the United States of America states that the continuation of the negotiations on the above-mentioned questions on the present basis would be useless and considers that in order to creat the conditions which would permit a continuation of the negotiations, there would have to be a removal of the temporary transport restrictions between Berlin and the western zones which were introduced by the Soviet Command for the purpose of protecting the interests of the German population as well as the economy of the Soviet zone of occupation and of Berlin itself.

"Such a statement of the Government of the U. S. A. is in direct conflict with the agreement reached on August 30 in Moscow between the four governments (the directive to the Military Governors), in which it was stated:

"'The Governments of France, the United Kingdom, the United States and the U. S. S. R. have decided that, subject to agreement being reached among the four military governors in Berlin for their practical implementation, the following steps shall be taken simultaneously:

"'(a) Restrictions on communications, transport and commerce between Berlin and the western zones, and also on the movement of cargoes to and from the Soviet zone of Germany, which have recently been imposed, shall be lifted;

"'(b) The German mark of the Soviet zone shall be introduced as the sole currency for Berlin, and the Western mark B shall be withdrawn from circulation in Berlin.'

"From the text of the agreement cited above it is evident that the four governments agreed during the negotiations in Moscow on the simultaneous lifting of restrictions on trade and communications between Berlin and the western zones and introduction of the German mark of the Soviet zone as the sole currency in Berlin. The Soviet Government insists on this, since the situation created by the separate measures of the western powers means that the three governments are not limiting themselves to their sovereign administration of the western zones of Germany but wish at the same time to administer in currency and financial matters the Soviet zone of occupation as well, by means of introducing into Berlin, which is in the center of the Soviet zone, their separate currency and thus disrupting the economy of the eastern zone of Germany and in the last analysis forcing the USSR to withdraw therefrom.

"The Soviet Government considers it necessary that the agreement reached in Moscow be carried out and considers that further negotiations can be successful only in the event that the other three governments likewise observe that agreement. If the Government of the U. S. A. repudiates the agreement reached on August 30, only one conclusion can be drawn therefrom: namely, that the Government of the U. S. A. does not wish any agreement between the USSR, the U. S. A., Great Britain and France for the settlement of the situation in Berlin.

"3. Inasmuch as the position of the Governments of the U. S. A., Great Britain and France on the three disputed points was set forth in the note of September 22, the Soviet Government considers it necessary to do likewise:

"A) As regards air communication between Berlin and the western zones, the establishment by the Soviet Command of a control over the transport of commercial cargoes and passengers is just as necessary in this case as in the case of railway, water and highway transport. The air routes cannot remain uncontrolled, since an understanding has been reached between the four governments to the effect that the agreement must envisage the establishment of a corresponding control over currency circulation in Berlin and the trade of Berlin with the western zones.

"B) In the directive to the Military Governors adopted by the four governments on August 30th the functions of control by the four power financial commission of the execution of financial measures connected with the introduction and circulation of a single currency in Berlin were explicitly provided for.

"The Soviet Government considers it necessary that this agreement be carried out, including the maximum reduction of occupation costs in Berlin and the establishment of a balanced budget in Berlin (not considered up to this time in the Berlin conversations), which were provided for in that agreement.

"C) The Soviet Government has already expressed its agreement that trade between Berlin, third countries and the western zones of Germany should be placed under the control of the four power financial commission. The Soviet Government now declares its readiness to agree to the establishment of four power control likewise over the issuance of import and export licenses, provided agreement is reached on all other questions.

"4. Thus the reaching of agreement about the situation in Berlin now depends above all on whether the Governments of Great Britain, the United States of America and France are seeking such agreement."

Year-End Food Prices at Late '47 Level Expected

New York, Sept. 26 (AP).—Consumers may be paying about the same for cost-of-living food at the end of this year as they were at the close of 1947, the National Institute of Food Distribution said today.

The institute, in its weekly bulletin, said those foods reached an all-time high on July 15 and have been edging downward slowly ever since. A year ago they were rising during the same period.

Average wholesale prices currently are dropping below the 1947 level, the report said.

Silver Spring Jaycees To Start Member Drive

The Silver Spring, Md., Junior Chamber of Commerce will begin a membership drive at a kickoff dinner today at 7 p. m. in the Stone House Inn, Four Corners.

Speakers will be David Kaufman, president of the Maryland State Junior Chamber of Commerce, and Jesse Ott of the national board of directors of Jaycees.

Charles Murray and Thomas Perry, cochairmen of the drive, have set a goal to enroll every eligible young man who lives or works in the Silver Spring area.

Sheer Utility Keeps Hut in Post Square

The little house on Post Square may be an eyesore but:

The housing shortage being what it is, the unsightly prefab probably is here to stay for at least a while longer.

This was the opinion yesterday of Assistant D. C. Engineer Commissioner Lieut Col. Carlin H. Whitesell, who said he had heard of no plans for the demolition of the house.

The District Government certainly is using every bit of office space it has, and we are "cramped" now, said Colonel Whitesell, who said he is sure the house will continue in use.

Leonard Hopes So

Col. Waldron E. Leonard director of the Veterans Service Center which now occupies the little house at 1350 Pennsylvania ave. nw., certainly hopes it won't come down for awhile.

For the center is now photostating about 150 veterans' records per day, to aid former servicemen in going to school, getting jobs or disability benefits to which they are entitled.

In addition, it is providing legal and advisory service to veterans on everything from job training to marriage problems, Colonel Leonard said.

"If we were moved out," said Colonel Leonard, "nobody would benefit because of the demand for space from other organizations."

"Not," he added, "that it is any rest cure to work here in the winter, with only electric heat fanned in and cracks under some of the windows. Or in the summer, when it can get pretty hot.

Ideal for Purpose

"But it is a central location. And an ideal one to render just the type of service we are prepared to give."

Regardless of its future, the little house on the Post Square has quite a past.

On the day after Pearl Harbor, back in 1941, the District Commissioners were asked by the Defense Housing Coordinator for permission to erect a building on the plot. Purpose of the building was to serve as a registry for incoming Government employes who would need to find immediate shelter.

A building permit was issued for the building on December 16, 1941. On January 18, 1942, the prefabricated structure was opened for business as the Defense Housing Registry.

During the first two weeks of its operation in Post Square, the registry received more than 3000 individual requests for rooms, apartments and homes, as Washington buzzed with the fever of its war effort.

Moved Over to 1400

By about April of 1942, Defense Housing Registry, too overburdened with housing pleas to be a accommodated in the small structure, moved over to the information center at 1400 Pennsylvania ave. nw.

Then a squabble began. The little house in Post Square was on District Government land. But it had been put up by the Federal Housing Administration. Federal and District officials quibbled back and forth about who was to move in.

Finally, District Commissioner Guy Mason gave the keys to District Price Administrator Whitney Leary, and one man, one chair and one desk were moved in to 1350 Pennsylvania ave., and a squatter's sovereignty established.

Subsequently, 1350 Pennsylvania served as a local OPA board, a local draft board and as a volunteer office for the District Office of Civilian Defense.

In December, 1945, the Veterans Service Center moved in.

During the mass chest X-ray survey this year, the center consolidated two offices to permit use of one room for an X-ray machine and operator.

The little house is now divided into a room for the Colonel Leonard and his secretary, a room for two contact claim representatives, a dark room for photostatic work, a mimeograph section, a files section occupied by the chief clerk of the center, and a reception room. Eleven people work in the building.

Airforce Tests Fast Helicopter

The Air Force said last night it is testing a new heliocopter with a top speed of 100 miles per hour, a service ceiling of 20,000 feet and a combat radius of 100 miles.

The plane is undergoing flight tests at the Bell Aircraft Corp. Niagara frontier plant. It will be used for special photographic work.

Hebrew P-TA Resumes

The Parent-Teacher Association of the Hebrew Academy will hold its opening meeting at 8:30 p. m. at the school, 3235 O st. nw. Parents of children attending the academy are invited.

Congressional Medal Winners Meet the Generals . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION MEETING—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower (third from left), president of Columbia University, shakes hands with Maynard H. Smith of Washington, Congressional Medal of Honor winner, as two other generals and six other Medal of Honor winners look on at Air Force Association convention in New York Saturday night. Left to right: Gen. George C. Kenney, commanding general of the Strategic Air Command; Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg, chief of staff of the U. S. A. F.; General Eisenhower, Col. John R. Kane, Lowry Field Air Force Base, Denver, Colo.; Smith, John C. Morgan, Denver; Jay Zeamer, Orange, N. J.; Col. P. M. Hamilton, Capt. W. R. Lawley, jr., and Lieut. Col. W. A. Shomo, all of Washington

Sasscer, Garmatz, Beall Seen In Again

By Edward F. Ryan
Post Reporter

(Second of Two Articles)

In the six Maryland congressional races, two Democrats and one Republican are regarded as reasonably sure to retain their seats in the House.

The three other races are regarded as closer.

The three incumbents who are generally expected to succeed themselves:

Lansdale G. Sasscer, Fifth District Democrat. The Fifth District covers southern Maryland including Prince Georges County.

J. Glenn Beall, Sixth District Republican. The Sixth District covers western Maryland and Montgomery County.

Edward A. Garmatz, Third District Democrat. The Third is a Baltimore City district.

The present lineup, district by district:

First District:

In the First District, covering the Eastern Shore, Representative Edward R. T. Miller Republican of Easton, is in a touch-and-go fight with S. Scott Beck, Democrat of Chestertown.

The Eastern Shore is conservative, agricultural, with a big margin on paper for the Democrats. But it seems to like a strong Republican flavor in its politics. Miller went into office two years ago with a margin of 1004 votes over the Democratic incumbent who had gained office two years earlier by a margin of 959 votes and then voted a straight Republican line in Congress.

Both Miller and Beck are veterans; both are small-town lawyers. Miller was in the Army. Beck was in the Navy.

"I personally am in for a difficult fight," said Miller. "I think I'm going to win. It's anybody's race."

Said Beck, "I've got a 50-50 chance. With certain breaks I can win. I'm making a person to person campaign. There are no issues involved—Ted Miller and I see eye to eye on most of these things."

Second District:

In the Second District, State Senator William P. Bolton, Democrat of Towson, is running against former State Senator A. Earl Shipley, Republican of Westminster. Their district has been strongly Democratic through the years, with the only Republican in 75 years being elected during the Al Smith campaign of 1928. However, Dewey ran ahead of Roosevelt in the district in 1944, and Democrats concede he may pick up more strength against Truman this year.

Third District:

Representative Garmatz's opponent in the Third District is John A. Janetzke, jr., making his third try for a seat in the United States House of Representatives. He lost in 1938 and 1940 to Thomas D'Alesandro, now Mayor of Baltimore. Garmatz is D'Alesandro's successor, and received the Mayor's personal support in a hotly contested primary this year.

Fourth District:

In the Fourth District, Representative George H. Fallon, Democrat, is running for a third term in the House against James W. Miller, Republican, who is in the real estate business. Like the Third District, the Fourth is all in Baltimore. In contrast, the Second and Fifth each takes in several counties along with portions of Baltimore City.

It is in the Fourth District that the Progressives plan their strongest bid to capture a House seat. Dr. J. E. T. Camper, Negro physician, is the Progressive candidate. He is a graduate of Howard University in Washington.

[Two other Progressive candidates are trying for House seats—Michael J. Clifford, who is running in the Second District, and Philip C. Kulinski, who is running in the Third District. Clifford has been active in the local CIO steelworkers' Union, and Kulinski in the local CIO auto workers' union.]

Fifth District:

Representative Sasscer's opponent in the Fifth District is C. Maurice Weidemeyer, Annapolis and Washington, D. C., lawyer. Weidemeyer lost to Sasscer in 1944 by nearly two to one. The vote was: Sasscer, 51,328; Weidemeyer, 27,821. Sasscer voices quiet confidence he will carry the district this year, but Republican leaders in Baltimore are reading new hope out of old figures that Sasscer can be defeated. They cite the fact that Sasscer's vote in 1946 was some 11,000 below his vote in 1944. Another drop of 11,000 this time, they said, would give the victory to Weidemeyer.

Weidemeyer, too, cites the drop in Sasscer's voting support. On his own side, Weidemeyer says that when he ran in 1944 he was in Camp Lee, Va., during most of the campaign, while now he is actively campaigning through the district.

Sasscer's big talking point is the record of his own service in Congress for his district. Weidemeyer's is that if there is to be a Republican administration, the people of southern Maryland can best be represented by a Republican in the House.

Sixth District:

Representative Beall's opponent in the Sixth District is F. Byrne Austin, Takoma Park wholesaler and veteran worker for the Democratic Party in Montgomery County. At one time Austin served as secretary to the late Representative William Byron of Maryland. He has also served as chief clerk of the Montgomery County Board of Registry. In 1942 Beall broke an 18-year hold of the Democrats on his district and has been winning ever since.

He is expected to win again, unless Austin is able to mobilize the strong labor votes in the western end of the State, particularly in Cumberland and Hagerstown.

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Deweys Attend Church . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

WARM GREETING—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey and his wife receive a warm welcome from the very Rev. Bernard N. Lovgren, dean of the Grace Episcopal Cathedral, San Francisco, where they attended church services yesterday

DIARY—*From Page 1*

Truman Fosters Civil Service

other agencies before he was appointed to the Cabinet.

Defense Secretary James Forrestal's first Federal job was as a White House secretary. He worked his way to the top of the civilian rank at the Navy before he was appointed to his present post.

Attorney General Tom Clark began his Government career in 1937 as an attorney in the department he now heads. He later served as chief of the Antitrust and Criminal divisions before he was promoted to the Cabinet.

Interior Secretary Julius A. Krug has spent all of his working life except six months in the service of Uncle Sam. He started out as a low-paid employe.

Postmaster General Jesse M. Donaldson is perhaps our Government's best example of a career employe who reached the top of his department with the odds a million or so against him. He started in Government about 40 years ago as a $50-a-month postal clerk.

Agriculture Secretary Charles Brannan is another outstanding career man. He started his long pull up the Agriculture ladder in the early 1930s when he was appointed a regional lawyer in the old Farm Security Administration.

Of these seven Cabinet members with records of public service, four of them started in Government as minor employes in the departments they now direct.

The two cabinet members—recent appointees—who have a record of public service and politics are:

Commerce Secretary Charles Sawyer, a Democratic power in Ohio who served as Ambassador to Belgium, a member of the Civil Service Loyalty Review Board, and in other Government jobs before he was named to the Cabinet, and,

Labor Secretary Maurice Tobin, a Massachusetts Democratic leader, who served for years on the Boston school committee, as Mayor of Boston, and a Governor of his State before he was named to the Cabinet.

In two practical respects, the President's enlightened personnel policy is a distinct handicap to him as he runs for reelection. They are:

1. The lack of experienced politicians with large personal followings in his Administration—people who could backstop the President in making effective Democratic speeches. As a result, the President must personally carry this heavy burden, and,

2. Lack of funds to conduct a widespread campaign. In the past the party power could rely on fat donations from rich men who were appointed ambassadors, ministers, and other eagerly sought Government posts.

But the President has appointed career foreign service men to most of the top diplomatic jobs. A recent survey showed that only five ambasadors and ministers had made donations to the Truman campaign fund.

These two points aren't news to President Truman. His campaign manager, Senator J. Howard McGrath of Rhode Island, and other advisers with the practical political viewpoint, have been reminding him if them repeatedly. They have given him a short list of his appointees who have made campaign donations. It's no secret that they hope to persuade him to appoint more people with political experience to Federal jobs.

This makes it appropriate to relate here a story told to me recently by Representative Mike Monroney (D., Okla.). Mike had gone in to see the President after a top-ranking Democratic leader had tried to get him to appoint a strict politician to a Federal post. The President refused and he explained his stand to Mike in this way:

"This fellow isn't qualified and I won't appoint him even if he would help me in my campaign for reelection. We must have in these jobs people who have a knowledge of Government or we will get into a lot of trouble.

"I spend much of my time trying to find the best people I know to help me run the Government. When I leave this office I hope it's said of me that my appointees were qualified and deserved their jobs."

That from our President who is a product of Kansas City's notorious Pendergast machine. The opposite view and policy would have been in the machine tradition.

TOMORROW: Other Federal officials who have been promoted from the ranks by the President.

Baltimore Sunpapers Come Out for Dewey

Baltimore, Sept. 26 (AP).—The Sunpapers have come out editorially in support of Governor Dewey for President.

An editorial in the Sunday Sun said "Mr. Truman has been a weak and uncertain Chief Executive, whereas Governor Dewey, on his record, is an able and decisive man."

French Cabinet Cannot Be Ousted Before 51 Days

Paris, Sept. 26 (AP).—The French Parliament adjourned today until November 16. Barring an earlier return, this means the cabinet cannot be overthrown for 51 days.

It will give the shaky coalition cabinet of Premier Henri Queuille a breathing spell to gain strength. The 15-day-old government has been under heavy fire to do something quickly about increasing living costs and low wages, issues which caused the fall of three previous cabinets.

During the 51-day parliamentary vacation the cabinet can act without opposition and intends to use the time to put into effect powers granted by Parliament to "save the franc."

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DEWEY—*From Page 1*

Dewey Backs Berlin Move

the Democratic scalp of one of the Senate's last New Dealers, Senator James Murray. Governor Dewey is expected to vary his pace as he discusses new issues, aiming enough curved balls at his Democratic opponent to put Truman on the defensive and satisfy party sentiment for more action, but never departing basically from his "Olympian level" chart. Rather than Dewey rebuttal of Truman, the Dewey people cite Truman's promised reply to Dewey's "red herring" thrusts at the President as evidence that their man is keeping his opponent on the run.

As for Dewey's foreign policy line, its bipartisan nature was clearly fixed at the precampaign conference with John Foster Dulles and Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg on the Berlin crisis. This bore richer fruit today in Dewey's San Francisco statement.

Attends Church With Wife

Governor Dewey, who accompanied Mrs. Dewey to church at the Grace (Episcopal) Cathedral, said that "in the hearts of everyone of us today there is a fervent prayer for peace."

Recalling that the United Nations was born here in San Francisco in 1945, he said the three years since have been a period of "disappointment and frustration."

"Events have moved toward a grave crisis in Berlin," he added. "Today the eyes of the whole world are on Paris where our American delegation to the United Nations, together with the representatives of other free nations, are tirelessly at work to bring the crisis to a peaceful settlement.

"That delegation is bipartisan and represents a United America.

No Time for Recrimination

"This is too sober a moment in our history for threats of recrimination. It is a time instead for a great and solemn reassertion of what we believe, what we hope for and what we will endeavor, against whatever odds and difficulties, to achieve."

He then called on men and women who share our aims in all lands to unite their prayers for peace solidly behind our representatives in Paris to show our faith is undiminished. He said our prayers will show that "now, when so much we cherish seems to hang in a precarious balance, the moral resources of mankind are still unwaveringly enlisted to bring to pass a lasting peace founded upon decency and justice and fair-dealing among men and nations."

Warrens Attend Church And See Niagara Falls

Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 26 (AP).—Gov. Earl Warren put aside campaign business for pleasure and relaxation today.

For good measure, he scheduled a belated "honeymoon" trip to Niagara Falls with Mrs. Warren and his 20-year-old daughter, Virginia. With his family, the Governor attended morning church services at the Asbury Delaware Methodist Church.

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TRUMAN—From Page 1

'Cactus Jack' Host To Truman Party

friends," said the clergyman, who concluded the service with a prayer for the Trumans.

A crowd estimated at 200,000 at least half of Mexican blood turned out in picturesque San Antonio for the Chief Executive.

It saw him in a benign mood on this bright Sabbath day, his role of political warrior abandoned for that of sightseer.

He visited the Governor's palace—originally used by the Spanish governors of Texas—and came to the old wishing well.

Gov. Beauford Jester handed him a penny.

"I wish for peace in the world," said Mr. Truman, dropping the coin.

From the Governor's palace, he went to The Alamo. This is the old chapel of Mission San Antonio de Valero, where a band of Texas soldiers died to the last man in 1836 while besieged by the Mexican troops of Gen. Santa Ana.

Talking from a flag-draped stand in front of the shrine, Mr. Truman explained that he had a rule never to talk politics on the Sabbath. He talked instead of peace.

"There are monuments such as this in nearly every corner of the earth," he said. "If we could only get the people in these countries to believe in the things for which their heroes died, we would have no difficulty in attaining peace in the world.

"The one ambition that I have is to see a peaceful happy world. If that can't be accomplished, there is nothing else worthwhile."

Tonight at a Democratic dinner in the Gunter Hotel, Mr. Truman told 500 party regulars that the question of peace was "much more important than whether I'm President of the United States."

Representative Sam Rayburn, one of tonight's dinner speakers, said Mr. Truman had "shoulders broad enough, heart big enough and a mind keen enough, to do a good job for this sick and war-weary world."

"I fear," Rayburn said, "that if the American people by their ballots in November do not show that the United States intends to follow the leadership we now have, other nations will think we have weakened in our foreign policy."

That, he said, might mean that it would be harder to get "a totalitarian nation" to the peace table.

The Rt. Rev. Robert E. Lucey, Catholic archbishop of San Antonio, who said the invocation at the dinner, prayed that Mr. Truman would be given the strength and wisdom to lead the United States "along the path of honor."

There was a good-humored exchange between Mr. Truman and Representative Rayburn over religion. The Texan said he was a "hard-shelled Baptist" while the President was "a Missionary Baptist."

"Sam," said Mr. Truman, "My mother used to say that the difference between Baptists—you and me—is that you are a hard-shelled Baptist and I am a light-foot Baptist. I don't know exactly how to define that. If it weren't Sunday, I think I could do it handily."

This day of rest for Mr. Truman began at 6 o'clock in the morning, when his 17-car campaign train pulled into the Uvalde station. It was still a little dark, but old Cactus Jack was waiting alongside the tracks.

Mr. Truman, of course, already was up and waiting for Garner aboard the Ferdinand Magellan. They talked for three quarters of an hour aboard the train, and then started for the Garner home.

But before their car started away, Jack Richardson, a goat rancher, came up and presented Mr. Truman with a young angora. It wore a red blanket on which had been inscribed the words "Dewey's Goat."

"I'm going to clip it and make a rug," said Mr. Truman, posing with the goat for photographers. "Then I'm going to let it graze on the White House lawn for the next four years."

Actually, the train pulled away without the mascot, there being no place aboard to keep it.

Four bands, led by uniformed drum majorettes, serenaded President Truman and Garner as they rode through Uvalde.

The Garner home turned out to be something of a shock to some of the Eastern reporters. They had rather expected it to be a Western dwelling set amid cacti, with possibly some antelope and deer and other reminders of "Home On the Range." They found instead a 10-room brick structure such as might serve as a four-family apartment in Washington.

About the only Western touch was lent by a Texas Ranger. A competent-looking fellow with sombrero and six-shooter, he stood guard with the White House Secret Service men.

President Truman, together with the other guests, chewed the "fat" with Garner out on the rear porch before breakfast. White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross reported.

Then they went after the dove, the ham and bacon, the fried chicken, the scrambled eggs, etc.

Ross said later—and this was one of the most extraordinary things in an extraordinary day—that politics was not discussed.

A crowd of about 2000 sent up a cheer when Mr. Truman and his host came out on the front porch.

Truman Gets 'Dewey's' Goat . . .

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

PRESIDENT VISITS GARNER—Jack Richardson (left) Uvalde, Tex., goat raiser, presents President Truman (center) an Angora goat yesterday after Truman arrived in Uvalde to have breakfast with former Vice President John N. Garner (right) at Garner's home. The lettering on the goat's blanket says "Dewey's goat"

Garner, who broke with Franklin D. Roosevelt over the third-term issue in 1940, introduced Mr. Truman as his "old and very good friend." In response, the President said:

"We have been friends a long, long time, and we shall be friends as long as each of us shall live."

It was at this point that Mrs. Truman stepped up to the microphone and said:

"Good morning, and thank you for this wonderful greeting."

Margaret followed and simply said: "Good morning."

Gov. Beauford Jester then had his say. Although he once had denounced Mr. Truman's civil-rights program as "a stab in the back" of the South, he told the crowd today that he was "our great President."

Here in San Antonio, Mr. Truman took over a suite in the Gunter Hotel. He was guest of honor at a Democratic stag luncheon before starting out on his sightseeing trip. This evening he attended another party affair, a dinner attended by 500 of the faithful.

Although the President himself laid off politics, there were plenty of reminders of the fierce battle that is being waged in the Lone Star State. One confronted Mr. Truman as he drove through San Antonio today. On an office building were two signs, one on top of the other. The top one read "Headquarters of Dewey-Warren Committee." The one below it read: "States' Rights Headquarters—Thurmond-Wright."

Wallace Tells Slav Congress Clark's Red Tag Is Slander

Chicago, Sept. 26 (AP).—Henry Wallace appeared today before the American Slav Congress, which Attorney General Clark yesterday classified as "Communist," and declared Clark "has slandered you."

"I am proud to speak before you," Wallace said in a speech to the congress' convention.

The Progressive Party candidate for President, who has been denouncing United States foreign policy every day of his transcontinental plane tour, was perhaps more critical than usual today.

He said that in central and eastern Europe, more than 250 million Slavs (including Russians) "are rebuilding their devastated nations, trying to evolve some kind of economic democracy, and slowly struggling toward political democracy."

He asked, "Why is our attitude toward them one of malignant hatred? They are no threat to us."

"To contend that these Slavic peoples are a danger to world peace, he said, "is a sinister and cynical libel. It is the technique of the big lie."

Wallace said, "We have brought world respect for America to a new low level."

He again proposed that European recovery funds be handled through the United Nations; and America stop drafting young men, scale down its military spending, renounce the use of atomic weapons, and stop supporting "corrupt dictatorships in China."

Meantime, Charles Rozmarek of Chicago, president of the Polish American Congress, said in a statement that the American Slav Congress' indorsement of Wallace does not represent the voice of Slav Americans. Rozmarek called the American Slav Congress "another Trojan Horse loaded with subversive elements."

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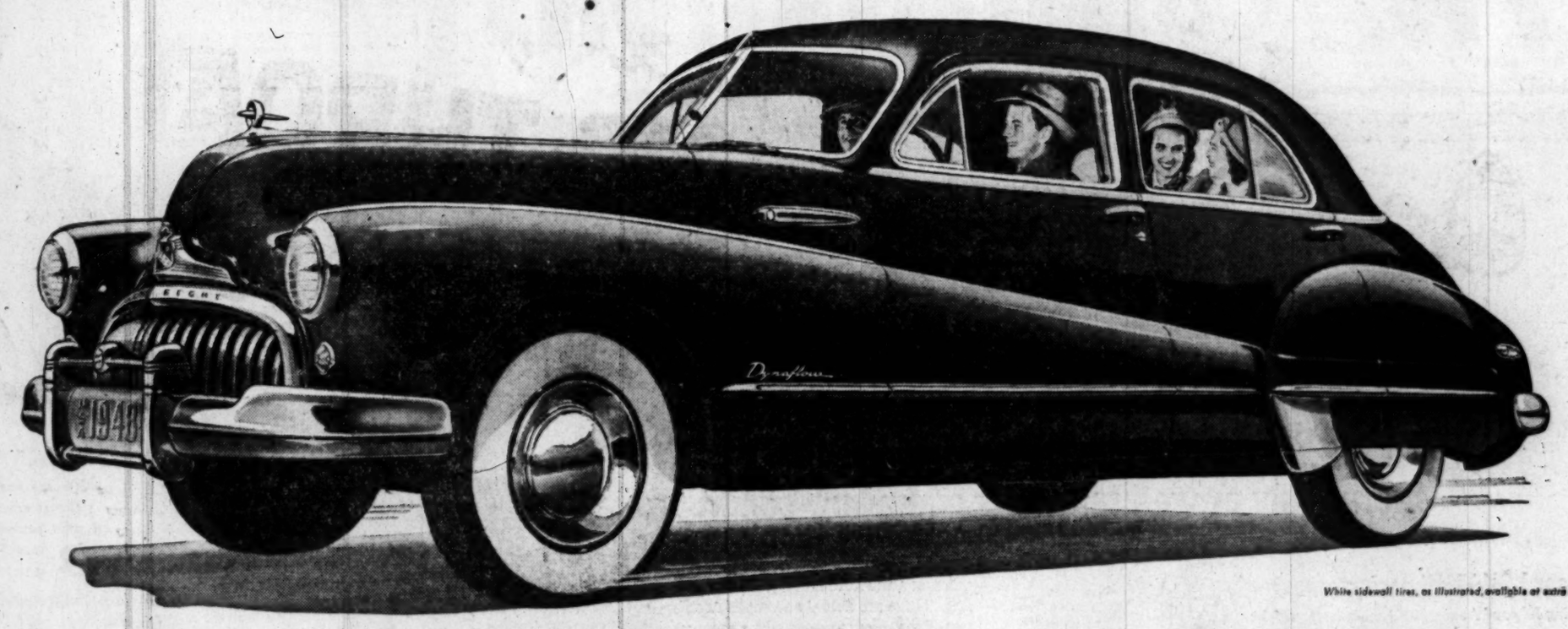

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La. Abolishes Civil Service

Baton Rouge, La., Sept. 26 (AP).—Louisiana's six-year-old civil service system, covering 18,000 State employes, was abolished by the Legislature today.

The Senate passed, 28 to 10, a bill flatly repealing the law. The measure already had been approved by the House with Gov. Earl K. Long's recommendation insuring his signature of the act.

Many jobs thus may be made available for administration backers.

At first the Governor kept his hands off the issue. But after a regular session of the Legislature amended the law last summer, he recommended outright repeal at this special session.

The bill gives Governor Long the right to appoint two of the three members of the New Orleans City Civil Service Commission. The present city commissioners, however, will remain in office until 1950, said Senate Floor Leader Lessley Gardiner.

About 3000 State employes still are to be covered by a sort of civil service plan. They are the workers in departments, such as welfare and unemployment security, to which the Federal Government contributes operating funds on condition that a personnel merit system is maintained. The Legislature passed a separate act providing for such a system in those departments.

The State civil service act was adopted in 1940 under the administration of Gov. Sam H. Jones.

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Studebaker, Ewing Quarrel May Be Given Airing Before Senate Committee Today

By The Associated Press

Charges that the United States Office of Education had been muzzled in an effort to attack communism through the schools will be aired today before a Senate group.

John W. Studebaker, who resigned July 1 after 14 years as Commissioner of Education, apparently will have a chance to repeat his accusations in a face-to-face meeting with the man whose office he has said was responsible—Oscar Ewing, Federal Security Administrator.

Chairman Ferguson (R., Mich.) of the Senate investigating subcommittee called the session after Ewing denied Studebaker's charges and asked for an opportunity to reply to the "vicious attack upon me."

Studebaker said in a public letter to Ewing last month that a Ewing aide had rejected a speech by an Education Office official prepared for a meeting of school principals on teaching in high school the evils of communism. The Ewing assistant advised that such matters should be left to the State Department and the FBI, Studebaker said.

Ewing Studebaker

He also contended that a Ewing staff member had tried to get Studebaker to tone down a statement concerning "enemies of American democracy." He also accused Ewing of poor administration. The Education Office is one of several agencies under Ewing.

Ewing called it a "vicious attack" and said it contained "untruths and deliberately misleading statements." He went on to describe the Studebaker letter as "compounded of pure poppycock and irrelevant and irresponsible innuendo."

Studebaker called Ewing a "partisan politician." He is a former member of the Democratic National Committee and has been active in party councils.

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September 17, 1948

'Shock' Promised

Spy Report Final Draft Under Way

By the United Press

House investigators worked yesterday on the final draft of an atomic espionage report which they believe will "shock the public" when it is issued within a few days.

The report is based on three weeks of secret hearings by a House Un-American Activities Subcommittee.

The subcommittee meanwhile prepared to seek further information about alleged wartime efforts of Russian agents to steal United States military secrets.

Chairman J. Parnell Thomas (R., N. J.) announced that the subcommittee plans to hold private hearings during this week. He said that witnesses are scheduled for every day from today through Thursday.

Four witnesses will be heard today, he said.

A reliable informant said the forthcoming report will criticize the late President Roosevelt, President Truman and Attorney General Tom C. Clark for failing to prosecute "highly trained" atomic espionage agents. It reportedly will charge that they failed to act despite "specific and definite facts . . . of cold-blooded and deliberate spying" carried on by Communist agents working through United States citizens.

One committee member agreed with repeated statements by Mr. Truman and Clark that the hearings have "uncovered nothing that was not already in the files of the Justice Department."

But he added:

"The committee has uncovered plenty that will be news to the public."

Representative McDowell (R., Pa.) is pushing for the indictments of three American citizens for pro-Russian atomic espionage. He is a member of the subcommittee that made the secret study.

McDowell has refused to name the three. But he has identified two of them as atomic scientists and one as a Communist Party functionary. He has explained that all have testified before the subcommittee in closed session.

Ferguson Wants Head of FBI to Testify

By the United Press

Senator Homer Ferguson (R., Mich.) yesterday challenged President Truman to let FBI Chief J. Edgar Hoover testify about the effectiveness of the Administration's loyalty check program.

In a telegram to Mr. Truman, the chairman of the Senate Investigating Committee asked the President to "permit J. Edgar Hoover or one of his chief assistants to appear before the Senate investigating committee and give public testimony as to (a) the number of card-carrying . . . Communists in the employ of the Federal Government; and (b) as to the length of time (they) were allowed to remain on the Federal payroll after the FBI had evidence of disloyalty."

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Parties Blame Each Other in Atomic Issue

By the United Press

Republicans and Democrats yesterday blamed each other for dragging atomic energy into the political arena.

They agreed it is highly unfortunate that domestic policy on atomic development has become a campaign issue. But neither side appeared willing to drop the controversy, which so far has been confined to the domestic phase and has not involved the United States stand on international controls.

Representative Estes Kefauver (D., Tenn.) accused GOP Presidential Nominee Thomas E. Dewey of starting the fight with "inaccurate, untrue" remarks in his atomic energy speech at Phoenix, Ariz., last week.

"The Republican decision to drag the Nation's atomic energy program into the arena of partisan politics is a harsh and unwise attack on national unity on the most important issue in the world today," said Kefauver in a statement issued by his office here.

Chairman Bourke B. Hickenlooper (R., Iowa) of the Congressional Atomic Energy Committee retorted that it was President Truman who made a political football out of the atomic program.

"The Republicans have kept atomic energy out as a party issue," said the Iowa Republican in a statement to the United Press. "On the contrary, the Democratic Administration has tried avidly for months to inject it into partisan political discussion."

The GOP candidate said he favored maintaining the present Government monopoly in atomic development so far as necessary to insure the Nation's military security. But Dewey said that the full peacetime possibilities of the new source of power could not be realized if the program remained "under the dead hand of Government." He indicated he favored turning nonmilitary phases of atomic development over to private enterprise as soon as practicable.

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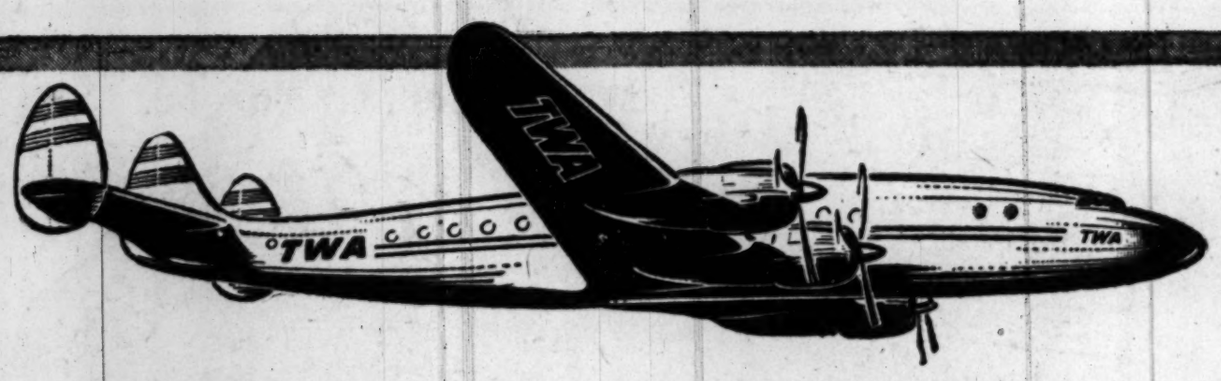

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Annual Medical Society Assembly Features Scientific Art to Radioisotopes

Exhibits ranging from the painting and sculpture work of doctors to experiments with radioisotopes in cancer were readied last night for the nineteenth annual Scientific Assembly of the District Medical Society which opens today at the Statler Hotel.

The three-day assembly, sponsored by 19 national and District health agencies will present in visual form the most recent developments in the public health field. Some 3200 members of the medical profession are expected to attend sessions of the assembly.

New feature of the assembly this year is the exhibit of doctors' arts and letters. Sculptures, oils, water colors, literary works and musical compositions are displayed.

An exhibit, directed by Dr. Lester S. Blumenthal of George Washington University Hospital shows graphically 200 causes of headaches and their cures. Dr. Blumenthal heads a clinic at the hospital that specializes in the treatment of headaches.

Slides showing protein deficiency in tissues of persons killed in the Dachau concentration camp and the latest methods in intravenous and intramuscular protein feeding will be explained by Dr. J. J. Weinstein of George Washington Medical School and Gallinger Hospital.

Red Cross blood bank operation, lip-reading demonstrations by the American Hearing Society, Education on Alcoholism also will be included in the exhibit.

Tonight science writers will quiz Dr. Howard B. Sprague of Harvard Medical School, on "Heart Disease —How to Live With It." The program will take place in the Presidential Room of the Statler and will be open to the public.

Cathedral Speaker Lauds Teachers

Teachers in church and day schools are doing one of the most important tasks in the Episcopal church today, the Rev. John Heuss, jr., yesterday told a gathering at the Washington Cathedral.

Dr. Heuss spoke at the annual service of dedication for church school teachers of the Diocese of Washington. He is director of the Department of Christian Education of the National Council of the Episcopal Church, with headquarters in New York.

He pointed out that programs of Christian education are carried on in the face of great difficulties. The forces of secularism and the insecurities of the time continually operate to undermine the work of teachers, he said.

Within the church there are also obstacles, he said. He cited inadequate plants, too little time alloted for educational programs, an unsatisfactory program, and indifferent clergymen and vestries.

To aid teachers in their work, the national office of the denomination will soon produce a new curriculum of teaching materials, Dr. Heuss told the group.

This curriculum will give factual instruction in the faith and practices of the Episcopal Church, and will attempt to stimulate growth in Christian character and development of loyal individual discipleship to Christ and the church, he said.

Health Dept. Charts History Of Syphilis

The District Health Department in its campaign against venereal disease yesterday brought history to its support.

In a release tracing the spread of syphilis, it said the disease was a melodrama in which the third act began with the twentieth century.

As a "villain," syphilis appeared late in the 1400's, and spread quickly over Europe. There follow 400 years when little was done to treat the disease, and the disease itself remained quiescent.

Spirochete Isolated

Within the twentieth centry, the spirochete has been discovered as the cause of syphilis, and rapid strides have been made in its prevention and cure.

The Health Department report states that Columbus and his crew may have been responsible for introducing syphilis to the Western World.

Some medical historians believe Columbus and his crew contracted the disease from West Indian women, while others contend the disease already had existed in Europe in mild form before the 1492 voyage.

Military Blamed

Another theory, and one more widely accepted, is that the disease probably existed in Europe prior to 1493, but that it was spread by troop movements throughout Europe.

Syphilis was known as "the evil pox," "the pox," the "French disease," the "Portugese disease," and the "Neapolitan disease." It got its name from a poem written in 1530 by an Italian physician, Fracastor, in which the leading character, a shepherd named Syphilus, was stricken with disease because he insulted Apollo.

18 Germans Die As Berlin Theater Roof Collapses

Berlin, Sept. 26 (AP).—The roof of a motion picture theater in the American sector of Berlin collapsed tonight and killed at least 18 Germans.

Rescue workers said nine other persons were injured, some seriously.

The movie house is in an area of considerable bomb damage. Cave-ins are commonplace during periods of high winds, but today's disaster occurred in calm weather.

Weathermen Study Low-Pressure Area

Havana, Cuba, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—Weather forecasters today plotted the course of a low-pressure area which threatened to develop into a new hurricane.

The barometric depression moved into the Caribbean Sea from the Atlantic Ocean last night. It was reported moving westward and northward across the Caribbean today.

Weather stations in western Cuba, southern Mexico and southern Florida all reported falling barometers.

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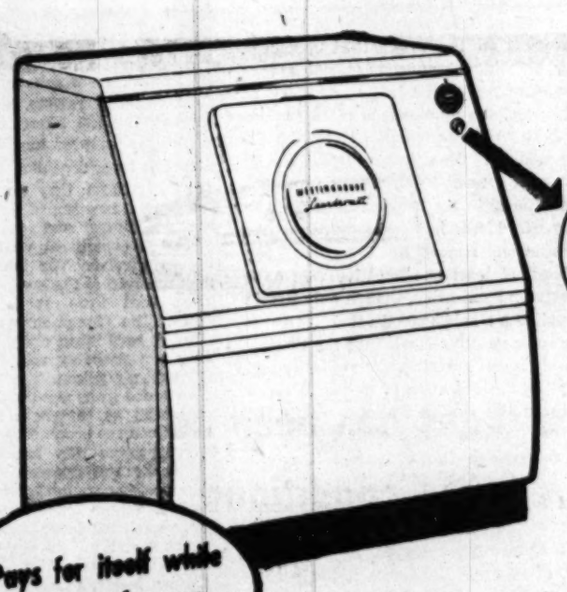

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Monday, September 27, 1948

Appeal To The U. N.

Moscow had left the Western powers no alternative to referring the Berlin dispute to the United Nations. The negotiations over lifting the highway, rail and water blockade of Berlin had been fraught with deviousness and lack of good faith from the beginning. Stalin would seem to agree upon general lines of action in Moscow but when conferences would be undertaken in Berlin for implementation of the understanding, Marshal Sokolovsky would throw in new demands that had never been mentioned in Moscow. Apparently the American, British and French governments were finally convinced of the futility of their efforts when Stalin began to back up Sokolovsky's demand for Russian control over air transportation into Berlin.

By this extraordinary demand the Russians are openly attempting to break the last hold of the Western powers upon Berlin in defiance of the Potsdam agreement. Control of all transportation into and out of Berlin would obviously mean control of all Berlin itself, as the highway, rail and water blockade has so pointedly emphasized. With Moscow holding such power, the position of the United States, Britain and France in the former German capital would become utterly untenable. It has long been apparent, of course, that the aim of the Kremlin was to drive the Western powers out of Berlin. The significant development now is the open admission by Moscow of its aggressive scheme and the realistic counter-efforts of the Western powers to invoke the aid of the Security Council.

It is well to remember that Russia is in no position to take control of the Berlin airlift without an open act of aggression. In the case of land and water travel, the Russians were in actual control of the physical facilities and it was an easy matter to terminate use of those facilities by the Western powers. The airlift is not under Soviet control at any point. Judging from Secretary Marshall's forthright speech to the General Assembly, it will not be interrupted by anything less than an aggressive military attack.

The outlook for effective action by the Security Council can scarcely be regarded as favorable. Should action be sought under Chapter VI, providing for the pacific settlement of disputes, the parties to the dispute would have to abstain from voting. That would silence the votes of the United States, Britain, France and Russia, leaving only 7 of the 11 Security Council members eligible to vote. One of these members is the Soviet Ukraine, which, of course, follows directions from Moscow. Presumably no more than six of the seven votes required for any action under this chapter could be obtained. If action is sought under Chapter VII, which authorizes the Security Council to deal with threats to the peace and acts of aggression, the veto power can be at once exercised by the USSR against all nonprocedural matters.

In their present move, therefore, the Western powers are obviously bidding for the support of world opinion. Their joint efforts may well lead, however, to a defensive alliance against aggression under Article 51 of the U. N. Charter. That seems to be the most effective answer to Moscow.

Wallace's Spots

One of the many curious blind spots that seem to afflict Henry Wallace was illustrated with devastating implications at the Progressive Party's fund-raising dinner in New York last week. The Progressive compaign manager, C. B. (Beanie) Baldwin had indicated that he favored a policy of supporting "liberal" Democrats in certain areas. Thereupon Mr. Wallace contradicted him. Such a policy, he intimated, would work against the third party's chances for 1952. "We've got to build a party, Beanie," he admonished, "we've got to build a party."

What this means in practical terms is that Mr. Wallace, the professed liberal, is throwing his aid on the side of conservatism and even reaction. For example, in Illinois his followers have savagely attacked the Democratic senatorial candidate, Prof. Paul Douglas, thereby making more certain the reelection of the isolationist Senator, C. Wayland Brooks. Mr. Baldwin suggested that the Progressive Party should support the Democratic candidacy of Chester Bowles for the governorship of Connecticut. Mr. Wallace retorted that the third party is for peace and "if Bowles doesn't think that peace is important, I don't know how good he'd be for peace." Similarly Mr. Wallace hedged on support for Representative Helen Gahagan Douglas in California, adding that he did not know where she stands on the Truman Doctrine, which he opposes.

From these tactics it can be seen that the real threat of the third party is not that it will capture the Presidency, but that it will force an eclipse of the middle. In this there is a similarity between Mr. Wallace's line and the professed aim of the Communist Party, which is to insure the election of a reactionary Congress in 1948 so that the ground will be prepared for a sweep by the far Left in 1952. Whether Mr. Wallace consciously apes the party line or not, the effect is the same, for it is apparent that he has an almost cynical disregard of domestic voting records.

Cripps' Arrival

No deficit in Europe is more pronounced than the deficit in leadership, and this at a time when the issues confronting the old continent call for precisely the same qualities of grasp and imagination that went into the creation of modern states. One of the new statesmen who has always seemed to watching Americans to be potentially fitted for European leadership is Sir Stafford Cripps.

Sir Stafford, who is now in Washington, is Britain's Chancellor of the Exchequer. He has the responsibility for bringing about recovery in Britain, in which cause he has enlisted all Britain in an export-or-die austerity which involves the sacrifices and exertions of wartime, without the glamour or the danger that make war-making exciting. He sees prosperity as well as peace, however, in a wider framework than the nation-state. Six months ago he announced to the House of Commons that he on his part would be prepared to "readapt" the British economy to the needs of an integrated Europe. There was no answering echo. Instead the silence was so hostile that Sir Stafford went back to his domestic knitting, which amounted to enough work for half a dozen men, and accommodated himself to the parochialism around him. Previously he had been dissuaded from going to The Hague conference which, under Mr. Churchill's leadership, set the pace for the political federation of Europe.

Here is a man who, on this evidence, combines practicality with vision. His drive to get things done within whatever frame of reference he is given is not impeded by addiction to the doctrinaire. Cripps knows what he wants in economic results, and is getting them. The drain on Britain's gold and dollar reserves has at last been stopped, and exports now exceed the target of 140 per cent of the 1938 volume. Some of the Labor Ministers are less interested in the results than in the arrangement by which they are accomplished, and, in this battle between theory and practice, they appear to be saddled with split personalities in contrast to Cripps. The conspicuous illustration of this difference is the "silly session" argument about the problem of what to do with Britain's prosperous steel industry—whether to nationalize it or not. But the big things about Cripps are less known than the little. His frugal habits and simple living seem to arouse the risibilities of Mr. Churchill, but he has in common with Mr. Churchill the virtue, rare here as well as in England, of honesty and familiarity with the people.

We do not imply that our Government has a singleness of purpose which should be the measuring rod for British statesmanship. By no means. If the political statesmanship in this country were on a par with our private economic statesmanship, many of the troubles of the postwar world might have been avoided. Nor should we apologize for calling into question the lack of single-mindedness in the general conduct of the Attlee government. After all, the policies of both countries are in great part joint concerns. In Britain's recovery this country has taken a big investment, and, though there is an enlightened self-interest in the proposition, there is a real benevolence involved. In a recent article Sir Arthur Salter testified to this benevolence against a background of historical experience of creditor-debtor and inter-Allied relations. And, if our aid were only enlightened self-interest, does that not measure up to statesmanship, and is not the free world dependent upon American statesmanship? Thinking Britons would say yes, and be glad that, to apply the words of David Hume, postwar America is praying for the prosperity of western Europe, and anxious to throw its weight behind it.

Aid from America's know-how, which raised a furore from the old fogies in England when Sir Stafford suggested it, is an example of this cooperation. An English correspondent on another page shows how greatly this is needed in British territory. Technology has a contribution to make to the farms and the fisheries of Britain as well as the factories. It endows production with efficiency, and Sir Stafford has told his fellow-countrymen that efficiency as well as hard work is the priceless ingredient of prosperity. Withal there is a bigger world for all of us to contribute to, and it is to equip Britain for this purpose that Sir Stafford is devoting his energies.

Peron's Progress

It is not impossible that there may have been some sort of conspiracy against the lives of Don Juan Peron, dictator of Argentina, and his wife, Dona Eva. After all, the danger of assassination is one of the well known occupational hazards of being a tyrant, very few of whom, as the ancients observed, die in their beds. We do not doubt in the least that there are hundreds of Argentines who would cheerfully assassinate Senor Peron if they could, deeming it a manifest patriotic duty. But although 18 persons, including two naval chaplains, presumably priests, have been arrested for complicity in the plot, Senor Peron has not as yet adduced a single piece of evidence to prove that the conspiracy existed or to support the hysterical accusations, screamed by the dictator from the balcony of the Casa Rosada in Buenos Aires, that the plot was organized by a North American, Mr. John Francis Griffith, at one time secretary to former Ambassador Braden and now living in Uruguay.

Indeed, the crisis that the Peronistas are now seeking to work up by means of a general strike, public demonstration and riots and the phrenetic distribes against North Americans in the government press seem, at this writing, preparatory to an effort at some sort of internal coup. A good deal of dissension and dissatisfaction has been reported recently among the Peronistas themselves. Until now Senor Peron has ruled with the backing of a chauvinistic group of army leaders and his following among the proletarians and the rural poor, whose support he had purchased by various economic measures, including extravagant wage increases, which have apparently plunged the country into a serious inflation.

There have been some rumors that the more conservative army and naval officers were beginning to wonder if Peron had not outlived his usefulness to them and to Argentina and were considering the idea of deposing him. How much truth may underlie these rumors it is impossible, from the very character of the dictatorship, to determine. But assuming some substance to them, it would certainly be the part of wisdom for Peron to strike first, if he could, meanwhile diverting the attention of a dissatisfied populace by raising a scare about a foreign enemy. It is a familiar device of tyrants in time of difficulty.

Waiting List

Among other matters covered in his survey of American foreign policy in Paris Thursday, Secretary Marshall said that the United States favors admission to the United Nations of several fully qualified nations whose applications have been blocked in the Security Council. He mentioned Trans-Jordan and Ceylon of the 12 in this category, and added two more whose admission we would approve: Israel, which has not yet made formal application, and Korea, which is not yet in a position to apply. Even without Secretary Marshall's allusion to difficulties in the Security Council, the General Assembly is certain to discuss the whole issue of admitting new members pretty thoroughly. Senor Arce, chairman of the Argentine delegation, has already served notice that he will try to have the Security Council's powers severely curbed.

In the words of the Charter, "Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving states which accept the obligations contained in the present Charter and, in the judgment of the organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations." The decision to admit an applicant state is made by the General Assembly "upon the recommendation of the Security Council." The International Court of Justice has held that members of the Council may not, in voting on an application, exact any other conditions than those stated in the Charter.

Under these formal procedures, seven new members have been added in the last three years to the original 51 members. Under differing circumstances, not always in conformity with the letter and spirit of the Charter, the applications of 11 nations have been "not recommended" by the Security Council. On one day in 1947 Soviet vetoes took care of three cases on grounds not mentioned in the Charter. But the veto is only part of the issue. Every one of the five permanent members of the Council has registered at least one negative vote on a membership application, though only Russia has applied a single-handed veto.

The basic question is whether the Council as a body is not exceeding its authority and corrupting the objective of universal membership in the United Nations. With Dr. Evatt of Australia in the chair and Signor Arce determined to get action, it seems likely that the Assembly will press to the utmost for a more equitable arrangement. As long as the veto is embodied in the Charter, it cannot be removed by Assembly action, of course. Neither is it likely that the Assembly can take judgment of applicants entirely into its own hands. But the report of the Interim Committee on the abuse of the veto may offer a ready-made, if not foolproof, solution. This recommends that the veto be used only in matters of fundamental importance and then only if the nation can justify its vote in terms of the good of the organization.

This recommendation has the full support of the United States. If approved by the Assembly and applied by the Security Council, it should mean quick acceptance of most if not all of the current waiting list, plus Israel and Korea when they apply.

FOR ANN

Her eyelids and her lips
Are fluted earthenware
And creatures of the earth will touch
Her fingertips.

Father had two red oxen for his plow,
Under the yoke, their strong flesh
dimpled,
The first star lit between winged horn
and horn.

The seed of that land grown quick in
my heart
That was at peace where I was born.

And when the children are asleep
And the house still,
In the wingless air
She will stand upon the hill.

My mother mourned Aye aye, when my
father died;
Wild ran the oxen, thunder-hoofed
Through the earth plowed dark and wide.

She will lift her face to the sky
Where darkness falls like rain
Into the earth again;
She will watch for a long while
The young men walking by,
And never will she smile
And no man hears her cry.

NANCY CARDOZO

"Your Friends Got Bum Stummicks Or Somepn?"

Letters To The Editor

Communications must be addressed to the editor and must carry the complete name and street address of the writer, though pen names will be permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters of less than 200 words will be given preference, and all letters are subject to condensation. No communication can be returned.

Ilse Koch

May I add my 2 cents' worth to Colonel Denson's very justified shock letter published September 23) at the reduction of Ilse Koch's sentence?

We reporters who had to listen to the recitation of her fiendish crimes day after day were not so shocked at the reduction as at the original sentence which we knew she would never serve. That was doubtless due to the misguided sense of mercy and "chivalry" of the incompetents on the court.

Contrast the punishment meted out to the Koch fiend with that received by a group of Spaniards, victims of the European holocaust, not provocateurs. They were captured by the Germans in France, to which they fled from Franco's regime, and imprisoned by the Nazis in their dantesque camp of horrors and forced to labor for them. On the eve of freedom, they were captured and imprisoned then by the Americans and tried for atrocities committed while trying to survive. The sentences they received at the end of their mock trial were, respectively, death, life imprisonment, 20 years at hard labor, and 3 years. They are probably still rotting at Augsberg prison.

An added irony was the callous unconcern as to whether they understood the proceedings. The only language they understood and spoke was Spanish. There were no Spanish interpreters in Dachau, only a reporter with a few years' residence in Latin America and a fair degree of fluency in Spanish. Also, a typist of New Mexican ancestry and even less fluency.

The reporter was drafted into the job of interpreter over strong objections that she was not qualified to interpret in court for men on trial for their lives. The master race was entitled to competent legal counsel and interpreters, but the Spaniards, the nonbelligerents, nonenemy nationals, the innocent bystanders, one might say . . . no one cared a damn about them.

Justice must have hung her head and wept in shame that day. I know I did, because I was the "interpreter." As one reporter expressed it, looking sadly at the American flag hanging on the wall and shaking his head in a gesture of despair: "What a beating that flag takes."

EVE FRIDELL HAWKINS.
Washington.

Psychiatry

In his letter of September 15, Doctor claims "there has been considerable discussion and matters printed about psychiatry."

Psychiatry is the name given to the medical study and the treatment for disorders of the mind. Psychiatry has been so played up by skillful, unremitting propaganda in the newspapers, books, magazines, on the radio, in schools and elsewhere that there has been developed a craze for psychiatry which has become one of the principal factors in bringing about the alarming increases in insanity.

The psychiatrist can invent something wrong mentally about anybody (except himself) if it will pay him to do so. Moré persons have phobias of one sort or another. Statistics indicate that 16 per cent of a representative group of people fear the dark, nyctophobia. Another 16 per cent are afraid of thunder and lightning — astrapophobia. Some 12 per cent have a morbid fear of water and drowning—gephyrophobia; 10 per cent suffer from ochlephobia—dread of crowds; 10 per cent from claustrophobia — dread of closed-in places; 10 per cent from cynophobia—dread of dogs; 10 per cent ailuraphobia—dread of cats; 5 per cent fear of heights—acrophobia; 5 per cent have taphophobia—fear of being buried alive; 4 per cent ergasiophobia—fear of work; and 2 per cent siderodromophobia—fear of railways.

Many honest and in every way respected, competent and reliable physicians resent the methods and implications about depriving citizens of their liberty without due process of law. But as long as the psychiatrists do not themselves clean house and as long as they resist all form of legislation which may seek to protect and safeguard citizens from exploitation, the entire profession will find itself condemned at the bar of public opinion for its failure to take the initiative and clean up its own wrongdoers.

The sins of a few will be essential reason for bringing about reforms, not because of the 75 or more per cent who are honest and sincere in their diagnosis, but because of the minority who are unscrupulous in their handling of human beings. The psychiatric profession has self-sacrificing, noble, heroic men, men whom the world delights to honor and respect, but how about these "derelicts" who use the cloak of a noble profession to hide their cowardice, underhanded methods and greed?

H. E. McGREGOR, M.D.
Washington.

Russia And Korea

Russia's announcement of withdrawal of her troops from North Korea, if carried out in good faith, may become her first effort to settle the problems of nations by peaceful means and on the basis of justice.

We Koreans, however—who are aware of Russia's past record in Manchuria, where Russia encouraged and still encourages the Manchurian Communists to wage a destructive civil war in China, emphatically warn the U. N. and the whole world of the danger of making Korea another civil war battlefield unless the United States forces in South Korea stay there until the recently constituted Republic of Korea becomes strong enough to put down any rebellion and, furthermore, strong enough to defend itself against alien aggression however fierce that aggression may be.

PEONG KOO YOON,
President, Korea Society in California.
Reedley, Calif.

Freedom To Paint

As to the controversy about the "modern" art show at the Pan American Union, I want to say that we should be mighty proud to know that our artists do have the freedom to paint as they please.

Communist countries exhibit only "calendar" art. The modernist there hasn't even a garret to starve in.

The mere prospect of any abridgment of an artist's freedom should hold far greater horrors than that of the most extreme expressionist of futurist.

SYDNEY GELFAND.
Washington.

"Age In The Air"

Your "Age In The Air" editorial of September 23 posits, by implication at least, the interesting but possibly debatable doctrine that a man of 59 should be considered pretty much washed up even though there is no visible diminution in his vigor. It even asserts—again by implication—that a "flexible imagination" is the exclusive property of young men.

Yet at the same time the writer of the editorial applauds the transfer of the aged General Kenney to a teaching post where, if anywhere, a flexible imagination is a primary requisite. Therefore it is to be assumed that your writer believes that General Kenney has retained his imagination as well as his vigor. This makes it all very confusing.

Today's best medical and scientific thought has discovered, I believe, that age cannot be measured with any degree of accuracy on a dimensional basis alone. And as for imagination, it is fairly safe to assume that if a man of 60 is unimaginative he was probably equally unimaginative at 30. He probably never had any imagination to begin with.

R. F. NACHTRIEB.
Washington.

"Virginia Duality"

The Washington Post deserves the commendation of all intelligent white citizenry, and particularly of those colored citizens whose souls as well as their bodies have been emancipated from the frustrations of slavery, for the forthright editorial analysis of the dual school problems arising in Virginia.

For many years colored educators in Virginia have in the main been afraid to publish to the world the terrible conditions of so-called separate but equal schools. Teachers in Virginia are employed for only one year and may be dropped without recourse at the end of a year. It took courage, but here and there colored teachers did go to the courts for equal salaries. Some were fired, but eventually, through National Association for the Advancement of Colored People lawyers, the dictum of equal pay for equal qualifications and work was established. The same principle has more recently been used to secure equal facilities.

Once when I approached a county superintendent appealing for better schools for colored children, his reply was that "we must look after our own (white children) first," and "Negroes pay less taxes and should not expect as much public service." Of course Negro children are citizens, and in paying rent, working for wages and buying the necessities of life they pay as much in taxes as the white low-income group.

Once I asked the principal of the Huntington High School, a new building, in Norfolk, why it was that in building no provision was made for play space, for a gymnasium, etc. His reply was, "The white director of health and physical education for the city has said that since Negroes are so largely tubercular, what they need is rest and not further activity."

Too many colored principals in the South have been afraid to ask for more than enough to provide for the mere rudiments of education, while at the same time the neighboring schools for white children have gymnasia, playgrounds, instructors and opportunities for skilled trades and business instruction.

E. B. HENDERSON.
Falls Church, Va.

Posting The Books

By J. M. Lalley

Nature And Polities

SOCIAL CONTRACT: Essays by Locke, Hume and Rousseau; introduction by Sir Ernest Barker. (Oxford University Press, $1.75.)

The doctrine of the Social Contract has been among the most pregnant of political ideas. In one of its formulations it provided the theoretical basis of the American Revolution; in another it opened the way for the rise of modern nationalism, for the creation of mass armies, for the conscription of labor, for economic *autarky*, for total war and for the modern police state. The essence of the doctrine is that systems of government are not evolved out of historical circumstances, but are instituted by a general agreement among those who are to be governed. In exchange for certain advantages, such as order and prosperity, or security of life and property, or better defense against an external enemy, the people consent to establish a state and to obey its laws and its magistrates. The doctrine, therefore, assumes a condition of mankind prior to all politics, identified by the theorists as "the state of nature," in which each individual enjoyed full and perfect liberty.

Now the terms of the social-contract, as variously expounded, appear to have been determined by the author's conception of this primitive and pre-political condition of man. For Thomas Hobbes—whose celebrated essay *Leviathan*, although mentioned at some length in Sir Ernest Barker's introduction, is unaccountably missing from this collection—the state of nature was one of anarchy and violence, in which every man was at war with every other, and where such words as right and wrong, justice and injustice, had no meaning, and the only rule of property was "that to be every man's that he can get, and for so long as he can keep it." Thus men were easily persuaded, through their fear of death and their "desire of such things as are necessary for commodious living," to exchange an agonized and pauperized freedom for a comfortable subservience to an absolute authority, and to place their lives and destinies unreservedly in the hands of a sovereign assembly or monarch. John Locke, however, believed that the state of nature had a law of its own, which every man could discover for himself by the light of his reason. The law was simply that none had the right to harm another in his "life, health and possessions." Each man had the right to punish transgressions of the law where he found them; but when men agreed unanimously for the sake of convenience or greater safety to organize themselves into a commonwealth this power was transferred to the community, which was also empowered to make such positive laws as might meet the approval of the majority.

Thus the point on which Hobbes and Locke are agreed is that authority is in the first instance delegated by the people to their rulers, and this, of course, was in full accord with the theories of the Roman and medieval jurisconsults. The points at which Hobbes and Locke are at odds are whether the transfer is absolute or conditional and whether authority once delegated can be recalled. Their respective positions appear to have been determined by their radically different conceptions of human nature, and from this we may conclude that all justifications of political liberty depend in the last analysis on belief in a natural law and in the rational nature of men; and we may also conclude that most current tendencies in philosophy and psychology are leading us in directions antagonistic to freedom.

Many of the arguments in Locke's second *Treatise of Civil Government* seem mere elaborations of those advanced by the sixteenth century Spanish schoolman, Francisco de Vitoria, and by the Jesuits Mariana and Suarez; but the idea of a law applicable to all men in all times and places, transcending all laws of princes and legislatures, is far more ancient. Its first great apostles were the Stoic philosophers; but there is also the famous passage, cited by Aristotle, from the *Antigone* of Sophocles. Antigone justifies her disobedience of King Creon on the ground that in forbidding the burial of Polyneices, he had legislated against the obligations of nature.

The weakness of the social contract theory is the absence of historical and anthropological support, and the overwhelming evidence adduced by Sir Henry Maine to show that the very notion of contract belongs to a relatively late stage in the development of law. It was on both these grounds, nearly a century before Maine, and when many accepted the propositions of Locke as "self-evident truths," that the theory was attacked by the Scotsman Hume. While he agreed that in very primitive societies the chieftains rule "more by persuasion than command," Hume insisted that all truly political societies have their origin in usurpation or conquest and are maintained by coercion, but in the course of time are legitimized by custom and by the habit of obedience.

Rousseau's construction of the social contract had a wider and more enduring influence than either Hobbes' or Locke's. Jean-Jacques, as Sir Ernest Barker tells us, makes use of the natural law only to establish the original compact; after that he repudiates it in favor of an infallible General Will. His is thus a doctrine that allows neither rights nor protection to minorities; for "if the general will is to be truly expressed, it is essential there be no subsidiary groups within the state." Thus the *Contrat Social*, as Sir Ernest says, is a "philosophy of the bridge," making "a transition from natural law to an idealization of the national state." On the far side of the bridge were Hegel and Fichte, and beyond them lay the road to imperialism, socialism, fascism and communism.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Mr. Truman On Tour

BUT FOR Mr. Truman's campaign tour it would never have been possible to prove to the country how small a part Mr. Truman actually plays in the great office which he holds.

LIPPMANN

On this trip he will have been away from Washington 16 days, all of them from early morning to late at night devoted to speeches, parades, handshaking and to conferences with local candidates and local bosses. In his spare time Mr. Truman may get by telephone or telegraph reports on what is happening in Berlin, in Paris, in London, in the State Department and in the Pentagon.

But there is not even an attempt to pretend that the President of the United States is directing affairs, is making the decisions, is forming or conducting policy. Mr. Truman was touring the downtown shopping district of Los Angeles while the Western Allies were dispatching their note to Moscow, while Secretary Marshall was addressing the United Nations, while in every capital the responsible men were in anxious consultation.

IN THE weeks before the Democratic convention there was much resentment among Mr. Truman's friends over the complaint that though he is a good man, a kindly man, a brave and loyal man, he is not equal to the office of President, that he does not understand it and does not know how to meet its responsibilities or to exercise its powers.

A complaint of that kind is almost impossible to prove as long as the President remains in Washington within the majestic structure of his office. Nothing Mr. Dewey could have said, nothing that it would have been seemly for him to say, could have demonstrated, as has this campaign tour and the tours which are to follow it in October, how nominal, how actually negligible, is Mr. Truman's role in the great crisis of our times. But now the country has Mr. Truman's own estimate of how necessary it is for him to exercise the functions of the Presidency.

IT HAS also a measure of the political sagacity of Mr. Truman's personal advisers. For in taking him off on this tour, imagining that he can talk his way to victory, they have displayed instead of covering up the fact that he does not lead, that he does not control, the Administration of which he is the titular head.

Instead of trying to give the impression that he was working hard, working seriously, and working responsibly in these critical times, they have taken him away from the White House, away from the seat of government, not for a day or two now and then, but for weeks on end.

THERE IS, one might say, a certain honesty in admitting that Mr. Marshall, Mr. Lovett and Mr. Bohlen, Mr. Forrestal, Mr. Draper, Mr. Royall, General Clay and Mr. Douglas have been handling the great conflict, which may mean peace or war, that they have not had guidance and leadership from the President, and that therefore his absence from Washington makes no difference.

But it is not good politics: a President ought at least to appear to be exercising the functions of his office.

MR. HOOVER was not a master mind in politics, and his political position in 1932 was as bad as Mr. Truman's today. But Mr. Hoover did understand the office of President, and he did know what the people expect of the President. The original plan of his campaign was to stay in Washington and work on the problems of the great depression, and to let others go around campaigning. By October he revised this plan and made a few brief trips to deliver speeches, returning quickly to Washington in the intervals.

As for Roosevelt in 1940 and in 1944, the essential idea of his campaign strategy—much to the annoyance of his opponents—was to give the impression, which was also true—perhaps much too true—that the Government could not function without him.

IF THERE has ever been a President in office who followed Mr. Truman's campaign pattern, he must have lived long ago in much quieter and easier times than we, alas, have known.

Chance For Cripps

A Communication

SIR STAFFORD Cripps' visit to this country could well mark a favorable turning-point in the affairs of the British. For it is here and here alone—that there are men who can give him the technological key to unlock new and unsuspected riches which lie waiting in the vast fertile and far-flung lands of the British Empire. And Sir Stafford is perhaps the only man fitted to receive that key. He is a scientist by training with a brilliant and receptive mind and recently—with an insight equalled by his courage—bluntly told his fellow countrymen that American technical experience and know-how are essential for their recovery.

It is possible that he has never before had the opportunity to assess the economic implications for the British Empire of that immensely important field of American technical development embraced by the concept of chemurgy. Certainly, there has been none in Britain to tell him about it, as I found by careful investigation only last summer. For, as one of the very few Englishmen who have enjoyed the privilege of seeing something of what chemurgy has done for the United States, I felt an obligation to try and make chemurgy better known to the appropriate authorities in England.

I was disappointed to find that none of the leading government and other experts in Britain, whose job it should be to keep abreast of this kind of thing, had even heard the word "chemurgy", still less had any proper appreciation of what it has meant to American agriculture and industry.

THERE IS some excuse for this, perhaps, because I have met many Americans who did not realize how richly they have been rewarded by the researches in this field of private industry and of the Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry of the Agricultural Research Administration. Some had heard vaguely of industrial uses of corn-cobs, soybeans or forest wastes. But even the most classic example of chemurgy is not widely known. Many people who owe their life or health to penicillin do not realize that this British discovery was taken up by one of the chemurgic laboratories of the bureau, which found a way to produce the mold commercially from an agricultural by-product and thus started a new $100,000,000 American industry.

It may be useful, therefore, to define chemurgy, to quote the standard work, *New Riches From the Soil*, by Mr. Wheeler McMillen, chemurgy's most able and far-sighted exponent: "Chemurgy — an idea rather than a science—has to do with industrial utilization of plant raw materials. Chemurgy finds new uses for farm crops, makes new products from crop residues, and looks for new crops to serve man's expanding wants

The progress of chemurgy may well serve as the basis for a new industrial and economic security throughout the world. Certainly, the utilization of ever-renewable raw materials from the vegetable kingdom has provided and can continue to *provide an inexhaustible abundance of hitherto unsuspected new wealth.*"

How can chemurgy help Sir Stafford and the British peoples to solve their economic problems? Basically, these problems are all due to the fact that much wealth had to be destroyed to win victory. Basically, then, the solution is to create *new* wealth as fast as possible—to develop and utilize untapped resources. For coal, minerals, Scotch whisky, tweeds and baby automobiles may not be enough to pull us out of the red in a reasonable time.

IN THE last analysis, the soil—as Mr. McMillen points out—is the ultimate and only inexhaustible source of wealth (if it is properly used). Britain has insufficient soil to feed her population (though even in Britain there are chemurgic possibilities). But in the territories of the empire there are huge resources of soils and climates which, in the light of modern American chemurgic knowledge, could produce *new*, unsuspected wealth.

In short, the British have the land and the Americans the know-how. The obvious need is to bring them together. And it is more than obvious—it is urgent. Britain is making a desperate struggle to recover. American soil is already severely strained and far-sighted experts predict a time when it will be unable adequately to support America's expanding population.

What is being done about all this? For all practical purposes, nothing. On paper, it is true, it looks good. The British government had allocated huge funds to the Colonial Development Corp. A Colonial Products Research Council was set up a few years ago. The much-advertised government-sponsored groundnut (peanut) scheme in Africa has already absorbed vast quantities of taxpayers' money.

But what is really happening behind this impressive facade? The corporation has disclosed no evidence of really knowing what or how to develop. The research council is purely academic with no knowledge of—and little inclination to—industrial developments. And friends recently from Africa confirm that the ground-nut scheme is bogging down in an expensive muddle, which might have been avoided had it occurred to anyone concerned to find out what Americans have long known about the large-scale production and processing of peanuts.

In my extensive *shikar* into the jungles of Whitehall (which is responsible for these developments) I could find none who knew any more of the practical significance and actual achievements of chemurgy than I know of Stalin's intentions, and worse still, I could detect no desire to hear more. Most of the appropriate businessmen, too, that I talked to were equally uninformed. In fact, I only found one who knew what chemurgy was and really understood its importance and he advised me not to waste my time:

"The trouble," he said, "is that the Colonial Office is completely impermeable to new ideas. It would be easier to inspire a cadaver!"

I HAVE since had ample opportunity to confirm that this was no overstatement, which is very serious. For never was it more urgent for the peoples of the British colonies to receive leadership, inspiration, encouragement and the most modern technical advice in the creation of new wealth. (As far as I can discover, too, the peoples of every dominion except Canada are equally uninformed about the full potentialities of their soil).

It is not new research that is needed; the problem is to get existing agricultural and industrial knowledge widely known and energetically used. Only a few days ago, Sir Henry Tizard, chief scientific adviser to the British government, said that no new scientific discovery in any field is likely to have so quick and beneficial effect on British industry as the application of the vast amount of knowledge already waiting to be used. His words apply with equal or greater force to the potential effects of applying knowledge—the very existence of which is virtually unsuspected by the British—to imperial agriculture.

Such knowledge is available in the United States and, to a lesser extent in Canada, the only other nation officially to appreciate the importance of chemurgy. Adequate channels already exist through which it could flow. Only two things, therefore, are needed to make a start in creating new wealth: A quick survey of the chemurgic potentialities of the empire (for which a basis probably already exists in official files) and, most important, a large-scale and energetic imperial effort to get existing knowledge used wherever it may be appropriate. Perhaps some imperial counterpart of the National Farm Chemurgic Council of the United States, which has done such outstanding pioneer educational work, might be most suitable, provided it was sparked by men of comparable vision, drive and ability.

IT WOULD BE foolish to underestimate the difficulties that will have to be surmounted. As yet, not many of my fellow countrymen share Sir Stafford's (and my own) conviction that there is much we can learn from the United States; and the farmers of the empire are perhaps as unreceptive to new concepts as the Colonial Office. It would take a long time, too, before tangible returns could be enjoyed. But during the war the United States and Britain jointly solved far greater "headaches"; and, as to the time factor, the sooner we make a start, the sooner we shall get results, however far they may lie in the future.

It is not a matter of money. There is plenty of sterling capital available, if it can be shown constructive uses. I think I can claim, too, that the British do not lack the necessary initiative, enterprise — and "guts." But even they cannot fully develop their resources if they are left without the essential knowledge.

May an Englishman venture the suggestion that this is not only a British problem—and responsibility? The United States is immediately and vitally concerned in anything that may expedite British self-sufficiency. Looking into the not-too-distant future, too, it would seem desirable to start planning now to take some of the strain off America's soil-resources without, of course, doing anything to impair her farm economy.

For these reasons, then, Sir Stafford's present visit can have an immense significance and usefulness, over and above its normal purpose. For the United States now has as its guest perhaps the only Englishman capable not only of appreciating the importance of the knowledge that is available but also of insuring that it is properly used.

But even for Sir Stafford the latter would not be easy. It might well be to the advantage of the United States, therefore, not only to afford him every assistance in sizing up the potentialities of American chemurgic and agricultural technology, but also to strengthen his hand in every way in convincing the British peoples that its energetic application to the soil-resources of the empire is an urgent and vital contribution to world prosperity and stability.

And the men who can help him in both ways are right here in Washington.

EDWARD W. RUSSELL
Washington.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"I'm Teacher's pet, Grandma's darling and Auntie's angel—but I can't seem to make the grade with Mother!"

Films Hurt Peru Stage

Lima, Peru, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—The Peruvian Actors Union today appealed to the government to limit motion picture showings and give legitimate actors a chance to display their talents.

Repeal of Wage Act Urged

By the United Press

Representative Fred A. Hartley, Jr. (R., N. J.) yesterday called for repeal of the Walsh-Healey Act which authorizes the Government to set wage floors in industries working on Federal contracts.

Retiring chairman of the House Labor Committee, Hartley said the act has led to wage-fixing on a high national scale. He said the blame lies with the public contracts division of the Labor Department which administers the act.

"In my opinion," he said, "what they want is to use the Public Contracts Act so as to force up all wages, not only on Government work but on all commercial production as well.

"No employer can pay one rate in his plant to employes working on a Government contract and a different rate to the same employes working on commercial production. There must be uniformity."

Hartley said in a formal statement that the act only empowers the Labor Department to set minimum wages according to prevailing standards in individual communities. But the department, he said, is using it for Nation-wide wage-fixing.

The 12-year-old Walsh-Healey Act was a cornerstone of early New Deal labor legislation. Hartley said it has been made unnecessary by the Wage-Hour Act which was passed two years later.

Labor Secretary Maurice J. Tobin promptly accused Hartley of trying to limit employes of Government contractors to $15-a-week salaries.

Tobin, in a statement issued through his office here, replied that the act does not force an employer to raise wages if he is meeting the prevailing standard in the industry. He said it was passed to keep "chiseling employers" from benefiting from Government contracts."

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Matter Of Fact

By Joseph Alsop

Mene, Mene, Tekel Upharsin

ST. PAUL, MINN.—If the States of Iowa and Minnesota are at all indicative, the Republican Party had better watch its step. There is little reason here to doubt that Gov. Thomas E. Dewey will defeat President Harry S. Truman. But in this Midwestern area, which is the very heart of Republican strength in the country, one can already see the handwriting on the wall. The handwriting announces the eventual doom of the peculiar brand of Republicanism peddled by the Eightieth Congress.

The figures speak for themselves. Usually reliable polls show Dewey leading Truman in Iowa by the immense margin of 51 to 30. But the same polls show a ding-dong race between Republican Senator George Wilson and Democratic Senator Guy Gillette. Wilson is an aging, ailing Midwestern right-wing Republican of unblemished ordinariness. In the end, he will probably return to the Senate on Dewey's coat-tails. But without Dewey's coat-tails to assist him, Wilson might well be retired.

Here in Minnesota, the situation is still more interesting. The polls actually show Truman ahead of Dewey by a modest margin, while the Democratic senatorial nominee, Mayor Hubert Humphrey, of Minneapolis, leads Senator Joseph Ball by a thumping 49 to 39. Partly, these results may be explained by the State's obstinate loyalty to Franklin Roosevelt in 1944, when the Midwest as a whole plumped for the Republicans. But in the main, the only possible inference is that in Minnesota it is Truman who is riding on Humphrey's coat-tails.

HUMPHREY HAS great assets as well as great handicaps. His chief handicap is a complete lack of campaign funds. His personal assets are unbounded energy, a remarkable record as mayor of Minneapolis, and a special standing in the State (won by nearly 2000 speeches in the last two years) which big-city mayors cannot ordinarily attain. This spring, Humphrey and the group of very young men around him almost single-handed drove the Communists and fellow travelers from the key positions in the State Democratic organization which they had slipped into earlier as a result of the Democratic-Farmer merger. Now Humphrey and his private youth movement are out to capture the senatorship.

First among the Humphrey assets, however, one must count his opponent, Senator Ball. Ball has the touch of mysticism which often afflicts politicians with a vaguely Lincolnian appearance. And since his surprise vote for Roosevelt in 1944, Ball's mysticism has taken a downright comical new twist. It is centered on the English nineteenth century economists. He studies Jeremy Bentham and John Stuart Mill as religious mystics study St. John of the Cross and St. Theresa of Avila. As a fervent Benthamite, he has piled up one of the most reactionary recent voting records in the Senate.

As a fervent Benthamite, he also treats his farm audiences, whose votes are his main hope, to long, gloomy lectures about nineteenth century economics. These he spices, rather inadequately, with charges that Humphrey is prolabor and "communistic." (Judging by his precedent, the time is evidently coming when persons who oppose shooting the poor and have mastered the dangerous secrets of reading, writing and arithmetic will be denounced as Communists in some quarters.)

UNDER THE circumstances, Ball is a poor match for Humphrey. The real struggle is for the dominant farm vote, since the labor groups hate Ball like poison anyway. The farmers do not like labor's attachment to Humphrey. But the farmers get hot under the collar when Humphrey points out, for example, that Ball went along with the Republican economizers in slashing the rural electrification program. Rural electrification and the other New Deal farm programs are what held Minnesota for Roosevelt in 1944. The farmers evidently suspect Ball's love for Jeremy Bentham may overpower his love for his farm constituents. There is no other simple explanation of the lead which the polls give Humphrey even in the normally Republican farm districts.

At the request of Minnesota National Committeeman Roy Dunn, Dewey is coming to Minnesota to announce his ardent admiration for everything the New Deal did for the farmers, with special emphasis on R. E. A. Most competent judges here believe that Dewey will end by carrying the State. Some even assert that the combined effect of Dewey's coat-tails, and the money which the Republicans are so lavishly spending on this election, will give Ball the victory over Humphrey.

But the outcome in this highly specialized state of contest is much lesss important than the broad trend revealed both here and in Iowa. Dewey can only be so much stronger than Ball and Wilson because he has carefully disassociated himself from the Eightieth Congress which Ball and Wilson represent. Because Dewey has done this, he seems certain to win, and Wilson and many others like Wilson may win with him. There will then be a loud celebration of the "return of the country to conservatism." But the celebrants will be sadly mistaken if they think that what the country wants is Ball's or Wilson's kind of conservatism. That will be an error like the error of Belshazzar's drunken dinner guests, who could not be bothered about the meaning of the mysterious Mene, Mene, Tekel Upharsin."

FORTUNATELY, Dewey himself seems to be entirely able to read the handwriting on the wall. Probably he will also be able to control the Republican congressional leaders, who are not so clever. But if Dewey fails in this, one can already predict the result. The whole Republican Party will then be involved in the future holocaust which, as of now, need only consume the party's extreme right wing.

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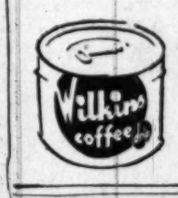

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Falls Church Fete Aids Fund for Park

The three-day Falls Church festival ended last night with more than 500 persons attending the community's second annual presentation of "The Virginia Village," a pageant depicting the city's history from 1607 to 1948.

Following a 35-minute delay when some of the 200 performers in the cast failed to arrive on time for curtain call, the hour and a half performance went on without further incident. The pageant, concluding a three-day program to raise money for community park equipment, was given at Crossman Field, Lee hwy. and Roosevelt st.

One spokesman for the Falls Church Community Park, Inc., sponsors of the festival, estimated early last evening that this year's activities have "augmented the park fund drive for $20,000 by several thousand dollars." Last year's festival raised $4000.

The pageant was directed for the first time professionally by Miss Madeline Hicks of Washington. Mayor Albert M. Orme, in the part of George Washington and the Falls Church Councilmen acting as other vestrymen of The Falls Church, were featured in last night's cast of local talent.

Described as one of the largest single "fund-raisers," the tour of seven historic Falls Church homes earlier yesterday attracted approximately 400 persons.

For Atom Study

Scholarship Awarded To Williams

Edgar Samuel Wiliams, 21, of 2700 Georgia ave. nw., is one of five young Washington scientists who have been awarded research fellowships by the Atomic Energy Commission.

Williams

The Washington Post yesterday inadvertently omitted Williams' name from a list of local students who received 5 of the 162 fellowships awarded throughout the Nation by the commission, under provisions of the 1946 Atomic Energy Act.

Williams, a graduate of Dunbar High School, was graduated in 1945 from Howard University with honors in mathematics. He received his master's degree in mathematics from the University of Chicago in '947, and has taught physics at Howard University for the past year.

Williams leaves today for Chicago University where he will work for his doctorate in mathematics. His mother, Mrs. Velma G. Williams, is a member of the District School Board, and his father, James G. Williams, is a retired War Department employe.

Chest Worker Tours Set

Community Chest campaign workers in Government departments and local businesses will get a first-hand chance to see what happens to the money they collect through tours of Red Feather agencies starting this week.

Groups of volunteer campaign solicitors, helping to raise the 1949 Chest goal of $4,566,790 will visit various Chest agencies on trips scheduled for Monday through Friday of this week.

40 On First Tour

First tour, for 40 State Department employes, leaves at 2 p. m. today from 1734 New York ave. nw. and will cover Children's Hospital Child Welfare Clinic, the Family Service Association and the Boys' Club of Washington.

Tuesday's tour will cover the Salvation Army's Emergency Home, the Washington Institute of Mental Hygiene, and the Friendship House Day Home. It leaves from the Benjamin Franklin Postoffice, 12th and Pennsylvania ave. nw.

Wednesday's tour will leave from 1734 New York ave. nw. to take another State Department contingent to the Children's Country Home, Catholic Charities, and the Episcopal Home for Children.

To Visit 3 Agencies

More State Department employes will leave Thursday from 22d and Virginia ave. nw. to view the Hospital Service Agency, the George Washington University Hospital, and the Christ Child Settlement House.

Friday's trip, for Interior Department employes, leaves at 2 p. m. from the C st. entrance of the Department's building, to visit the Washington Hearing Society, the Hebrew Home for the Aged, and St. Ann's Infant Asylum.

Red Feather tours open to the general public will start October 7.

8 Robberies, Thefts Listed

Eight weekend robberies or thefts were reported to police yesterday. In one case, a policeman happened to be in time to catch an alleged purse-snatcher.

Kenneth Johnson, 17, of 810 7th st. nw., was charged with grabbing the pocketbook of Anna Mae Wood, 30, of 1300 6th st. nw., near her home at 10:45 p. m. Saturday. Second Precinct Pvt. Jacon Rinker said he came along just then and caught Johnson as he tried to flee.

Two "guitar bandits" made off with a $10 guitar they took from James Honeycutt, 27, of 1218 9th st. nw., near his home at 1:20 a. m. yesterday, he told police.

Temple Bailey, 1511 Isherwood st. ne., a waitress, reported $300 was stolen from the cash register and unlocked safe of Rayburn's Restaurant, 1727 N. Capital st.

Forty-nine fifths of liquor valued at $264 was reported taken from Club Madre at 2204 14th st. nw. The report was made by Mrs. Odessa Madre.

Rathan Williams, 39, told police a $65 washing machine was taken from the basement of his home at 1348 Euclid st. nw.

Griffith Stadium Groundkeeper James Ritchie reported 10 telephones were torn from walls there and their coin boxes rifled.

A popcorn vending machine worth $100 and $3 cash in it were stolen from in front of 4 Thomas Circle, B. F. Carson, 3804 E. Capitol st., reported.

Three sacks of potatoes worth $8 and a two-wheeled cart were taken from the Farmers Market, 10th and E sts. sw., about 10:50 a. m. yesterday, John Fender, market employe, told police.

7 Killed at Auto Race

Florence, Italy, Sept. 26 (AP).—A racing car jumped a fence today and killed seven spectators. Eighteen were injured. The driver suffered only minor injuries.

Blinded Veterans Open D.C. Headquarters

The Blinded Veterans Association will open its national headquarters here today, at 2438 18th st. nw., Lloyd Greenwood, executive director, announced yesterday.

Twenty-five of the 1500 members of the Blinded Veterans Association are from the greater Washington area, Greenwood said. He added that the organization includes over 65 per cent of the blind veterans of World War II.

THE QUEEN OF SPAIN powders her nose, or Viveca Lindfors garbed in royal raiment for "The Adventures of Don Juan," the Warner film with Errol Flynn in the title role

Six Specialists To Lead Studies In Montgomery

Six specialists in their respective fields will serve as discussion leaders in the Parent-Child Study workshop of Montgomery County opening today at the Woodside Methodist Church, Silver Spring, Md.

They are: T. H. Owen Knight, supervisor of pupil personnel for the Montgomery County public school system and director of the Eastern Suburban Study Group, sponsors of the workshop; Dr. Gerthan Morgan of the Child Study Institute, University of Maryland; Dr. Robert Harris, head of neuropsychiatry at the Naval Medical Center, Bethesda, Md.; Dr. Fern Schneider, county high school supervisor and Mrs. Lucille Allnutt, formerly with the county school system.

Meetings will be conducted today, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday from 9:30 until 2:30 p. m.

Silver Spring Women To Imitate U.N. Unit

A reproduction of a United Nations Commission session on the status of women will highlight the first fall meeting of the Silver Spring Business and Professional Women's Club today at 8 p. m. at the Sligo Golf Club, Forest Glen rd.

Show Time

Warner—"Rope." Alfred Hitchcock directs a story about two young men who kill a friend and hide his body in their 7:45 and 9:55 p. m.

Palace—"Luxury Liner." Jane Powell, Lauritz Melchior and a Metro Technicolor ship with music from Verdi to Cugat, at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:35 p. m.

Capitol—"An Innocent Affair." Madeleine Carroll and Fred MacMurray reunited for one of their whacky comedies, at 11 a. m., 1:50, 4:30, 7:10 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 1:05, 3:45, 6:25 and 9:05 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Good Sam." Gary Cooper and Ann Sheridan in a Leo McCarey comedy about a too-generous man, at 11:30 a. m., 2:20, 4:50, 7:20 and 9:50 p. m.

Metropolitan—"One Night of Love." Grace Moore's precedent-forming musical reissued 14 years later, at 11 a. m., 12:40, 2:30, 4:25, 6:20, 8:10 and 10:05 p. m.

Columbia—"Forever Amber." Linda Darnell as the resourceful lass who set the reading public talking, at 11:25 a. m., 1:55, 4:30, 7:05 and 9:35 p. m.

Playhouse—"Escape," the John Galsworthy play screened by Rex Harrison and Peggy Cummins, at 11 a. m., 12:25, 2:20, 4:10, 6:05, 7:55 and 9:50 p. m.

Little—"Beauty and the Beast." France's Jean Cocteau delightfully reworks that time-tested fairy tale, at 11:25 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

Hippodrome—"The Mikado," revival of the Gilbert and Sullivan triumph, with Kenny Baker joining the D'Oyly Carte company, at 2, 3:50, 5:50, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.

Dupont—"The King's Jester," Italian film of the "Rigoletto" story from Victor Hugo's play, at 1, 2:45, 4:30, 6:20, 8:05 and 9:55 p. m.

Pix—"Fric-Frac," at 3:30, 6:35 and 10 p. m. "Merry Wives," at 2:30, 5:35 and 8:40 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Short subjects and news reels continuous from 10:15 a. m. to 12 midnight.

Ambassador—"Rope," at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Airport Drive-In — "Green Dolphin Street," at 7 and 9 p. m.

Open Air—"Puddinhead," at 7 and 10:30 p. m. "Arch of Triumph," at 8:45 p. m.

Beltsville Drive-In—"Ruthless," at 6:30 and 9:55 p. m. "Lost Honeymoon," at 8:35 p. m.

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One on the Aisle—

'Luxury Liner' Docks at Palace

By Richard L. Coe

THE ONLY THING you could not possibly expect to find in a Metro-Technical musical, such as the Palace's "Luxury Liner," is Jane Powell singing "Arise, Ye Prisoners of Starvation, Arise, Ye Wretched of the Earth."

Needless to say, on her chipper way from "Manon" to "The Peanut Vendor," the darling of the younger set does not indulge herself in chanting "The Internationale," but she does come up with one observation that seems almost as revolutionary.

"A kiss?" she smirks at her father (George Brent), "Why, one kiss doesn't mean a thing. It's nothing at all."

Which suggests that the revolution has come and gone. Jane's producer in her current epic is Joe Pasternak, the same Joe who coached Deanna Durbin through all those Universal musicals of which this is but a 1948 copy. Remember all the whoop-de-do over Deanna's first screen kiss? My college roommate, who was mad about Deanna, sulked for days.

That succinct summary of the physical importance of life courant among the younger set is about the only startling touch you'll find in this machine-made concotion which employs such cogs as Lauritz Melchior, George Brent, Marina Koshetz, Frances Gifford, and Xavier Cugat. It is but the latest in the parade of musicals about superhumans with subhuman minds and, I've no doubt whatever, will linger long on F street.

"LUXURY LINER." M-G-M release produced by Joe Pasternak. Screen play by Gladys Lehman and Richard Connell. Music by Fred Spielman, Giuseppi Verdi, Xavier Cugat, Jules Massenet, Silver, Cohen, Simons, Gilbert, Sunshine, Berle, Drake, Martell and Cole Porter. Photographed in Technicolor by Robert Planck. Directed by Richard Whorf. At the Palace.

THE CAST

Capt. Jeremy Bradford ... George Brent
Polly Bradford ... Jane Powell
Olaf Eriksen ... Lauritz Melchior
Laura Dene ... Frances Gifford
Zita Romanka ... Marina Koshetz
Xavier Cugat ... Himself
Denis Mulvy ... Thomas E. Breen
Charles G. K. Worton ... Richard Derr
Chief Officer Carver ... John Ridgeley
The Pied Pipers ... Themselves
Bertha ... Connie Gilchrist

Musical Stuffings

The customary musical tidbits are all there, stuffed like hard candy into a Christmas stocking. The Met opera's Melchior sings an "Aida" duet with Nina Koshetz's daughter (already typed after only two films), he does the Spring Song from "Die Walkuere," Jane sings the "Manon" Gavotte and "The Peanut Vendor," Miss Koshetz takes over a Cole Porter number and Cugat, who seems to work round the clock for Metro, picks up some royalty checks for a few of his own ditties.

The story is one of those things about a poor little rich girl who just hates being cooped up in boarding school. Her father's only a sea captain, but it doesn't stop him from sending Jane to one of those chandeliered joints which makes Foxcroft tuition look like bubble gum money. She stows away on daddy's massive steamer, bound from Gotham to Rio. Before Havana heaves in sight, which is as far as "Luxury Liner" gets, Jane has fixed up a bride for papa, a singing career for herself and, just to make sure she's normal, has hooked a patient young man for her few idle moments.

Now anyone, I grant, who finds fault with plots of musicals obviously has a hole in his head. Plots of musicals are supposed to be insane, a quality of which "Luxury Liner" takes fullest advantage. But they are also supposed to be spontaneous, light and carefree, which is my complaint against "Luxury Liner," for spontaneous, light and carefree it is not. Every situation flags itself reels in advance and anyone who can't spot a cue for rhythms from Cugat is patently a recluse.

Attention Bill Gold

It is senseless, therefore, to marvel that even a school for backward girls would put on so idiotic a play as the one Jane appears in for her first scene, that every cabin you see on the floating palace of progress boasts a baby grand, and that both the table d'hote and the a la carte restaurants of the sea monster are the size of the Palace Theater.

The musical numbers are played by those mammoth symphonies of which Bill Gold was taking note in his District Line sometime back. But, surely, there is nothing exceptional in having Jane or Marina sit down at stateroom pianos, allow themselves a few dazzling arpeggios and wind up accompanied by bursts of sound emitted from several hundred unseen instruments. This, like nonsensical plots, is part of the musical film pattern and the public very likely would want its money back if all it got were a soprano-cum-piano.

So you'll not find me compaining or fault-finding with a picture like "Luxury Liner," however its essential vulgarity may outrage me. I'm quite content simply to describe it for what I'm certain will be hordes of paying customers.

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★**AMBASSADOR** 18th & Col. Rd. N.W. CO. 5565 Mat 1 P.M.
James Stewart in Alfred Hitchcock's "ROPE" at 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:40.

★**BEVERLY** 15th and E N.E. LI. 3200 Mat. 1 P.M.
Cary Grant, "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE," 1, 3:05, 5:10, 7:20, 9:25.

★**CALVERT** 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO 2343 Mat. 1 P.M.
Cary Grant, "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE," 1:15, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35.

★**CENTRAL** 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841 Opens 10:45 A.M.
Humphrey Bogart, "KEY LARGO," 11, 2:10, 5:45, 9:15. Gene Autry in "STRAWBERRY ROAN" at 12:50, 4:25, 8.

★**KENNEDY** Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P.M.
Humphrey Bogart, Lauren Bacall in "KEY LARGO" at 1:20, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:30.

★**PENN** Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5200 Mat. 1 P.M.
Cary Grant, "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE," 1, 3:05, 5:15, 7:20, 9:25.

★**SHERIDAN** Ga. Ave. and Sheridan RA. 2400 Mat. 1 P.M.
Fred MacMurray, James Stewart, "ON OUR MERRY WAY," 1:20, 3:20, 5:15, 7:15, 9:20.

★**SILVER** Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5500 Mat. 1 P.M.
Jane Powell, Wallace Beery in "A DATE WITH JUDY" at 1:10, 3:20, 5:25, 7:30, 9:35.

★**TIVOLI** 14th & Park Rd. N.W. CO. 1800 Mat. 1 P.M.
Cary Grant, "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE," 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30, 9:40

★**UPTOWN** Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400 Mat. 1 P.M.
Cary Grant, "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE," 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35, 9:40.

Theaters Having Evening Performances

★**APOLLO** 624 H St. N.E. FR. 5300
Randolph Scott, Anne Jeffreys in "RETURN OF BAD MEN" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:45.

★**AVALON** 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2800
Walt Disney's "MELODY TIME" at 6:05, 7:55, 9:45.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406
Victor Mature in "FURY AT FURNACE CREEK" at 6:15, 8:00, 9:40.

★**COLONY** 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Bing Crosby, Joan Fontaine in "EMPEROR WALTZ" at 6:55, 9:25.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. TR. 5158
Roy Rogers in "NIGHT TIME IN NEVADA" at 6:15, 8:50. Yvonne De Carlo in "RIVER LADY" at 7:20, 9:55.

★**MacARTHUR** 4859 MacArthur Blvd. N.W. OR. 4600
Red Skelton in "A SOUTHERN YANKEE" at 3:45, 7:35, 9:40.

★**SAVOY** 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968
Zachary Scott, "RUTHLESS," 6, 7:30, 9:45.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540. Free Parking
Kane Richmond in "STAGE STRUCK" at 6:15, 8:40. Frank Buck's "BRING 'EM BACK ALIVE" at 7:25, 9:50.

TAKOMA 4th and Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Parking Space
Bing Crosby, Joan Fontaine in "EMPEROR WALTZ" at 6:55, 9:25.

★**YORK** Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Judy Garland, Fred Astaire in "EASTER PARADE" at 6:00, 7:50, 9:45.

GREENBELT Greenbelt, Md. GR. 2222
Fredric March, Myrna Loy, "BEST YEARS OF OUR LIVES" at 6:10, 9:05.

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"ON OUR MERRY WAY" Paulette Goddard, James Stewart

SHIRLINGTON Parkfairfax (Overlook 2500
"THE EMPEROR WALTZ" Bing Crosby, Joan Fontaine

McLEAN McLEAN, VA. Elmwood 333 Free Parking
Dan Dailey, Nancy Guild in "GIVE MY REGARDS TO BROADWAY" at 7 and 9.

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APEX 4813 Mass. Ave. N.W. Wesley 4500—1 to 11
Cont. 1-11 P. M.
Myrna Loy and Cary Grant in "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:35, 7:40, 9:50.

ATLAS Doors Open 1331 H St. N.E. 10:30 A. M. ATlantic 8300
Cont. 1-11 P. M.
Double feature program—Gregory Peck, Jennifer Jones, Joseph Cotten in "DUEL IN THE SUN," in Technicolor. Also "RAW DEAL" with Dennis O'Keefe and Claire Trevor.

SENATOR Minn Ave. at Benning Rd. N.E. TR. 2500 1 to 11
Cont. 1-11 P. M.
Red Skelton and Arlene Dahl, "A SOUTHERN YANKEE" at 1:27, 3:33, 5:31, 7:37, 9:43.

NAYLOR 28th & Alabama Ave. SE. 1 to 11 VI. 4000
Cont. 1-11 P. M.
Cary Grant, Myrna Loy, "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE" at 1:20, 3:25, 5:35, 7:40, 9:50. Starts tomorrow—James Cagney in "TIME OF YOUR LIFE."

ANACOSTIA 1415 22nd Street S.E. AX. 2424
James Cagney, William Bendix in "THE TIME OF YOUR LIFE" at 1:20, 3:20, 5:20, 7:20, 9:20. Plus "FOOTBALL MAGIC."

ATLANTIC TR. 1800 Atlantic St. at Nichols Ave.
Cary Grant, Myrna Loy, Melvyn Douglas, "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE" at 8:15, 8:10, 10.

CAPITOL Capitol Heights, Md. HI. 4740
Fred MacMurray, Paulette Goddard, James Stewart, Dorothy Lamour, Henry Fonda in "ON OUR MERRY WAY" at 6:15, 7:55, 9:30.

CONGRESS 2nd St. and C N.E. TR. 8700
Jane Powell, Wallace Beery, Elizabeth Taylor, Carmen Miranda in "A DATE WITH JUDY" in Technicolor, 6:50, 9:20.

FAIRLAWN 2343 Good Hope Rd. S.E. LI. 9193
Double feature—"SHAGGY" in color at 6:15, 8:45. Wayne Morris in "VALLEY OF THE GIANTS" at 7:30, 9:55.

HIGHLAND 2533 Pa. Ave. SE. AT. 7301
Cary Grant, Myrna Loy, Melvyn Douglas, "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE" at 6:15, 8:10, 10.

CORAL Marlboro Pike at Dist. Line Bradbury Hts., Md. HI. 5151. Free Parking.
James Cagney, William Bendix in "THE TIME OF YOUR LIFE" at 6:15, 8:10, 10.

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Air-conditioned. Free parking. Today-tomorrow—James Cagney, William Bendix, Jeanne Cagney in William Saroyan's "THE TIME OF YOUR LIFE" at 6:36, 9:22.

MILO Rockville Pk 2434
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Last day—Bing Crosby, Joan Fontaine in "THE EMPEROR WALTZ," in Technicolor, at 7, 9:14.

TAYWOOD Eastern Ave. Bet. R. I. & Wis. Aves. WI. 6800
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CAMEO Mt. Rainier, Md. WA. 9746 Two Hits!
Air-conditioned. Last day—Bing Crosby, Joan Fontaine, "THE EMPEROR WALTZ" in Technicolor. Also "BLONDE SAVAGE." Last complete show 8:15.

HYATTSVILLE Baltimore Blvd. Wyatts. 9553 Hyattsville, Md.
Air-conditioned. Last day—Red Skelton, Brian Donlevy in "A SOUTHERN YANKEE" at 6:15, 8:10, 10.

BEVERLY Spring Rd. at Sandover Rd., Wheaton WH. 6100
Air-conditioned. Last day—Cary Grant, Myrna Loy in "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE" at 6:15, 8, 9:45.

MARLBORO Upper Marlboro, Md. Marlboro 6074
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Dick Powell, Lizabeth Scott in "PITFALL"

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Dorothy Lamour, George Montgomery in "LULU BELLE"

BOOKER T Open 12:30 P. M. Air-Conditioned
Jack Carson, Janis Paige in "ROMANCE ON THE HIGH SEAS"

LANGSTON Open 12:45 P. M. Air-Conditioned
Dick Powell, Lizabeth Scott in "PITFALL"

CIRCLE 2105 Pa. Ave. N.W. RE. 9194
Cary Grant, Myrna Loy, Melvyn Douglas in "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE," 6, 7:50, 9:45.

HISER-BETHESDA 4614 Wis. Ave. Wisconsin 4545
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Cary Grant, Myrna Loy in "MR. BLANDINGS BUILDS HIS DREAM HOUSE," 6, 7:55, 9:50.

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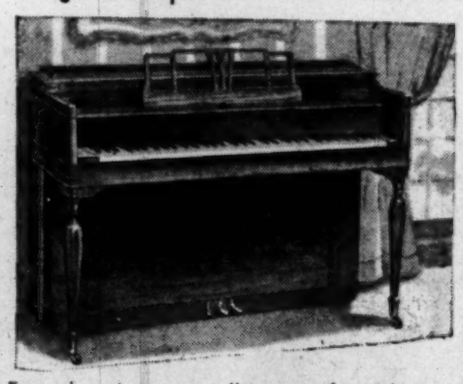

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Orchestra under the direction of
Dr. Frank Black

Feller Hurls Tribe to Full Game Lead; Bosox Lose

Skins Beat Steelers in Last Seconds, 17-14

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

GRIFFITH STADIUM, Sept. 26.—Out come the Redskins and the Pittsburgh Steelers to joust for the next 60 minutes, but empty patches in the stands indicate 4000 fewer fans than capacity. The smallest Redskin crowd in three years. It ain't Mr. Marshall's dream house.

POVICH

The Redskins win the toss and elect to receive on the theory that in a football game it's nice to have the ball. Coach Turk Edwards could have elected to kick and hand in his resignation just before it was asked for.

With Baugh in the lineup, the Redskins are guilty of false advertising and are risking the wrath of the Better Business Bureau. The Redskins have just marched from their own 27 to the Pittsburgh 23, and Baugh hasn't thrown a pass yet.

Baugh throws his first pass, and he's batting 1.000, and the Redskins have a 7-0 lead. He finds a receiver in Jim Castiglia, of all people, and it's a 23-yard gain and a touchdown. The pass covered 3 yards. Castiglia covered 20, and four Redskin blockers covered his dash to the goal.

DENOTE THE passing of three minutes anyway you like, but the Steelers now have the tying touchdown. It's a beautiful day but at this moment very in-Clement for Redskin fans. Johnny Clement just skipped 28 yards through the Redskins' left side and staggered into the end zone.

Clement is the former Army pilot who now holds a civilian license that permits him, no doubt, to take license with the Redskins. He's just landed in touchdown territory on one wing—the Steelers' single wing.

Moseley takes the second-half kick-off for the Steelers and races to their 40 before banging into Charley Cherundolo, who is on the same payroll. Cherundolo, a 220-pound cherub who plays center for the Steelers, stopped Moseley cold.

CLEMENT AND BOB CIFERS are using the Redskins' line for a one-way street on a march to the 3-yard line but it comes to naught when Cifers fumbles on fourth down.

Things have just come to a pretty pass for the Redskins. Everybody else turned back their clock an hour today, but the Redskins just turned the clock back nine years with a Sammy Baugh-to-Dick-Todd pass that had lain in the mothballs since 1939. It gained 20 yards.

The Redskins have a touchdown—No, hold it! Castiglia scored standing up from the 3-yard line, and then again he didn't The referee says he was in motion, and then goes into motion himself, setting the Redskins back to the 8.

The Redskins get nothing out of it . . . Sammy Baugh's fourth-down pass aimed at Nussbaumer hits the ozone in the end zone.

THE STEELERS are moving again. Art Rooney, the high-roller who owns 'em, isn't the only fast guy with a buck. Clement and Cifers are whizzing into and beyond the Redskins' line. At this moment Cifers picks up 4 at right guard and the cops pick up two in the center-field stands.

Baugh, the fakir, fakes a pass to nobody in particular and then hands off to Castiglia for a 19-yard gain into Pittsburgh territory. The Redskins have a new formula today. They're using the 205-pound Castiglia as a scat-back.

The intercom, or something, broke down and the Steelers now have the ball and are doing very well with Clement passing 22 yards to Jansante and then drawing a nice roughing penalty that puts 'em on the Redskins' 12.

Glamp's place kick from the Redskins' 12-yard line is wide, but the Steelers have another kick coming, because of an official horn on the play. But Glamp's kick from the 19 is even wider.

Fourteen to seven, Steelers. They just cooked up a touchdown in the last 35 seconds of the half, hoodwinking the Redskins with Clement's 39-yard pitch to Joe Glamp. The play was the Steelers' answer to the Baugh-to-Castiglia sneak pass of the first quarter. Glamp, like Castiglia, wasn't supposed to catch passes and was scoring the first touchdown of his two-year pro career.

THERE IS A HARRY Gilmer. The Redskins were saving him for the last three seconds of the half, and it was a fair sort of debut. He pitched a beaut to Hal Crisler and a lot of things happened. Crisler caught the ball in the clear, was overhauled by Davis on the Steeler 20, fumbled the ball, and heard the half-time gun bark.

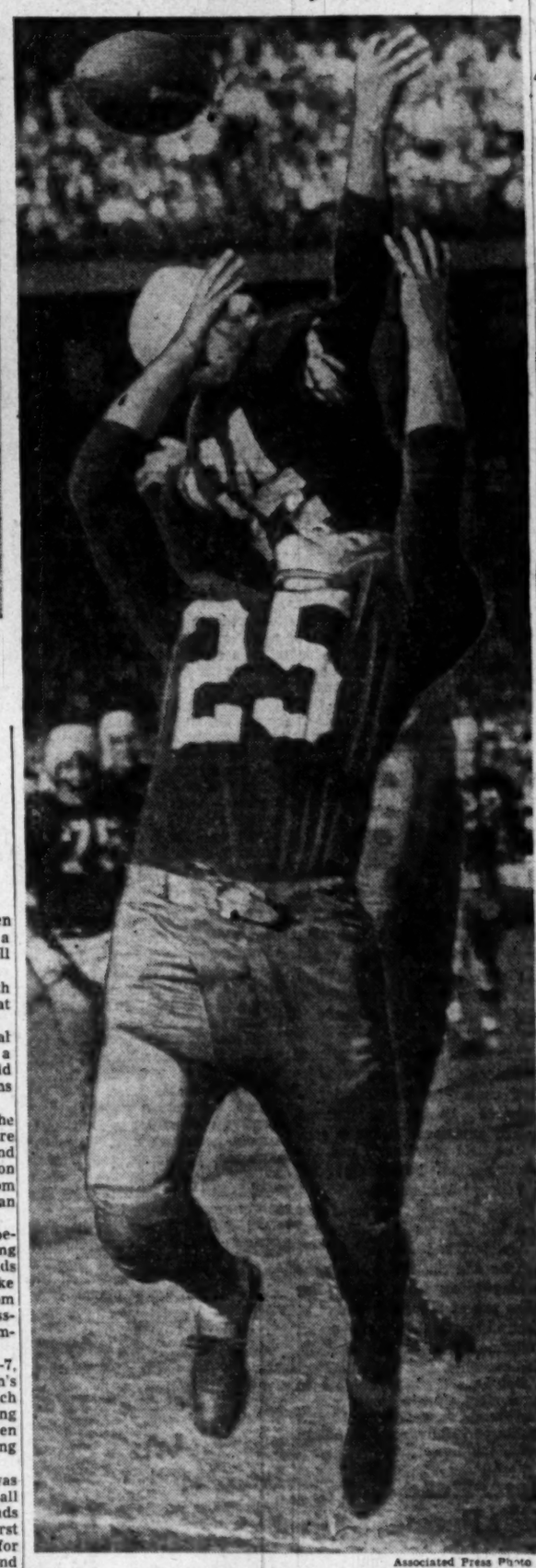
Tie game. The Redskins just scored on a 28-yard dash by Ed Turley whose original idea was to knock down a Clements pass. Roussos hit Clements first and all Turley had to do was pick up an unclaimed football and go places with it.

Seventeen to 14, Redskins. Baugh and Dick Poillon just put most of the game's last 65 seconds to good use after Sandifer recovered a fumble on the Redskins' 21. In practically no time, Baugh's passes put the Redskins on the Steelers' 17, and from the 28 Poillon place-kicked 3 points.

Sixteen seconds left, as the Steelers get the ball on the subsequent kickoff. Their great need now is for a few faces that can stop a clock, or they're a gone gang. Going, going . . .

A REDSKIN IS STOPPED—Dick Todd (circle), Redskin back, is stopped after a 12-yard return of the kickoff after first Pittsburgh Steeler touchdown in second quarter of yesterday's game. Number 14 is Redskin Tom Farmer who is helping with a block and in foreground John Sanchez, Redskin tackle, is trying to blot out an unidentified Steeler

By William Klemm—The Washington Post



Associated Press Photo

BAUGH PASS INCOMPLETE—Dick Poillon (25) Redskin halfback, and Bryant Meeks (64) Steeler center go into air after a Sammy Baugh pass in first quarter of yesterday's National League opener between Washington and Pittsburgh. Neither player quite made it and the pass fell incomplete. Poillon emerged the hero, however, when he kicked a field goal with 20 seconds to go, giving the Skins a 17-14 victory

Braves Clinch Flag With 3-2 Victory

Boston, Sept. 26 (AP).—After a 34-year delay, the Boston Braves filled the National League championship shoes of George Stalling's famed "Miraclemen" today with their 87th win of the campaign, a 3-2 decision over the New York Giants.

The Braves now are six games ahead of the second-place Brooklyn Dodgers. The Brooklyn has but five more games to play.

The happy crowd of 31,172 that came for the kill saw it wrapped up for Starter Vern Bickford in the very first inning when Bob Elliott lashed his 22nd homer after Tommy Holmes and Al Dark had singled against Righthander Larry Jansen.

After that terrific sendoff Bickford kept the Giants blanked with only two hits until the eighth when the New Yorkers did all their scoring.

Bickford's String Ends

Bickford had turned in 22 consecutive scoreless innings until Don Mueller opened the eighth with a drive into left field. Sal Yvars followed with a single to center and Johnny McCarthy, batting for Buddy Kerr, scored Mueller with a safe drive into right.

Nels Potter then replaced Bickford and Yvars countered before the former could retire the Giants by forcing three of them to ground to the infield.

Then the canny Potter thrilled the nervous crowd by setting down Johnny Mize, Willard Marshall and Mueller in order in the ninth.

Jansen settled down after his wobbly start and handcuffed the Braves until he gave way to Pinch-Hitter Lonnie Frey with two on and none out in the eighth.

The only Braves to connect against Jansen after the first were Bickford, who singled in the fourth, and Mike McCormick, who doubled in the sixth. Both of those blows came with two out.

Southworth's 4th Pennant

Until he faltered so suddenly, Bickford had given a scratch single to Sid Gordon in the fourth inning and a sharp one-baser to Mize in the seventh.

Since their last pennant success in 1914, the Braves have seen all seven of their league rivals win it at least once. But their current manager, Billy Southworth, has suffered no such championship famine. This is his fourth championship team in seven years. The first three were with the St. Louis Cardinals, who won two World Series for him.

Although Southworth has won the National League pennant for two different cities, Bill McKechnie holds the record by winning the pennant in three National League cities, having won at Pittsburgh in 1925, at St. Louis in 1928 and Cincinnati in 1939-1940.

Before 1900, however, Ed Hanlon directed five National League pennant winners in Baltimore and Brooklyn.

New York	AB	H	O	A
Lohrke,2b	4	0	0	3
Lockman,cf	3	0	1	1
Gordon,3b	4	1	1	1
Mize,1b	3	1	10	3
Marshall,rf	4	0	1	0
Mueller,lf	4	1	2	0
Yvars,c	3	1	5	0
Kerr,ss	3	0	1	0
aMcCarthy	1	1	0	0
bBamberger	0	0	0	0
Rhawn,ss	0	0	0	0
Jansen,p	2	0	3	4
cFrey	1	0	0	0
Hansen,p	0	0	0	0
Totals	31	5	24	12

aSingled for Kerr in eighth.
bRan for McCarthy in eighth.
cGrounded out for Jansen in eighth.

Boston	AB	H	O	A
Holmes,rf	4	1	6	0
Dark,ss	4	1	2	4
Torgeson,1b	4	0	12	1
Elliott,3b	4	1	0	2
Heath,lf	4	0	1	0
Salkeld,c	3	0	2	0
Masi,c	0	0	0	0
M.McC'rk,cf	3	1	1	0
Sisti,2b	1	1	3	6
Bickford,p	3	1	0	1
Potter,p	0	0	0	1
Totals	30	6	27	15

New York	000	000	020—2
Boston	200	003	00x—5

Runs—Mueller, Yvars, Holmes, Dark, Elliott. Errors—Gordon, Potter. Runs batted in—McCarthy, Frey, Elliott (3). Two-base hit—M. McCormick. Home run—Elliott. Stolen base—Lockman. Double play—Sisti to Dark to Torgeson. Left on bases—New York, 4; Boston, 6. Base on balls—Jansen, 2; Bickford, 1; Potter, 1. Strikeouts—Jansen, 3; Hansen, 1; Bickford, 2. Hits—Bickford, 3 in 7 (none out in 8th); Potter, 0 in 2; Jansen, 6 in 7; Hansen, 0 in 1. Hit by pitcher—Jansen (Sisti). Winner—Bickford. Loser—Jansen. Umpires—Barr, Dascoli, Ballanfant and Barlick. Time—1:46. Attendance—31,172.

Minor League Playoff Results

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

St. Paul, 2; Columbus, 1. (St. Paul leads best of seven series, 2-0.)

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Syracuse, 5; Montreal, 2. (Series tied, 1-1.)

TEXAS LEAGUE

Fort Worth, 3; Tulsa, 3 (called end of 14th, darkness). (Fort Worth leads, 3-1.)

32,084 Fans Watch

Poillon's Field Goal, Turley's Run With Fumble Decide It

By Bill Burnett
Post Reporter

In seven spine-tingling minutes the Washington Redskins made seven weeks of training pay off yesterday, turning certain defeat into a brilliant victory over the Pittsburgh Steelers as the National Football League season opened at Griffith Stadium.

The Redskins finally won, 17-14, on a field goal by Dick Poillon with 20 seconds left and while 32,084 paying customers sent up a roar that could be heard in Richmond.

It was the third time in three years a field goal has settled local arguments between Washington and Pittsburgh. But there was a difference. In 1946 and 1947 the Steelers missed 3-pointers that would have won, leaving the count tied at 14-14 once, and with the 'Skins ahead, 27-26, last year.

This time Washington got the big chance, and didn't miss. There was only time for a kickoff and one Steeler play after Poillon booted the winning points from the 28-yard stripe and from an angle to the right.

But a lot of excitement went before that, the real thrills starting with six minutes and 45 seconds remaining as big Tackle Mike Roussos, a recent acquisition from Pitt, barged into a routine passing effort by Johnny (Zero Clement.

The Steelers were ahead, 14-7, at the time and Washington's hopes were sagging lower each moment. Clement was passing from back of his own 44 when Roussos plowed into him, knocking him loose from the ball.

Right behind Roussos was End Doug Turley, and as the ball slipped from Clement's hands Turley grabbed it on the first bounce and romped untouched for 33 yards and the Skins' second touchdown. Poillon tied it up at 14-14 with his second conversion of the game.

Some Washington fans might have been satisfied with the deadlock, but not Rookie Halfback Dan Sandifer. When the Steelers returned the next kickoff 38 yards to the Redskin 40, there were pleas for Washington to "hold that line."

Halfback Gonzales Morales, replacing Clement after the latter had suffered a shoulder injury in the mix-up with Roussos whipped a pass to Elbie Nickel and local hopes dropped lower. Nickel got all the way to Washington's 22 before Sandifer tagged him.

He fumbled under the impact and it was Sandifer himself, the rookie out of L.S.U. who flopped on the ball.

Then Slingin' Sammy Baugh had his turn for glory. The clock was running out much too fact to suit anybody and the 34-year-old passing ace had time for only two tosses. That was enough.

Sammy's long, lazy slant to Rookie Hal Crisler was perfectly placed and Crisler's catch over his shoulder was a real thing of

See BEARS, Page 17, Column 3.

See 'SKINS, Page 18, Column 1.

Lujack, Layne Star

Bears Batter Packers in 45-7 Rout

Green Bay, Wis., Sept. 26 (U.P.).—The Chicago Bears battered the Green Bay Packers, 45 to 7, today for the most one-sided defeat in the long rivalry between the National League teams and they accomplished the rout with brilliant kid football players just out of college ranks.

The Bears pounced on a Packer fumble on the first play of the game and rolled on to six touchdowns and a field goal with virtually no authentic opposition.

Just about everybody on the big Bear squad got in on the massacre. But the team's brilliant rookies were the most spectacular.

Johnny Lujack, the All-America quarterback from Notre Dame, lived up to advance billing by scoring one touchdown and intercepting three passes to set up two others in his first professional league contest.

Layne Wins His Pro Spurs

And Bobby Layne, another All-America back from Texas, sailed a 45-yard touchdown pass to End Ed Sprinkle in the final quarter to win his spurs in the pro loop.

When the Bears recovered Halfback Bruce Smith's fumble on the Packer 27 on the game's first play, Lujack carried the ball to the 16 for a first down. Then, three plays later, he shot over from the four for the first counter of the brawl.

In the second period, Lujack pulled in a Jacobs pass on his own 2-yard stripe and ran it back to the Bear 38. The Bears promptly picked up four first downs and marched 62 yards for a touchdown, with Halfback George Mc-

—Averages Nearly 78 m.p.h.—

Such Crust Wins President's Cup Regatta in Record Time

By Morris Siegel
Post Reporter

Such Crust, $25,000 boating toy of Jack Schafer, Detroit baker, was raced to a record-breaking victory in the eighteenth annual President's Cup regatta yesterday before a throng estimated at 127,000.

Piloted by Danny Arena, 32-year-old Californian who chalked up his second President's Cup triumph, the red and white-hulled Such Crust bounced over the Potomac's Hains Point course averaging almost 78 miles an hour for the six-lap, 15-mile journey.

Trailing Harry Lynn's mahogany-hued LaHaLa for four laps in the final heat, Arena throttled Such Crust by Lynn's speedster on the fifth lap when LaHaLa developed carburetor trouble.

LaHaLa limped in second, almost a full lap behind Such Crust, which she had led by 275 yards during most of the gruelling grind.

Lynn, wealthy St. Louis manufacturer, buzzed his trim craft to victory in the second heat yesterday. Arena, who scored here with Notre Dame in 1940, won the first heat of the Regatta's feature Saturday.

Such Crust's record-breaking average of 77.856 miles an hour bettered La Ha La's record of 73.971 set in the second heat of the day. The former mark was 71.181, made in 1946 by Miss Great Lakes.

Until La Ha La's difficulties, both boats broke lap speed records with monotonous regularity. Such Crust's fastest lap speed was 81.8 miles, set in the sixth and final lap.

Lynn's LaHaLa zoomed into an immediate lead in the final heat, roaring down the straightaway at a speed better than 100 miles per hour.

Such Crust, picking up speed on each lap, made a bid to overtake the highballing leader on the fourth lap, pulling up to within 30 yards of the zooming craft. Lynn, however, pulled away to another 200-yard lead as the fifth lap started.

Seconds before the streaking speedboats were around the far turn, the LaHaLa developed carburetor trouble.

Arena, now gunning the Such Crust, wheele dhis 36-foot beauty around the turn with the boat more often in the air than in the water.

Soon there were 300 yards between her and the LaHaLa, a dis-

See REGATTA, Page 15, Col. 6.

Bob Records 18th Victory, 4-1; Gordon Slams No. 31

By Joe Reichler

Detroit, Sept. 26 (AP).—Blazing Bob Feller, pitching with his prewar prowess, hurled the Cleveland Indians into sole possession of first place in the waning American League season today, defeating Hal Newhouser and the Detroit Tigers, 4-1, before 57,888 fans, a Detroit record for the year.

Cleveland's victory, together with the Yankees' 6-2 triumph over Boston in New York, put the Tribe a full game in front of the Red Sox and Yankees, tied for second place. Each team now has only five games left to play. Cleveland and Boston's remaining contests are at home, while all those of the Yankees are on the road.

Feller's triumph in the rubber game of the three-game series was his sixth straight and his 18th of the season. He has lost 14. Bob allowed only five hits, the third straight game in which he has allowed five or fewer safeties.

Relying mainly upon a wicked breaking curve ball and using his feared fast one only in spots, Feller turned back nine Tigers on strikes to run his season's total to 161 strikeouts. He had remarkable control, walking nobody for the first time this season.

Newhouser also pitched a stout game, but it was his hard luck to run up against a club which is playing inspired baseball, fighting every step of the way and taking advantage of every break. In addition he was facing the pitcher

See TRIBE, Page 19, Column 6.

American League Race at a Glance

Clubs	W.	L.	Pct.	GB	TR.
Cleveland	93	56	.624		5
Boston	92	57	.617	1	5
New York	92	57	.617	1	5

Remaining Schedules:
Cleveland—At home, Detroit 3; Chicago 2. Total 5. Away 0. Boston—At home, New York 2, Washington 3. Total 5. Away 0. New York—At home 0. Away—Boston 2, Philadelphia 3. Total 5.

Byrne Pitches Yanks to 6-2, 5-Hit Triumph

By Jack Hand

New York, Sept. 26 (AP).—Lefty Tommy Byrne overcame one of his chronic attacks of wildness and pulled the New York Yankees up even with Boston in the tight American League race today with a five-hit, 6-2 victory over the Red Sox before 69,755 fans. Each team has five games to play.

While the Yanks and Red Sox were hammering at each other, Cleveland's Indians slipped into sole possession of first place, a full game in front of Boston and New York, by downing Detroit, 4-1.

For 30 pitches in a frantic fourth inning, Byrne sputtered and staggered, but he righted himself to noteh his sixth straight win and eighth of the year—a body blow to the Soxs' pennant hopes.

All the drama of an eventful afternoon that ended the Yankee home season with a total paid attendance of 2,412,206, was jammed into that fourth.

Byrne Unsteady

The Yanks held a 4-0 lead and the 28-year-old southpaw from Wake Forest, N. C., had a no-hitter going for him when Ted Williams opened the fourth with the first hit.

Ted's single, the first of three ground balls hit off Byrne all day, skidded through the legs of Shortstop Phil Rizzuto. Phil was playing a deep second base, his normal position in the Yankees' Williams shift.

That appeared to bother Byrne for he walked Vern Stephens on four straight balls and then hit Bobby Doerr on the left leg with a pitched ball. The bases were loaded and nobody out.

Still sticking to the high hard one that the Sox popped up all day, Byrne got Wally Moses on a third called strike. This second of Moses' four strikeouts, followed a foul liner that just missed being a grand slam homer by a few feet.

When Byrne got Billy Goodman to loft to Johnny Lindell he was

See YANKS, Page 19, Column 3.

Braves Fans Whoop It Up

Boston, Sept. 26 (AP).—The first National League pennant in 34 years came to this old city today with one loud scream—that nearly scared the daylights out of everybody.

Sounding of all the city's fire sirens and police whistles caught most people off guard; they either hadn't heard or forgot that all antinoise ordinances were off once the Braves were in.

But sedate Bostonians—officially invited by Acting Mayor Thomas Hannon to give out with as much noise as they wanted to—took the Braves' flag-clinching victory outwardly rather nonchalantly.

Bostonians—by nature, perhaps—whip into a frenzy slowly.

And besides it was the Sabbath.

The Braves' victory coming even while the Red Sox were being knocked out of first place in the American League by the New York Yankees, tended to dim the celebration here.

But famed Scollay Square in the heart of old Bosfop—where seamen and other travelers the world over like to gather—was alive for a while with excitement.

Patrolman Mike McCarthy, who's been on the Scollay Square beat 25 years, said "sure, I never saw anything like it; there must have been more than 500 crowded into the streets."

Every piece of apparatus in the Scollay Fire Station., one of the city's biggest, lined up and sounded sirens simultaneously. A rubbish fire behind one of the buildings provided smoke as a prop.

Chuckling, Mike kept shouting there was no big fire—"it's just the Braves are in."

Birmingham Wins

Battle Creek, Mich., Sept. 26 (AP).—Birmingham, Ala., won the Amateur Baseball Congress' "Little World Series" here today by whipping Akron, Ohio, 8 to 4.

The result left the Southerners with a 6-1 record in the tournament. Akron finished with five wins and two defeats.

Pro Grid Standings

National League

EASTERN DIVISION

Team	W.	L.	Pct.	Pts.	O.P.
New York	1	0	1.000	27	7
Washington	1	0	1.000	17	14
Pittsburgh	0	1	.000	14	17
Philadelphia	0	1	.000	14	21
Boston	0	2	.000	7	58

WESTERN DIVISION

Chicago Cards	1	0	1.000	21	14
Los Angeles	1	0	1.000	44	7
Chicago Bears	1	0	1.000	45	7
Green Bay	1	1	.500	38	45
Detroit	0	1	.000	7	44

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS
Washington, 17; Pittsburgh, 14.
Chicago Bears, 45; Green Bay, 7.

All-America

Western Division

	W.	L.	T.	Pct.	PF.	PA.
San Francisco	3	0	0	1.000	156	76
Cleveland	4	0	0	1.000	119	44
Los Angeles	2	2	0	.500	82	62
Chicago	1	4	0	.200	45	112

Eastern Division

Baltimore	3	1	0	.750	121	83
Buffalo	1	3	0	.250	97	122
New York	1	3	0	.250	63	116
Brooklyn	0	4	0	.000	59	109

Yesterday's Results
San Francisco, 28; Buffalo, 28.
Cleveland, 21; Chicago, 16.
Baltimore, 35; Brooklyn, 20.
This Week's Games
Wednesday—New York at Los Angeles (night)
Friday—San Francisco at Chicago (night).
Sunday—Brooklyn at Buffalo.

The Majors

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.	TP.
Cleveland	93	56	.624	...	5
Boston	92	57	.617	1	5
New York	92	57	.617	1	5
Phila.	83	66	.557	10	5
Detroit	74	74	.500	18½	6
St. Louis	57	90	.368	35	7
WASH.	53	95	.358	39½	5
Chicago	49	98	.333	43	6

Yesterday's Results
New York, 6; Boston, 2.
Cleveland, 4; Detroit, 1.
Chicago, 3; St. Louis, 0.
(Only games scheduled.)

Today's Games
No games scheduled.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W.	L.	Pct.	GB.	TP.
Boston	87	60	.592	...	6
Brooklyn	82	67	.550	6	5
St. Louis	81	67	.547	6½	6
Pittsburgh	81	68	.544	7	5
New York	76	73	.510	12	5
Phila.	64	87	.427	24½	4
Cincinnati	62	86	.419	25½	5
Chicago	61	87	.412	26½	6

Yesterday's Results
Boston, 3; New York, 2.
Pittsburgh, 8-8; Cincinnati, 6-5.
Brooklyn, 5; Philadelphia, 1.
St. Louis, 5; Chicago, 2.

Today's Games
No games scheduled.

Chisox Blank Browns, 3-0

St. Louis, Sept. 26 (AP).—While Randy Gumpert limited the St. Louis Browns to six hits the Chicago White Sox pushed across three runs for a 3-0 shutout today. It was the Brownies' last home game of the season. Taft Wright singled home two of the Sox runs while the final tally came on a long fly by Cass Michaels.

Chicago	AB	H	O	A
Delsing,cf	5	0	5	0
Lupien,1b	5	2	4	1
Appling,ss	4	2	7	4
Wright,rf	5	2	2	0
Hodgin,lf	4	0	3	0
Robinson,c	3	1	4	1
K'Kway,3b	3	3	1	0
Michaels,2b	2	0	1	2
Gumpert,p	2	0	0	2
Totals	33	10	27	10

St. Louis	AB	H	O	A
Dillinger,3b	4	2	2	2
Zarilla,lf	4	1	3	0
Priddy,2b	4	0	3	2
Lehner,cf	4	1	3	0
Kokos,rf	4	1	4	0
Dente,ss	3	0	4	3
Arft,1b	2	0	6	0
Partee,c	2	0	4	1
aPlatt	1	0	0	0
Ostrowski,p	0	0	0	0
Pannin,p	2	1	0	0
Stephens,p	0	0	0	0
Moss,c	1	0	0	0
Totals	31	6	27	7

aStruck out for Partee in eighth.

Chicago	001	000	110—3
St. Louis	000	000	000—0

Runs—Lupien (2), Robinson. Runs batted in—Wright (2), Michaels. Two-base hits—Dillinger, Lehner. Stolen bases—Kolloway, Dillinger, Lupien. Sacrifices—Gumpert (2). Double plays—Priddy to Dente to Arft, Michaels to Appling to Lupien. Left on bases—Chicago, 10; St. Louis, 8. Base on balls—Pannin, 5; Gumpert, 1. Strikeouts—Pannin, 4; Gumpert, 3. Hits—Pannin, 9 in 7 (none out in 8th); Stephens, 1 in 1; Ostrowski, 0 in 1. Wild pitch—Pannin. Loser—Pannin. Umpires—McKinley, Hurley and Hubbard. Time—1:56. Attendance—3895.

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Battling Colts Rip Dodgers, 35-20, Strengthen League Lead

O'Rourke, Pfohl Star In Big Win

Baltimore, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—The Baltimore Colts, relying on a hard running game for the first time this season, took a firmer hold on their eastern division lead in the All-America Football Conference today with a 35 to 20 victory over the Brooklyn Dodgers.

A crowd of 34,554 saw the Colts breeze to an easy victory in Babe Ruth Municipal Stadium.

The Colts depended on their running attack, chiefly because of Brooklyn's stout pass defense. The statistics showed the Colts picking up 232 yards on the ground and only 99 yards through the air.

Chuckin' Charley O'Rourke, the Colt's second-string quarterback, proved that his arm had regained its old snap in the third quarter when he whipped three passes to move the Colts from their own 34 to the Dodgers 15, another heave to Joe Smith accounting for a score.

Pfohl Outstanding

It remained for the Colts' stormy Pfohl to produce the outstanding play of the game. In the second quarter, he took a kick on his own eight-yard line, cut for the sidelines, picking up interference on the way, spun out of three tacklers around the 25-yard line and went on to score behind fine downfield blocking.

The Colts' first score came after eight minutes of play as Billy Hillenbrand, Bus Mertes and Pfohl ripped through the Dodgers' line 65 yards to the Brooklyn five. Pfohl went through center for the score and Rex Grossman kicked the extra point. In the final minute of the quarter Y. A. Tittle passed 30 yards to Lamar Davis on the Dodgers' 20 and one play later, Hillenbrand ran around right end to score standing up.

Pfohl Scores

The other score came in the opening minutes of the third quarter after Spiro Dellerba intercepted Hoernschemeyer's pass on the Dodgers' 43 and later Pfohl scored through the center.

The Dodgers' first score came in the second period when Bob Hoernschemeyer passed into the end zone to Monk Gafford. Hardy Brown kicked the extra point. Their last two touchdowns came in the final period.

BALTIMORE				
Ends—Poole, Williams, Nowaskey, North, Smith, Davis, Bechtol.				
Tackles—Baldin, Mellus, Sidorik, Artoe, Sweeney, Spruill.				
Guards—Barwegan, Simmons, Brain, Garrett, Klug.				
Centers—Corley, McCormick, Stewart.				
Quarterbacks—Tittle, O'Rourke.				
Halfbacks — Hillenbrand, Leicht, Fowler, Pfohl, Mayne, Gambino, Sylvester, Vardian.				
Fullbacks—Mertes, Grossman, Dellerba.				
BROOKLYN				
Ends—Morris, Thompson, Burrus, Judd, Edwards, Scruggs.				
Tackles—Clowes, Ruby, Nelson, Sazio, Spencer, Williams.				
Guards—Warrington, Harris, Womisk, Buffington, Leonetti.				
Centers—Gustafson, Strohmeyer.				
Quarterbacks—McDonald, Brown, Forkovich.				
Halfbacks—Chappuis, Hoernschemeyer, Gafford, Ramsey, Tevis, Allen.				
Fullbacks—Colmer, Marcolini.				
Baltimore	14	7	14	0—35
Brooklyn	0	7	0	13—20

Touchdowns—Pfohl (3), Joe Smith, Gafford (2), Hillenbrand, Thompson. Points after touchdowns—Grossman (5), Brown (2).
Referee—Thomas Timlin (Niagara). Umpire—William Pritchard (Penn State). Field Judge—George Vergara (Notre Dame). Linesman—Fay Vincent (Yale).

This Week's Big Games

SATURDAY

AREA

Boston College at Georgetown (Oct. 1, night).
V. M. I. at George Washington.
Maryland at Delaware.
Virginia vs. V. P. I. at Roanoke.
Patuxent Naval at Catholic U.
W. Virginia State at Howard.
Navy vs. Cornell at Baltimore.

EAST

Lafayette at Army.
Coast Guard at Amherst.
Columbia at Harvard.
Brown at Princeton.
Fordham at Merchant Marine Academy.
Connecticut at Yale.
Boston U. at Scranton.
Bucknell at Penn State.
Colgate at Rutgers.
Dartmouth at Pennsylvania.
Duquesne at Villanova.
Syracuse at Holy Cross.
Franklin and Marshall at Johns Hopkins (Oct. 1).
Lehigh at Case.
Maine at Northeastern.
N. Y. U. at Springfield.
Notre Dame at Pittsburgh.
Temple vs. W. Virginia at Hershey (night).
Western Maryland at Gettysburg.
Trinity at Williams.
Bowdoin at Wesleyan.

SOUTH

Presbyterian at The Citadel (Oct. 1).
Tennessee at Duke.
N. C. State at Clemson.
South Carolina at Furman (Oct. 1).
William and Mary vs. Wake Forest at Charlotte, N. C.
Ohio U. vs. Washington and Lee at Roanoke.
North Carolina at Georgia.
Vanderbilt at Alabama.
Louisiana Tech at Auburn.
Tulsa at Florida (night).
L. S. U. at Rice.
Tulane at Georgia Tech.
Mississippi at Kentucky (night).
Baylor vs. Miss. State at Memphis.
Hampden-Sydney at Guilford.
Rollins at Miami (Oct. 1).
Waynesburg at Randolph-Macon.

MIDWEST

Illinois at Wisconsin.
Iowa at Indiana.
Nebraska at Minnesota.
Oregon at Michigan.
Purdue at Northwestern.
So. Calif. at Ohio State.
Iowa State at Kansas State.
Colorado at Kansas.
Missouri at St. Louis (Oct. 1).
Texas A. & M. at Oklahoma.
Denver at Oklahoma A. & M.
Wichita at Bradley (night).
Marquette at Detroit (Oct. 1, night).
Drake at Iowa Teachers (night).
Hawaii at Michigan State.
Arkansas at Texas Christian (night).
Texas Tech at S. M. U.
New Mexico at Texas.

FAR WEST

St. Mary's at California.
Wash. U. vs. Oregon State at Portland.
Stanford at Wash. State.
Idaho at U. C. L. A.
Santa Clara at Fresno State.
Arizona at Utah.

High Foottball For This Week

FRIDAY

INTERHIGH LEAGUE

Central at Anacostia.
Coolidge at Eastern.

VIRGINIA GROUP I LEAGUE

Newport News at George Washington of Alexandria, night.
Craddock of Norfolk at Fairfax, night.

INTERSTATE ATHLETIC CONFERENCE

Baltimore Friends at Landon.

NON-LEAGUE

Falls Church at Manassas, Va., night.
McKinley Tech at Georgetown Prep.
Devitt Prep at St. Albans.
Bethesda-Chevy Chase at National Training School.
Longwood Prep at Olney at Chamberlain.
Herndon at Richard Montgomery of Rockville.
Roosevelt at Durham, N. C., night.
Sidwell Friends at Severn, Md.

SATURDAY

INTERHIGH LEAGUE

Wilson vs. Western at Central.

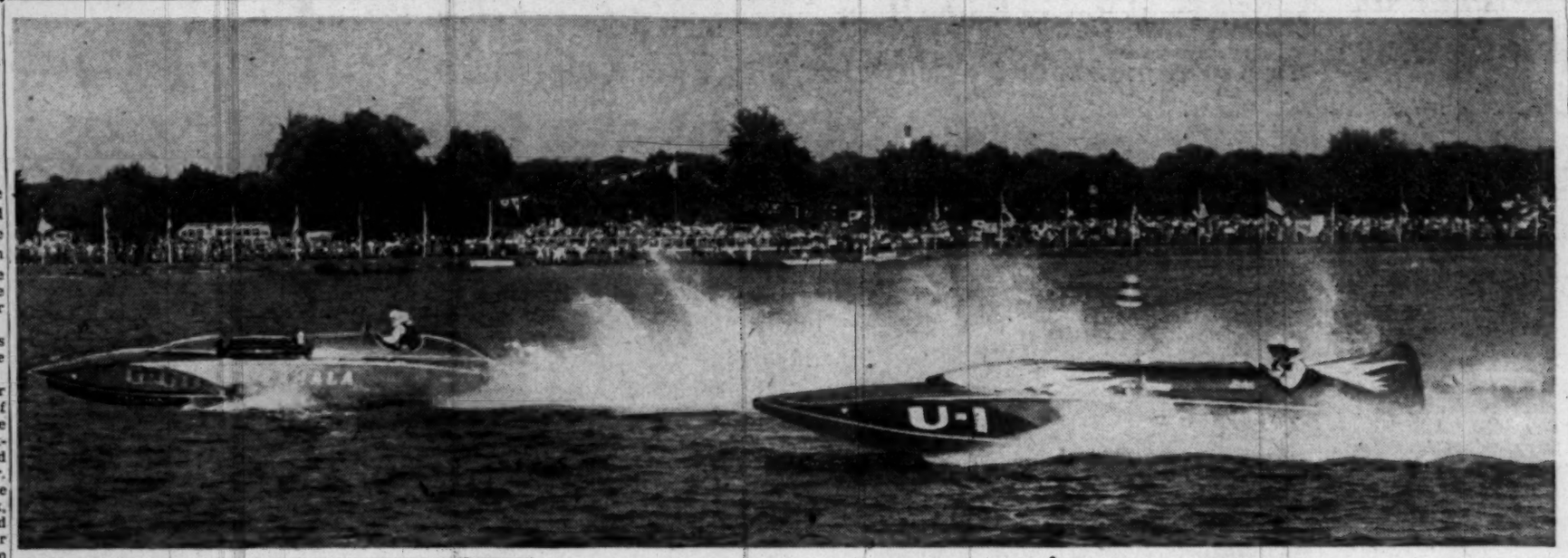
NON-LEAGUE

Montgomery-Blair at Westminster, Md.
Charlotte Hall, Md., at St. John's.
Woodward Prep at Bullis High.
Episcopal of Alexandria at Fishbourne, Va.
Falmouth, Va., at Mount Vernon of Alexandria, night.

SUNDAY

NON-LEAGUE

Bullis Prep at St. Benedict's of Newark.



Fourth Straight Win

Cleveland Browns Top Rockets With Last-Half Splurge, 21-10

Cleveland, Sept. 26 (AP).—The Cleveland Browns overcame a 10-0 half-time deficit today with a three-touchdown last-half splurge to defeat the Chicago Rockets, 21-10, before a crowd of 37,190 in an All-America Conference football game. It was the fourth straight win for the two-time league champions.

The Rockets, in dropping their fourth game in five starts, threw a real scare into the title-holders by scoring on their first play from scrimmage on a 74-yard pass play from Jess Freitas to Eddie Prokop, former member of the Browns.

After Freitas tossed his touchdown pass on his first play for the Rockets—he came to them recently after being released by San Francisco—the Chicago team counted again in the second session on an 18-yard place kick by End Jim McCarthy to take a 10-0 edge.

A half-time talk of Coach Paul Brown paid dividends as the champs were a different team in the second session. After Weldon Humble had intercepted a Freitas pass on his own 40 to halt a Rocket surge, automatic Otto Graham started pitching and finally hit Bill Boedeker with a 37-yarder which went for a touchdown.

Three minutes later, after the kickoff and return punt, Graham smacked a 43-yarder to Dub Jones for another touchdown. When the third period closed, the Browns had moved back to the Chicago 2-yard line on Grahrm's hurling and Marion Motley's line-crashing.

On the third play of the final session Boedeker crashed over for his second touchdown, and golden toe Lou Groza booted the third of his extra points from placement.

Cleveland	0	0	14	7	—21
Chicago	7	3	0	0	—10

Touchdowns—Prokop, Boedeker (2), D. Jones. Points after touchdowns—McCarthy, Groza (3). Field goal—McCarthy.
Referee—Hal Sluta (Depauw). Umpire—C. W. Rupp. Field judge—Richard Davis (Indiana). Linesman—Joseph Lehecka (Lafayette).

Sonny Boy Cuts Lip So Fight Put Off

A split lip suffered by Sonny Boy West in training last night resulted in postponement of his scheduled 10-round boxing bout with Maxie Shapiro originally set for Griffith Stadium tonight until Wednesday night.

This postponement was granted Promoter Goldie Ahearn yesterday after contacting the District of Columbia Boxing Commission. Ahearn announces that the show will be held over intact and that tickets purchased for tonight will be honored Wednesday.

Goldie last night disclosed that West had suffered this injury last Friday, but had not reported it. Both he and Shapiro will resume training today when Sonny Boy makes use of a special mask.

The supporting show card pairs: Guillermo Pardo vs. Bob Baldwin, middleweights, and Bob Baldwin vs. Don Domriff, heavyweights, in six rounders. Opening fours match, Mose Herald vs. Earl Weeks, lightweights, and Holly Mims vs. Julian Keene, middleweights.

Homestead Grays Beat Barons, 3-2

Kansas City, Sept. 26 (AP).—The Washington Homestead Grays bunched all their runs in the second inning for a 3-to-2 victory over the Birmingham Black Barons in the opening game of the Negro world series here today.

Dave Pope's long triple drove in the first two runs for the Washington club, champion of the Negro National League.

The second game of the series will be played in Birmingham, Ala., Wednesday night.

Birmingham	010 000 010—2	8	1
Washington	030 000 00x—3	6	1

Newberry and Bassett; Alexander and Napier.

Saturday's Late Scores

Peru (Neb.), 7; Doane, 0.
Heidelberg, 33; Ashland, 0.
College Idaho, 26, Southern Idaho, 0.
Arizona State (Tempe), 23; Western (Colo.) State, 0.
Texas Mines, 35, Houston University, 7.
North Texas, 86, Randolph Field, 0.
Pacific Univ., 33, British Columbia, 0.
Puget Sound, 6, Pacific Lutheran, 6 (tie).
Lewis and Clark, 14, Whitman, 13.
Northwestern (La.), 26; Okla. Central, 12.
Idaho State 13; Colorado Mines, 12.
College Pacific, 33; California Poly, 13.
New Mex. Tchrs., 26; Fort Lewis A. & M., 6.
East. N. Mex., 20; Panhandle (Okla.) A. and M., 0.
Santa Barbara, 21; Whittier, 19.
Ripon, 7; Monmouth, 6.
Quincy, 6; Central Missouri, 0.
Hampton Institute, 14; Shaw Univ., 0.
Hardin, 27; Southwestern Tech., 0.
Winston-Salem (N.C.) Tchrs., 23; St. Augustine, 20.
McMurry, 35; East Texas Baptist, 0.
Millican, 20; Tampa, 13.
Marryville (Tenn.), 32; Wiwassee, 0.
Evansville, 12; Western Kentucky, 6.
Anderson, 35; Earlham, 0.
East Stroudsburg, 13; Millersville (Pa.), 7.
Hillsdale, 26; Wittenberg, 0.
Wilmington, 18; Bluffton, 12.
Ky. State for Negroes, 61; Fort Knox, 7.
Florida A. and M., 20; Benedict, 6.
Rice, 46; Sam Houston, 0.
Baylor, 42; Tulsa, 19.
Stephen F. Austin, 39; Austin, 6.
Ark. State Tchrs., 13; Little Rock J.C., 12.
Kentucky, 48; Xavier, 7.
Maryland, 19; Richmond, 0.
Ithaca College, 7; Bridgeport, 0.
Guilford, 13, Emory and Henry, 7.
Appalachian, 14; Western Carolina, 13.
Texas Tech, 20; Texas A. and M., 14.
Tenn. Poly, 26; Carson-Newman, 7.
Hardin-Simmons, 7; Cincinnati, 7 (tie).
Howard Univ., 21; Bluefield State, 0.
West Liberty, 13; Lock Haven (Pa.), 7.
Lenoir Rhyne, 26; East Carolina, 6.
William and Mary, 14; Davidson, 6.
Clemson, 13; Presbyterian, 0.
Scranton, 18; Moravian, 14.
Muckingum, 40; Capital, 6.
Mississippi, 14; Florida, 0.
Wayne (Mich.), 26; Southern Illinois, 0.
Adrian, 33; Fort Huron J. C., 0.
Hiram, 0; Kenyon, 0 (tie).
Akron, 14; Findlay, 9.
Marshall, 19; Morehead, 7.
Centerbury, 0; Franklin, 0 (tie).
St. Francis (Pa.), 31; Wilkes, 0.
Bloomsburg, 7; Mansfield (Pa.), 0.
Ellendale (N. D.), 20; Jamestown (N.D.), 0.
Youngstown, 32; Canisius, 21.
Indiana State, 9; Illinois Normal, 7.
Carthage, 19; Parons, 13.
Upper Iowa, 20; Simpson, 0.
Muhlenberg, 27; Boston Univ., 0.
Penn. Military, 13; Delaware, 7.
Concord (W. Va.), 27; Tusculom, 0.
Louisiana Tech, 17; Bradley, 14.
Kearney (Nebr.), 6; Hastings, 0.
High Point, 41; Norfolk Navy, 0.
Utah State, 18; Montana, 7.
Utah, 21; Idaho, 6.
Arizona, 14; San Diego State, 6.
Springfield (Mo.), 14; St. Benedict's, 6.
Kilgore, 53, Barksdale Air Field, 0.
Arkansas Tech, 41; Arkansas College, 0.
Hendrix, 7; College Ozarks, 0.
Ark. State (Jonesboro), 14; Miss. College, 0.
Magnolia A. and M., 14; Ouachita, 0.
Eau Claire Tchrs., 6; Stout, 0.
River Falls, 28; Whitewater Tchrs., 19.
Austin Peay, 20; Union Univ., 7.
Wheaton, 27; Kalamazoo, 20.
St. Joseph's (Ind.), 33; Ball State, 0.
St. Ambrose, 18; Northwest Mo. Tchrs., 14.
Iowa Tchrs., 32; Morningside, 0.
West Texas, 41; Abilene Christian, 19.
Howard Payne, 25; Texas A. & I., 19.
Southwestern (Tex.), 60; Brooke Medical, 0.
Memphis State, 13; Louisville, 7.

Yankees Release Butkus, 2 Others

New York, Sept. 2 (AP).—The New York Yankees of the All-America Football Conference today released Alen Dekdebrun, former Cornell hafback; Carl Butikus, former George Washington guard and tackle, and Harold Parker, a blocking back from Southern Methodist.

The Yanks acquired the contracts of Tackle Glenn Johnson of Arizona State, and Duke Iverson, a back from Oregon

Yanks Now Accepting Series Ticket Requests

New York, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—The New York Yankees' management announced today that they will now accept applications for World Series tickets, but only from season box holders and group plan ticket buyers.

The Yankees, now in a second-place tie with the Boston Red Sox and a full game behind the leading Cleveland Indians, will accept no other applications until an announcement of a general sale is made.

Breezing Down the Potomac

By Charles DelVecchio—The Washington Post

THEY'RE OFF—This is the start of the President's Cup race yesterday on the Potomac. Harry Lynn's La Ha La, which took the lead, stayed in front for almost five laps, but lost the lead to Such Crust, the winner, on the fifth lap when motor trouble developed. Such Crust, piloted by Danny Arena, set three records in winning the President's Cup race

49ers Down Buffalo, 38-28 For Fifth Straight Victory

Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 26 (AP).—The unbeaten San Francisco Forty Niners scored their fifth All-America Football Conference victory of the year today, downing the Buffalo Bills, 38-28, before 31,103 fans in Civic Stadium.

The Bills marched 52 yards to score the first time they had the ball, Ratterman pitching to Paul Gibson on the three, then sneaking over from the one. Vic Kulbitski converted, opening a game in which neither team missed an extra point.

George Ratterman, of the Bills, bested Frankie Albert in an expected aerial duel by completing 23 of 35 passes for 299 yards. Jim Cason, 49er halfback, proved the hero however, with a 59-yard touchdown dash and a 31-yard run with an interception to set up the touchdown that sent the visitors in front in the second half.

San Francisco went 98 yards on nine plays to tie, Albert pitching to Cason for 38 yards and to Alyn Beals for the last 29. Joe Vetrano made the seventh point good.

Bob Steuber then whipped 47 yards to pay dirt to put the Bills seven points up, but Cason's 59-yard dash from scrimmage tied. Chet Mutryn made an all but impossible catch of Ratterman's 30-yard fling in the end zone as Buffalo took over, 21-14. Vetrano's 28-yard field goal from an angle then cut the Bills' lead to 21-17 at half time.

Three passes by Ratterman enabled the Bills to come back early in the last period, Alton Baldwin taking a 14-yard toss for a touchdown. Lillywhite's interception set up the 49ers' final score, made by Albert on a 20-yard bootleg around the Bills' right end.

Bob Snyder Joins USC

Los Angeles, Sept. 26 (AP).—Bob Snyder, who recently stepped out as head coach of the Los Angeles Ram professional football team, has been named assistant to Jeff Cravath at the University of Southern California.

Snyder assigned stomach ulcers as the reason for leaving the National League club but said at the time he would be interested in a position as a consulting assistant for some other team.

Dusek to Rassle At Uline, Oct. 4

Rudy Dusek, one of several wrestling brothers, brings his own colorful troupe to Uline Arena for weekly Monday night shows starting a week from tonight, October 4.

Rudy himself will headline next Monday night's inaugural card against Tarzan Frank Hewitt, Canadian strong man. There will also be four supporting matches.

Alexandria Wins Tennis Title

Alexandria won the championship in the Public Parks Tennis League which closed its season yesterday.

The top spot was in doubt until the final set in yesterday's match between Alexandria and Arlington at Bailey's Crossroads. Jack Potter and Ray Conteras won it, defeating Jim Rethorst and Andre Zarega, 5—7, 6—2 and 6—3. A loss would have thrown Alexandria into a tie with Fairlawn for the top position.

Final standings: Alexandria, 28 points; Fairlawn, 27 points; Rock Creek, 24 points; Arlington, 24 points; Turkey Thicket, 24 points, and Pierce Mill, 9 points.

REGATTA—From P. 15

Danny Arena in 'Such Crust' Wins President's Cup Race

tance Arena increased as he bounced his way through the Potomac and to victory.

Owner Schafer, with his bride of days, witnessed the triumph from the USS Aurora, Coast Guard ship used as committee headquarters.

Such Crust was lucky indeed to win, but even luckier to be in the race. She received a terrible beating in the Detroit Gold Cup race, and only last week a 2-ton crane fell on her in Atlantic City.

Mechanics did a last-minute repair job on her Friday. She was hustled to Washington late Friday evening, a special police escort arranged by Washington Police Chief Robert Barrett enabling her to be on the Potomac for the big event.

Harold Wilson of Ingersoll, Ontario, Canada, placed third on final points, after finishing in the same position in both heats.

Seven boats started in the second heat and five in the final heat. The day's casualties included Henry J. Kaiser's Fluer du Lac of Oakland, Calif.; Horace Dodge's 22-year-old Sister Syn of Detroit and R. Stanley Dollar, jr.'s Skip Along, San Francisco. Engine trouble was to blame.

Danny Foster, winner of the President's Cup in 1946 and 1947, won the third heat of the 225-cubic-inch hydroplane race for the Charles Thomas trophy in his Chevrolet-powered Beejay.

But even though he also had won the first heat in Saturday's racing, Foster failed to score enough points to take the trophy which went to John Francis of Hickory, N. C. who brought Whirlaway in third yesterday. Foster ranked second.

Tom Keane was the standout Washington driver of the afternoon, winning the all-Washington sweepstakes and the American speed boat championship in his seven-liter boat, Tomadge V.

Keane piloted Tomadge in all three heats of the President's Cup event. While outpowered by the big Gold Cup boats, the plucky Washingtonian finished the grind and came in fifth.

Regatta Summaries

President's Cup Regatta summaries:

CLASS D AND E RACING RUNABOUTS

First heat (5 miles)—1, Dragon, Sam Crooks, St. Petersburg, Fla.; 2, Linky, Harry Link, Baltimore, Md.; 3, Hell's Angel, Sherman Critchfield, St. Petersburg, Fla. Time, 5:44. Speed, 52.325 m.p.h.

Second heat—1, Linky; 2, Dragon; 3, Hell's Angel. Time, 5:32.6. Speed, 54.119 m.p.h.

Total points—Linky, 700; Dragon, 700; Hell's Angel, 450.

225 CUBIC INCH HYDROPLANES

Final heat (10 miles)—1, Beejay, Danny Foster, Detroit; 2, Pearl IV, Henry Sleek, Hempstead, Long Island; 3, Whirlaway, John J. Francis, Hickory, N. C. Time, 10:12.4. Speed, 58.782 m.p.h.

Total points—Whirlaway, 925; J. J. Beejay, 895; Pearl IV, 825.

Whirlaway wins John Charles Thomas Trophy.

ALL-WASHINGTON SWEEPSTAKES

5 miles—1, Tomadge IV, Tommy Keane, Washington, D. C.; 2, Fifty-Fifty, Eddie Baltz, Washington; 3, Wee Diana, Aubrey Thacker. Time, 5:30.4. Speed, 51.370.

Total points—Tomadge IV, 400; Fifty-Fifty, 300; Wee Diana, 225.

CLASS D SERVICE RUNABOUTS

First heat (5 miles)—1, Cry Baby V, Howard C. Durm, Annapolis; 2, Chum, Doyle C. Buchanan, Norfolk, Va.; 3, Jim's Boy, C. W. Vaughan, Norfolk. Time, 6:31. Speed, 46.035 m.p.h.

CLASS E SERVICE RUNABOUTS

First heat (5 miles)—1, Peggy, R. A. Dowdy, Grandy, N. C.; 2, Phantom IV, W. K. Neville, jr., Norfolk; 3, 97-E (driver not listed). Time, 6:37. Speed, 45.340.

PRESIDENT'S CUP

Second heat (15 miles)—1, La Hala, Harry Lynn, St. Louis; 2, Such Crust, Danny Arena, Detroit; 3, Miss Canada III, Harold Wilson, Ingersoll, Ontario; 4, Betty V, Mel Crook, Montclair, N. J.; 5, Tomadge IV, Tommy Keane, Washington, D. C. My Sweetie, Bill Cantrell, Louisville, Ky.; Fleur de Lac, Max Collins, Oakland, Calif.; Sister Syn, Jack O'Meara, New York City, all did not finish). Speed, 73.971 m.p.h. Time, 12:10 (both new records).

Third and final heat (15 miles)—1, Such Crest, Danny Arena, Detroit; 2, La Hala, Harry Lynn, St. Louis; 3, Miss Canada, Harold Wilson, Ingersoll, Ontario. Time, 11:53.3. (New President's Cup record.) Speed, 77.856 (new record). Total elapsed time, 36:47 (new record). Fastest lap time, 81.6 (new record). Average speed for three heats, 73.540 (new record). Total points: Such Crust (1900), La-hala (1000), Miss Canada (619), Betty V (565), Tomadge IV (325).

SERVICE CLASS E RUNABOUTS (final heat, 5 miles)—1, Peggy; 2, Phantom IV; 3, Swamp Fire, William C. Engle, Washington, Pa. Time, 6:33. Speed, 45.801. Total points—Peggy, 800; Phantom IV, 600; Swamp Fire, 394.

CLASS D SERVICE RUNABOUTS (final heat 5 miles)—1, Cry Baby V; 2, Chum; 3, Miss Faye, F. W. McCleskey, jr., Norfolk. Time, 6:27.6. Speed, 46.464. Total points—Cry Baby, 800; Chum, 600; Miss Faye, 394.

135-Cubic-Inch Hydroplanes:

Final heat (5 miles)—1, C-Kord, William Lubry, Troy, N. Y.; 2, Hot Stuff, Gayle Winter, Detroit; 3, Naut-Gal, Jerome Powell, Richmond, Va. Time, 6:00. Speed, 1'50. Total points: Hot Stuff (600), C-Kord (527), Tommy Boy (400).

91-Cubic-Inch Hydroplanes:

Final heat (5 miles)—1, Flying Turtle, Wallace M. Rowland, Havre de Grace, Md.; 2, Thumper, Sarkis Karookjian, Rumson, N. J.; 3, Miss Fortune, Albert E. Phillips, Havre de Grace. Time, 6:43.6. Speed, 44.621. Total points: Flying Turtle (800), Miss Fortune (525), Thumper (525).

American Speedboat Championships:

One heat (10 miles)—1, Tomadge IV, Tommy Keane, Washington, D. C.; 2, Pep II, Ernie Chase, Baltimore; 3, Tommy Boy, Joe Palmer, Arlington, Va. Time, 11:39. Speed, 51.517. (Betty V, driven by Mel Creek, Upper Monclair, N. J., won, but was disqualified for jumping gun.)

Class F Service Runabouts:

First heat (5 miles)—1, 97-M, W. A. Rittner, New York City; 2, Sandro III, Kyle C. Smith, Baltimore, Md. No third. Time, 7:16. Speed, 41.294.

F. O. D. Class

Final heat (5 miles)—1, Howdy, Frank A. Danner, jr., Dover, Del.; 2, Black Magic, Ed Nabb, Cambridge; 3, Here's Me, Henry W. Tieman, Wyoming, Del. Time, 6:52.6. Speed, 43.625. Total points: Rowdy (700), Black Magic (700), Here's Me (450).

Class A Runabouts

Final heat (5 miles)—1, Owego, William H. Bourne, New York City; 2, El-Bee, William G. Koch, Linthicum, Md. No third. Time, 11:25. Speed, 26.277. Total points: Owego (800), El-Bee (600), Jay-Pee (225).

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At Prince Georges

Mattison, Ondo Pull Golf Upsets

Two big upsets marked the weekend quarter-final play in the Prince Georges club championship. The first was Doug Mattison's 1-up defeat of District Amateur finalist Billy Griffin in 19 holes. The other saw Mike Ondo beat the tourney favorite, Bob Morris, 1 up. Ondo shot a 71, one stroke less than his victim.

Mattison drove into a trap in the extra hole, 75 yards from the green. Using an 8-iron, Mattison lifted the ball out of the sand to within 8 feet of the pin. He covered the distance in one putt for a birdie. Griffin used two strokes to get on and two to hole out for a par four.

Mike Jankowsiki beat Jim Kinder 1 up in the other championship flight match. The Jack Evans-Capt. Fred Moseley match, scheduled this weekend, will be played during the week.

Marie Walper defeated Ora Emge, 4 and 2, to become the women's club champion.

Donald H. Sunde sank a hole-in-one on the 173-yard fifth hole with a five iron. Sunde missed another hole-in-one by 18 inches on the fourteenth hole in the same round. Playing with him were John Evans, Allen Bost and John Blair.

Prince Georges whipped Hillandale, 15½ to 2½, in a Maryland State team match. The individual scores:

Al Houghton and George Voigt (PG), 3; Charlie Betschler and Bob Jones (Hill.), 0. Robert Morris and Gil Willett (PG), 3; Jess Downing and O. Wilcox (Hill.), 0. Billy Griffin and John Jankowski (PG), 1; Tom Hendricks and J. Miller (Hill.), 2. Mike Ondoo and Joe Balestri (PG), 3; B. P. Herson and G. Frederickson (Hill.), 0. Fred Moseley and Doug Mattison (PG), 2½; J. Cummings and W. Miles, ½; Jim Kinder and Mike Jankowski (PG), 3; W. Carlile and G. Myles (Hill.), 0.

ARGYLE—Mrs. Richard Mothershead, tourney medalist, won the women's championship yesterday, defeating Mrs. Richard Foley, 5 and 3. Her spouse, Richard, also a medalist, came a step nearer the men's title by defeating Nolan Gibson, 1 up. He'll play a 36-hole final round next Sunday against Curtis Turner, who defeated Luke Beale, 1 up.

BETHESDA—Ray Gaillard became the dark horse of the club championship yesterday by knocking out Phil Donaldson, 1 up. Donaldson had won the President's Cup earlier this year and was a sure bet for the finals. In the other first flight matches, Serge Folk defeated H. A. Thorson, 7 and 5; Col. R. B. Oxreider defeated Dick Pearce, 2 and 1; Tom Manning defeated Horace Lurton, 4 and 3; Cal Reeder defeated Frank Donaldson, 3 and 2; Willis Nolan defeated S. E. Sanders, 1 up. L. E. Hartwig and J. E. Williams advanced by default. Play resumes next weekend.

INDIAN SPRING — R. H. O'Malley, playing for the club championship, closed out his match against Len Saxe decisively yesterday, with a hole-in-one on the fourteenth hole. O'Malley used an 8-iron for the 129-yard hole. The ace put him 5 up with 4 to go.

Alan Weisberg, the District junior champ, upset George Thornton, 1 up, and Eddie Ault defeated Mike Oliveri, 5 and 4, in the other title flight matches played over the weekend.

In its opening Maryland State team match, Indian Spring beat Aberdeen, 17 to 1. Buddy Sharkey, playing for the home team, turned in a 2-under-par 68 on the wind-swept course. The individual match results:

Mel Shorey and Eddie Ault (IS), 3; Lawrence Wisner and Lloyd Watts (Ab.), 0; Volney Burnett and H. Rudd (IS), 2½; Joe Roth and Leo Brown (Ab), ½; Buddy Sharkey and George Thornton (IS), 3; Bob Braid and Roy Lehtonen (Ab.), 0; Doug Jackson and Pres Burrows (IS), 3; N. Bell and Joe Riley (Ab.), 0; Lew Ordelle and Mike Oliveri (IS), 2½; M. Mullins and Bill Fairfield (Ab.), ½; Ed Fitzgerald and Denny Hevenor (IS), 3; W. Hillard and V. Edstrome (Ab.), 0.

KENWOOD—Country Club of Maryland visited yesterday and came away with a playoff victory in a Maryland State team match. The regular play ended in 8½-8½ deadlock, necessitating a sudden death playoff in which Andy Gibson, visiting pro, and Ken Scale defeated George Diffenbaugh and Don Miller on the fifth hole.

Larry Imhoff thwarted Maury Fitzgerald's bid for his second club title by winning the finals match, 5 and 3.

Team match scores:

George Diffenbaugh and Don Miller (Ken)., 1; Andy Gibson and Ken Scale (CC), 2; George Borsari and Ted Rutter (Ken.), 0; Eddie Johnston and Eddie Stineberg (CC), 3; Maury Fitzgerald and Ed Semmeler (Ken.), 1; Eddie Meyer and Ernie Caldwell (CC), 2; Larry Imhoff and Nick Hollander, 1; Jim Barrett and George Elale (CC), 1 (one point even); William Briggs and Joe Wilson (Ken.), 3; Spencer Reed and Ed Hatton (CC), 0; Burt Ferguson and Reg Hereford, 2½; C. B. Mitchell and Frank Griffen (CC), ½.

MANOR—Manor won its Maryland State team match with Bonnie View yesterday, 12½-5½. Team match scores:

Clagett Stevens and Roy Smith (Man.), 0; Jimmy Duke and Bill Baumgartner (BV), 3; Ted Burrows and John Miller (Man.), 2; John Frederick and Nick Conte (BV), 1; Don Sullivan and Cliff Andrews (Man.), 3; Henry Marcey and Carl Fleschman (BV), 0; Tom Tassig and Louis Fuchs (Man.), 3; Bernard Becker and Jerry Miller (BV), 0; Sam Andrews and Bob Wharton (Man.), 3; Fred Kammer and Jerry Pribush (BV), 0; Bill Bounder and Bob Temple (Man), 1½; Eddie Cover and Ben Foster (BV), 1½.

Oakland Takes Coast Loop Title

Oakland, Calif., Sept. 26 (AP).—Oakland beat Sacramento, 10-8, today to win its first Pacific Coast League pennant in 21 years, and then added a 6-5 win in the second half of the double-header.

The Oaks thus wound up the season two full games ahead of the runnerup San Francisco Seals, who were beating Seattle twice across the Bay.

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Campanella Hits Homer For Bums

Philadelphia, Sept. 28 (AP).—Gene Hermanski's two-run triple and Roy Campanella's ninth homer helped the Brooklyn Dodgers defeat the Philadelphia Phillies 5-1 today.

The victory kept the Dodgers a step ahead of the St. Louis Cards in the close battle for second place as Boston clinched the National League pennant.

Brooklyn	AB	H	O	A	Ph'ldelphia	AB	H	O	A
Rackley,cf	5	2	3	0	Walker,cf	3	0	2	4
Rob'son,2b	4	1	4	1	Hamner,ss	3	1	0	4
Reese,ss	4	0	1	3	Sisler,1b	4	1	10	0
Reiser,lf	3	2	4	0	Ennis,rf	4	0	0	0
H'anaki,rf	3	1	0	0	Mayo,lf	4	0	4	0
Hodges,1b	4	0	8	0	Jones,3b	4	2	0	0
C'panella,c	2	2	6	0	dBlatnik	1	0	0	0
Miksis,3b	2	0	1	2	Seminick,c	2	1	5	0
Branca,p	3	0	0	0	cPosschl	0	0	0	0
					Lapata,c	1	0	4	0
Totals	31	8	27	7	Roberts,p	1	0	0	2
					aRowell	1	0	0	0
					Simmons,p	0	0	0	0
					bHaas	1	0	0	0
					Koecher,p	0	0	0	0
					Totals	32	5	27	10

aRolled out for Roberts in fifth.
bFlied out for Simmons in eighth.
cRan for Seminick in fifth.
dFanned for Caballero in ninth.

Brooklyn	210 110 000—5
Philadelphia	000 000 100—1

Runs—Rackley, Robinson, Reiser (2), Campanella, Mayo. Errors—Reese, Jones, Sisler. Runs batted in—Hermanski (2), Campanella (2), (Rackley scored on Jones' error), Mayo scored when Caballero hit into double play. Two-base hits—Reiser (2), Hamner. Three-base hit—Hermanski. Home run—Campanella. Sacrifices—Robinson, Miksis. Double plays—Reese to Robinson to Hodges. Stolen bases—Rackley, Robinson, Reiser. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 6; Philadelphia, 6. Base on balls—Roberts, 3; Branca, 2; Koecher, 2; Simmons, 1. Strikeouts—Roberts, 3; Branca, 6; Simmons, 3; Koecher, 1. Hits—Roberts, 8 in 3; Simmons, 0 in 3; Koecher, 0 in 1. Loser—Roberts. Umpires—Henline and Conlan. Time—2:02. Attendance—14,772.

Pirates Sweep Two From Reds

Pittsburgh, Sept. 26 (AP).—The fourth place Pittsburgh Pirates closed out their 1948 home season on a happy note today as they swept a double-header from the Cincinnati Reds, 8 to 6, and 8 to 5.

The nightcap was called in the eighth inning because of darkness.

The double win assured the Pirates of at least a tie for fourth place and kept them in the running for second and third place money. They pulled within a half game of the third-place St. Louis Cardinals and within one game of second-place Brooklyn.

First Game

Cincinnati	AB	H	O	A	Pittsburgh	AB	H	O	A
Litw'iler,3b	5	0	1	2	Rojek,ss	4	2	3	4
B'holtz,rf	4	1	0	0	Hopp,1b	3	0	9	0
Adams,2b	4	2	3	3	Beard,cf	5	1	3	0
Kl'ewski,1b	3	0	7	2	Kiner,lf	3	0	2	0
Wyrostek,cf	4	3	2	0	Walker,rf	4	3	0	0
Sauer,lf	3	1	3	1	Westlake,rf	0	0	0	0
Stallcup,ss	3	2	1	4	M'taugh,2b	3	3	5	6
Mueller,c	4	0	7	1	Bockman,3b	3	0	2	1
Cress,p	3	2	0	1	dStevens	1	1	0	0
Gumbert,p	0	0	0	0	eBasgall	0	0	0	0
R'berger,p	0	0	0	0	Lombardi,p	0	0	0	0
aGalan	0	0	0	0	FitzGerald,c	3	1	3	0
					McLish,p	1	0	0	2
Totals	33	11	24	14	Higbe,p	0	0	0	0
					bWest	1	0	0	0
					Singleton,p	0	0	0	1
					cCheaney	1	0	0	0
					Queen,p	0	0	0	0
					Sewell,p	0	0	0	0
					Gustine,3b	1	1	0	0
					Totals	33	12	27	14

aWalked for Raffensberger in ninth.
bStruck out for Higbe in fifth.
cFlied out for Singleton in seventh.
dSingled for Bockman in eighth.
eRan for Stevens in eighth.

Cincinnati	010 400 010—6
Pittsburgh	010 002 05x—8

Runs—Baumholtz, Kluszewski, Wyrostek (2), Sauer, Stallcup, Hopp, Beard, Kiner, Walker (2), Westlake, FitzGerald, Murtaugh. Errors—Queen, Baumholtz. Runs batted in—Stallcup (4), Cress, Murtaugh (3), Wyrostek, Walker, Stevens, Gustine, Rojek. Two-base hits—Walker (2), Stallcup, Beard. Stolen bases—Adams, Murtaugh, FitzGerald. Sacrifice—Adams. Double plays—Bockman (unassisted), Litwhiler to Adams to Kluszewski, Rojek to Murtaugh to Hopp (2), Murtaugh to Rojek to Hopp, Bockman to Murtaugh to Hopp. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 6; Pittsburgh, 7. Base on balls—Cress, 5; McLish, 2; Queen, 1; Sewell, 1; Lombardi, 1; Gumbert, 1. Strikeouts—Cress, 5; McLish, 1; Singleton, 1; Raffensberger, 2. Hits—McLish, 7 in 4; Higbe, 1 in 1; Singleton, 1 in 2; Queen, 1 in ⅓; Sewell, 0 in ⅔; Cress, 7 in 7; Gumbert, 5 in ⅓; Raffensberger, 0 in ⅔; Lombardi, 1 in 1. Wild pitch—McLish. Winner—Sewell. Loser—Gumbert. Time—2:34.

Second Game

Cincinnati	AB	H	O	A	Pittsburgh	AB	H	O	A
Litw'iler,3b	4	1	0	1	Rojek,ss	4	2	2	2
B'holtz,rf	4	2	4	0	Bockman,3b	5	2	2	1
Adams,2b	3	1	1	0	Walker,rf	5	2	1	0
Kl'ewski,1b	4	2	7	0	Kiner,lf	5	2	2	0
Wyrostek,cf	4	1	1	0	Westlake,cf	4	1	1	0
Sauer,lf	3	0	3	0	M'taugh,2b	3	2	2	3
Stallcup,ss	2	0	2	0	Stevens,1b	4	2	7	0
Corbitt,ss	1	0	2	2	Kluttz,c	4	0	7	0
Williams,c	2	0	4	0	Bonham,p	0	0	0	0
Lamanno,c	1	0	0	0	Singleton,p	4	0	0	2
Peterson,p	1	1	0	0					
R'berger,p	2	0	0	2	Totals	38	13	24	8
Totals	31	8	24	5					

Cincinnati	300 001 01—5
Pittsburgh	302 200 10—8

(Called on account darkness.)

Runs—Litwhiler, Baumholtz (2), Adams, Kluszewski, Rojek (2), Bockman, Walker, Kiner, Westlake (2), Murtaugh. Error—Williams. Runs batted in—Litwhiler, Kluszewski (2), Wyrostek (2), Kiner (4), Stevens (2), Rojek. Two-base hits—Kluszewski, Wyrostek, Baumholtz. Three-base hit—Adams. Home runs—Litwhiler, Kiner. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 3; Pittsburgh, 9. Base on balls—Peterson, 3; Singleton, 1. Strikeouts—Singleton, 7; Peterson, 2. Hits—Bonham, 4 in ⅓; Singleton, 4 in 7⅔; Peterson, 4 in 2⅓; Raffensberger, 9 in 5⅓. Winner—Singleton. Loser—Peterson. Umpires—Jorda, Goetz and Reardon. Time—1:58. Attendance—26,483.

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YANKS—*From Page 15*

Yanks Deal Bosox Body Blow As Byrne Hurls 6-2 Victory

on his way out of the woods. Then he lost his way, walking Birdie Tebbetts on four straight tosses to force in a run. Some 69,755 ulcer cases were born as he worked the count to 3-2 on Pinch Hitter Billy Hitchcock, watched him foul another and then retired him on a loft to reliable Tommy Henrich.

Nobody knew it then but that was the ball game, for the Sox were unable to get a rally under way after that inning.

The Yanks took liberties with the left-handed slants of starter Mel Parnell who was charged with his eighth loss to 14 wins on a three-inning chore. Parnell, a consistent winner for Joe McCarthy in the August and September stretch drive, walked Phil Rizzuto, the first man he faced. Up came Henrich to slam the first pitch into the rightfield seats for his twenty-fifth homer. It was 2-0 and Boston never caught up.

Two more came home in the third when Parnell again made the fatal error of walking Rizzuto. Henrich again hit the first pitch for a single. When Lindell and Joe DiMaggio added singles, both men scored.

Denny Galehouse, the second of three Sox pitchers who gave up 12 hits, was no mystery at all. This time the Yanks waited until two were out before they started.

In the fourth, successive singles by Byrne, Rizzuto and Henrich brought one run. They did it again in the fifth on singles by Bill Johnson, Gus Niarhos and George Stirnweiss with two gone.

There was some fear for Byrne in the Yank dugout when Vern Stephens singled in the eighth and scored on Bobby Doerr's double to right center, his only hit of the series. But Tommy looked up to see his "cousin" Moses walking to the plate, and all was well. Moses obliged by striking out and Goodman fouled to Billy Johnson.

A double by Tebbetts leading off the ninth brought action in the bullpen. However, he was left when Byrne mowed down the next three men.

To close out the season operations, the Yanks hit the road after tomorrow's open date for all teams in the American. They play three at Philadelphia Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday and finish at Boston with singles Saturday and Sunday.

While New York is mixing with the A's, Boston will be home all week. Three with Washington precede the two with the Yanks.

Cleveland, like Boston, also closed its road season today. The Indians play two with Chicago and three with Detroit.

Boston's defeat, the second in this vital three-game set, gave them a record of six wins and seven losses on their final road swing. They left home September 12 leading by two games with New York second and Cleveland third, 2½ games back.

ADD YANKS—

Boston	AB	H	O	A	New York	AB	H	O	A
D.DiM'io,cf	5	0	0	0	Rizzuto,ss	3	1	1	1
Pesky,3b	4	0	1	2	Henrich,1b	5	3	4	0
Williams,lf	4	1	4	0	Lindell,lf	4	2	2	0
St'phens,ss	3	2	1	4	J.DiM'gio,cf	4	1	4	0
Doerr,2b	3	1	3	2	Bauer,rf	3	2	4	0
Moses,rf	4	0	1	0	W.J'nson,3b	4	1	2	0
O'dman,1b	2	0	8	1	Niarhos,c	4	1	6	0
Tebbetts,c	3	1	6	1	Houk,c	0	0	1	0
Parnell,p	1	0	0	0	St'rnweiss,2b	4	2	3	2
aHitchcock	1	0	0	0	Byrne,p	4	1	0	0
O'lehouse,p	0	0	0	0					
bStringer	1	0	0	0	Totals	34	12	27	3
Ferriss,p	0	0	0	0					
cSheridan	1	0	0	0					
Totals	32	5	24	10					

aFlied out for Parnell in fourth.
bStruck out for Galehouse in seventh.
cStruck out for Ferriss in ninth.

Boston	000 100 010—2
New York	202 110 00x—6

Runs—Williams, Stephens, Rizzuto (2), Henrich (2), W. Johnson, Byrne. Runs batted in—Henrich (3), Lindell, J. DiMaggio, Tebbetts, Stirnweiss, Doerr. Two-base hits—Doerr, Tebbetts. Home run—Henrich. Double plays—Stephens to Doerr to Goodman, Tebbetts to Goodman to Doerr. Left on bases—Boston, 9; New York, 8. Base on balls—Parnell, 3; Byrne, 4; Ferriss, 1. Strikeouts—Byrne, 7; Parnell, 2; Galehouse, 2. Hits—Parnell, 4 in 3; Galehouse, 7 in 3; Ferriss, 1 in 2. Hit by pitcher—Byrne (Pesky, Doerr). Wild pitch—Parnell. Loser—Parnell. Umpires—Berry, Paparella, Summers and Rommel. Time—2:28. Attendance—69,773.

Brazle Hurls Cards to 5-2 Win Over Cubs

Chicago, Sept. 26 (AP).—The St. Louis Cardinals, counted out of contention when the Boston Braves cinched the National League flag today, didn't break their winning stride. They worked out a 5-2 conquest of the Chicago Cubs behind the four-hit hurling of Al Brazle.

St. Louis	AB	H	O	A	Chicago	AB	H	O	A
Diering,cf	3	0	3	0	Verban,2b	4	2	2	0
S'dienst,2b	4	1	1	5	Lowrey,cf	3	0	2	0
Musial,rf	4	1	3	0	Waitkus,1b	4	0	8	1
Young,1b	4	0	16	0	Pafko,3b	4	0	0	6
Lang,3b	3	1	0	5	Nicholson,rf	4	0	3	0
H.Rice,lf	3	0	1	0	Maddern,lf	3	1	3	0
Marion,ss	4	0	1	4	McC'lough,c	3	0	8	0
D.Rice,c	3	0	2	0	aLynch	0	0	0	0
Brazle,p	3	0	0	1	Smalley,ss	2	0	1	1
Totals	31	3	27	15	Mauch,ss	0	0	0	0
					Rush,p	0	0	0	0
					Hamner,p	2	0	0	0
					bJeffcoat	1	1	0	0
					Borowy,p	0	0	0	0
					Totals	30	4	27	8

aWalked for Smalley in eighth.
bSingled for Hamner in eighth.

St. Louis	300 000 200—5
Chicago	000 000 020—2

Runs—Diering (2), Schoendienst, Musial, Brazle, Lynch, Jeffcoat. Errors—Smalley, Waitkus. Runs batted in—Musial, Young, H. Rice, Verban (2). Two-base hits—Verban (2). Double play—Marion to Schoendienst to Young. Left on bases—St. Louis, 5; Chicago, 3. Base on balls—Rush, 1; Brazle, 2; Hamner, 5. Strikeouts—Brazle, 2; Hamner, 7; Borowy, 1. Hits—Rush, 3 in ⅓; Hamner, 0 in 7⅔; Borowy, 0 in 1. Passed ball—McCullough. Loser—Rush. Umpires—Robb, Pinelli and Gore. Time—1:53. Attendance—31,876.

Gillenwater Goes, Nats Get Vollmer

Clyde Vollmer, right-handed hitting outfielder of the Syracuse International League club, became the property of the Nats yesterday in a swap for Outfielder Carden Gillenwater.

Gillenwater, bought from the Boston Braves for $30,000 earlier in the season, failed to hit for the Nats. Vollmer, husky 26-year-old, batted .291 for Syracuse, but a prime consideration in the deal was his 113 runs batted in.

BEARS—*From Page 15*

Bears Wallop Packers, 45-7

Afee going over from the 10-yard-line.

Lujack's next interception leading to a score came only a few minutes later when he hauled in a Packer aerial on the Green Bay 35-yard line and carried the ball all the way down to the 10. On the next play, Fullback Mike Holovak knifed over.

In the first period, Halfback Noah Mullins grabbed a Jacobs toss on the Packer 33-yard stripe and drove along the sidelines to score the second touchdown.

Packers Score In Fourth

Guard Chuck Drulis jumped on a Packer fumble early in the second quarter and Fred Venturelli, the Bears' kicking specialist, booted a field goal, to make the score 17 to 0.

In the third period the Bears marched 79 yards to the Packer 1 from which venerable Quarterback Sid Luckman sailed a pass over center to Sprinkle.

Green Bay	0	0	0	7— 7
Chicago	14	17	7	7—45

Touchdowns—Lujack, Mullins, McAfee, Holovak, Sprinkle (2), Schlinkman. Points after touchdown—Venturelli (5), Cody, Lujack. Field goal—Venturelli.

TRIBE—*From Page 15*

Feller Pitches 4-1, Five-Hitter Over Detroit To Put Cleveland Ahead by Full Game

who right at this moment is probably the greatest in baseball.

Hal was touched for nine of Cleveland's 10 hits in the eight innings he worked. He fanned five and walked two. The sterling lefthander, seeking his twentieth victory, was charged with his twelfth loss.

The meeting marked the tenth between the two star hurlers over the year, with Feller winning seven and Newhouser one. Neither was concerned in the decision in the two other games, each also picked up a victory and defeat in relief assignments against each.

The capacity crowd which boosted Detroit's attendance for 74 home games to a new season record of 1,735,117 paid admissions saw the two rivals hook up in a scoreless two innings before Joe Gordon put the Tribe in front 2-0, with his thirty-first home run in the third inning. The blow, which gave the hard-hitting second baseman a new season high in four-baggers, came with two out and Lou Boudreau on base via a single.

Cleveland scored again in the fourth, on a beautiful strategic bunt by Feller himself. Larry Doby opened the inning with a single to left, moved to second on an infield grounder and third on a wild pitch, and scored when Feller, with two strikes on him, and two out, crossed up the Tiger infield by laying down a perfect squeeze bunt along the third base line.

The Tribe's final run was manufactured in the seventh. Jim Hegan singled, was sacrificed to second and scored when Allie Clark singled sharply to left.

The Box Score:

Cleveland	AB	H	O	A	Detroit	AB	H	O	A
Mitchell,lf	3	3	2	0	Lipon,ss	4	0	2	4
Clark,rf	5	1	2	0	Berry,2b	4	0	1	5
Kennedy,rf	0	0	0	0	Wertz,rf	4	1	0	0
B'dreau,ss	4	1	1	2	Mullin,cf	4	1	3	0
Gordon,2b	3	1	0	4	Wakef'ld,lf	4	1	3	0
Keltner,3b	4	1	0	1	Mayo,3b	3	1	1	3
Doby,cf	3	1	3	0	Vico,1b	3	0	12	0
Rob'son,1b	4	0	7	2	Ginsberg,c	3	0	5	0
Hegan,c	4	2	9	0	N'houser,p	2	0	0	2
Feller,p	3	1	3	0	aHutch'son	1	1	0	0
					bBero	0	0	0	0
Totals	35	10	27	10	Trucks,p	0	0	0	0
					Totals	32	5	27	15

aSingled for Newhouser in eighth.
bRan for Hutchinson in eighth.

Cleveland	002 100 100—4
Detroit	000 100 000—1

Runs—Boudreau, Gordon, Doby, Hegan, Wertz. Error—Wakefield. Runs batted in—Gordon (2), Feller, Clark, Wakefield. Two-base hit—Mitchell. Home run—Gordon. Stolen base—Hegan. Sacrifice—Feller. Double play—Berry to Lipon to Vico. Left on bases—Cleveland, 7; Detroit, 4. Base on balls—Newhouser, 2. Strikeouts—Feller, 9; Newhouser, 5. Hits—Newhouser, 9 in 8; Trucks, 1 in 1. Wild pitch—Newhouser. Loser—Newhouser. Umpires—Grieve, Passarella, Boyer and McGowan. Time—2:11. Attendance—37,895.

Feller's only bad inning was the third when the Tigers scored their only run and collected three of their five hits.

Neil Berry, who was Feller's strikeout victim three times, fanned, but Vic Wertz, Pat Mullin and Dick Wakefield singled in succession to produce one run and leave two runners on bases with only one out.

Feller bore down at this point and forced Eddie Mayo to raise an easy fly to Dale Mitchell, and Vico to bounce out to Eddie Robinson at first.

Feller, facing only 33 Detroit batsmen, permitted just 5 of them to reach first base—all on clean singles—and only two men got as far as second.

In addition Bob covered first base flawlessly three times for putouts on ground balls that pulled Robinson too far from the bag to permit him to make the play himself.

Feller was the master all the way, even to retiring three men in order in the ninth after Umpire Bill Grieve conked him in the forehead with a ball he threw to the mound while Bob wasn't looking.

Manager Lou Boudreau plans to use Gene Bearden, who hung up his seventeenth victory in whipping the Tigers yesterday, when the Indians return to action Tuesday night in Cleveland against Chicago.

Wednesday afternoon Boudreau expects to send Feller back to the mound for the final contest with the White Sox.

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'SKINS—From Page 15

Steelers Beaten By 'Skins, 17-14

beauty. It was good for 34 yards and put Washington on the opposition's 44.

Again Baugh hurled, this time a fiery shot at Bob Nussbaumer right over the center. Nussbaumer took it on the dead run and kept going until the play had covered 24 yards and it was first down for the 'Skins on the Steeler 20.

While fans held their breath and the clock showed a scant 20 seconds to go, perhaps, less if it didn't jibe with the umpire's watch, Baugh made his decision. He sent Poillon back to kick and that was all, brother.

Except for their first-quarter tuchdown, there wasn't much to distinguish the Redskins in the first three periods. Clement and Bob Cifers sifted at will through the Tribe forward wall. The feature of that space might have been the first appearance of All-America Harry Gilmer in formal Redskin action for the first time.

The well-advertised Alabaman started off with a 40-yard pass to Crisler in the second quarter and when he again moved into action early in the fourth he clicked on a 23-yard pitch to Dick Todd. Those were his only two completions in five tries, however.

Baugh, meanwhile, was connecting 11 times in 19 attempts and picking up 188 yards and a touchdown in the process.

On the ground side of Washington's attack, picking up 14 first downs to the Steelers' nine, and 233 yards to 142, the star was again Fullback Jim Castiglia. The former Georgetowner who didn't attend training camp, and hel out until two weeks ago, turned in 76 yards with 19 slants through the line. Pittsburgh's Cifers and Clement both outshone him, however, the first getting 76 yards in 17 drives and the second amassing 127 yards in 19 times.

Besides the exciting windup, the second half was marked by a Steeler march of 57 yards that fizzled on the Redskin 3 when Cifers fumbled, and a Redskin score that was called back. Both came in the third quarter.

The pointless Washington touchdown came seconds after Tommy Mont intercepted Clement's pass and tore back to the Steeler 41. A penalty and Ed Quirk's plunge brought the ball to Pittsburgh's 29, from wich point Baugh and Crisler combined on a pass play that failed but was allowed on Davis' interference. From the 3-yard line Castiglia hit the middle and was still going strong at the end zone boxes when the play was called back and Washington penalized for being in motion. Three Baugh passes and Castiglia's plunge into the center of the line couldn't take it over after that.

Pittsburgh's 14-7 lead at halftime resulted from touchdowns as near the end of the two opening periods as it was possible to make them. That it wasn't 17-7 was the fault of Joe Glamp, place-kicker extraordinary of the Steelers, who missed a field goal from the 12 midway the second quarter, then got a second chance when the Skins were offside and missed again from the 19.

Washington had jumped into a 7-0 lead in the first seven minutes of play, driving 73 yards with the opening kickoff. Straight line plays, with Castiglia, Farmer and Poillon hitting off guard and tackle, brought the ball to the Steeler 23 before the first pass was thrown.

Then Slingin' Sam heaved one to a good man. Castiglia was on the 20 when he gathered in Baugh's offering on a screen play, hugged it to his tummy and squirmed all the way with a fine two-man concluding block from Tackle Johnny Adams. Poillon kicked the point.

It looked as though Pittsburgh would come right back to tie the count, when it marched 44 yards to the 'Skin 36 on its first offensive effort. There an exchange of kicks took place and the Steelers tied it up with just three plays.

Davis moved Poillon's punt back to the Redskin 41 and Cifers hit the line twice, getting a first down on the 28. Clement carried the next time, over right guard, and after he'd twisted out of Hartley's grasp he was in the end zone standing up. Glamp booted the tieing placement.

Baugh was able to complete a couple of good passes, and Castiglia got off a 13-yard sprint, but Washington had to kick into the end zone and Pittsburgh romped back to the Skins seven before they were five yards short on fourth down.

Here Glamp fizzled on his two tries for three points and it wasn't until the ball had changed hands four times that Glamp made up for his lapse.

Pittsburgh got the ball on its own 39 as a Baugh lob to Poillon failed. Again it needed only three plays to score. It was Clement around end for 11 yards, Clement passing to Jansante for 11 more, and finally Clement passing to Glamp for the final 39. Glamp received on the seven and bowled over Macioszczyk to cross the most important white line.

Less than a minute of the half remained when Glamp hung up his ninth point and made it 14-7 with the placement.

Summaries:

WASHINGTON
Ends—Crisler, McKee, Tereshinski, Taylor, Turley, Peebles, Shoener.
Tackles—Adams, Roussos, Koniszewski, Sanchez, Stacco.
Guards—Gray, Katrishin, Boensch, Harris, Steber.
Centers—Demao, Corbitt, Ehrhardt.
Backs—Baugh, Nussbaumer, Todd, Farmer, Castiglia, Sandifer, Mont, Quirk, Hartley, Poillon, Livingston, Macioszczyk, Hollar, Gilmer.

PITTSBURGH
Ends—Davis, Ryan, Kurrasch, Jansante, Mehelich, Nickel.
Tackles—Wiley, Wydo, Samuelson, Shurtz.
Guards—Skorich, Nobile, Suhey, Mastrangelo, Moore, Cregar.
Centers—Cherundolo, Sinkovitz, Meeks.
Backs—Clement, Mosley, Morales, Glamp, Nunum, Papach, Garnaas, Seabright, Compagno, Cifers, Gasparello, Shipkey, Fitch, P. Davis.

Score by periods:

Pittsburgh	7	7	0	0	—14
Washington	7	0	0	10	—17

Touchdowns (Washington)—Castiglia, Turley; (Pittsburgh)—Clement, Glamp.
Points after touchdowns (Washington)—Poillon 2; (Pittsburgh)—Glamp 2.
Field goal (Washington)—Poillon.

Too Much Heckling For 'Skins Opponents

Observant fans among the 32,048 who attended yesterday's Redskin-Steeler game at Griffith Stadium noticed that the 'Skins occupied the bench on the south sideline for the first time since coming to Washington in 1937, will be interested in this explanation:

The Redskin Band was the reason. For years the 100-piece outfit, a source of fanatic pride for the Redskin management, has sat behind the visiting team's bench. Their music (called noise by some unappreciative coaches) plus a little heckling on the side have caused many complaints by rival clubs.

The Redskins decided to remove one obstacle for opposing teams. Did they make it tougher on themselves?

STATISTICS

Redskins		Steelers
9	First downs rushing	14
8	First downs passing	5
1	First downs by penalty	4
18	Total first downs	23
142	Yards gained rushing (net)	233
257	Yards gained passing	111
399	Total yards gained (net)	344
24	Forward passes attempted	15
13	Passes completed	7
1	Passes intercepted by	0
19	Yards interceptions returned by	0
4	Number of punts	4
21	Yards punts returned by	5
3	Kickoffs returned by	3
57	Yards kickoffs returned by	60
12	Number of penalties	6
91	Yards penalized	63
2	Fumbles	4
2	Opponents' fumbles recovered	1

Modesty Wins Horse Show

By Harry De Mawby, Jr.

Jane Hathen's mare, Modesty, yesterday annexed the coveted Grand Championship award at the Washington Bridle Trails Association's member horse show at Equitation Field in Rock Creek Park.

Potomac Riding School's Dutchess added to her spring performances to take the top award for horses publicly ridden by daily bridle trails enthusiasts.

Modesty, ridden in both member show by her owner, ended the season with 12 points to defeat Mrs. Robert Watson's sensational Goldacious, who alternately ridden by the owner and L. Stanley Jones, finished in the reserve spot with 9 points.

Mr. Gardner Hallman's Lady Jack moved down into southern Maryland to uphold the district areas' entries by narrowly outperforming Fred Hughe's Black Caddy from the same area, to win the jumper crown at the Bryan Roads Grange Horse Show at Indian Head, Md.

Lady Jack, under the hands of her veteran show ring owner, took the top place in the knockdown-and-out and touch-and out events with several other well-deserved ribbons to repeat her championship win of the last show at the same grounds. Lady Jack bested Black Gaddy, former Mexican Horse Show Team member who accounted for wins in the warm-up and the open jumper events.

Another Washington-area horse, the Mr. and Mrs. Warner Pumphrey owned Idle Boy, defeated a good field of local saddle horses to win a good champinship award with Joe Fitzpatrick doing the riding and driving job. Reserve in the high-steppers division was Ray Webbs' veteran, Mr. Bee, who finished one point behind Idle Boy, his younger rival.

Washington Bridle Trails Association summaries:

Riding Academy Bridle Trail Jumpers—1, Potomac Riding School's Rusty ridden by Evangeline Mella; 2, Potomac Riding School's Duchess ridden by Eleanor Runge; 3, Potomac Riding School's Silver ridden by Mrs. Dorothy R. Smith; 4, Potomac Riding School's Greystone ridden by W. Allan Hunter.

Privately Owned Bridle Trail Jumpers—1, Joan Smith's Woodcraft II; 2, Jane Hathen's Modesty; 3, Hunter Mulford's My Pride; 4, Robert Burneston's Elsona.

Junior Bridle Trail Hacks—1, Mary Ann Eichhorn's Black Miss; 2, Joe Smith's Flick; 3, Potomac Riding School's Duchess ridden by Eleanor Runge; 4, Barbara Gravely's My Pride.

Riding Academy Bridle Trail Hacks—1, Duchess; 2, Silver; 3, Potomac Riding School's Pete ridden by Patricia Smith; 4, Potomac Riding School's Fred ridden by Catherine Fiske.

Knock-Down-and-Out—1, Georgie Stetson's Black Star; 2, Mrs. Robert Watson's Goldacious; 3, Silver; 4, Modesty.

Privately Owned Bridle Trails Hacks—1, Joe Smith's Flick; 2, Joe Burns' Free and Easy; 3, Goldacious; 4, Black Miss.

Handy Bridle Trail Jumpers—1, Alden Crane's Tar Lac; 2, Rusty; 3, Silver; 4, Elsona.

Stable-Owned Grand Champion—Duchess, 16 points. Reserve, Silver, 14½ points.

Privately Owned Grand Champion—Modesty, 12points. Reserve, Goldacious, 9 points.

Belmont

1—¾; $3500; maiden 2-year-old fillies.

Nursery Rhyme	103	Fluid Drive	118
Battling Vixen	110	aPoser	114
Ray Star	114	Trifle	111
Here Today	110	Psychic Scamp	107
Hope Anderson	103	Lapis Lazuli	107
Linda A	107	Julibee	110
Centerpiece	110	Peseta	110
Doby	110	Kittiewan	109
Stage Plot	110	Polemic	118
Miss Gadfly	105	Annfranbee	110
Sorority	118	Ula	103
Balled Up	105	aGolden Vixen	114
Cleared	111	Swap Shop	109

aR. A. Firestone entry.

2—¾; $4000; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Poor Pebble	103	Beauxy	119
Musician	112	Dutel	122
Brass Band	117	Brother Ed	122
Cunning Miss	116	aThree Rivers	122
aFlying Missile	119	Duggans Dew	122
Fleet Command	119		

aKing Ranch entry.

3—2 miles (hurdles); $3500; 3-yr.-olds up.

Crown Bill	130	Rise-to-Follow	130
McFonso	135	Chalet d'Or	130
Top Knot	131	Deimos	139
Bruders Brood	130	Pretender	137

4—⅞; $4000; 2-year-olds; allowances.

The Globe	111	Top Me	112
Mail From Home	118	Whirl Awhile	118
Outland	113	Mark High	118
Cheesecloth	115	Sagittarius	118
Wide Request	118		

5—1 1/16; $5000 added; 3-year-olds up.

aBright Sword	119	Lets Dance	105
Coincidence	122	aQuarter Pole	119
Faraway	107	Campos	108

aC. V. Whitney entry.

6—¾; $7500 added; 3-year-olds up.

Alfonzo	117	Miss Kimo	118
Cosmic Missile	116	aPipette	120
aRomana	108	Sweet Dream	122
Paddleduck	113		

aMrs. A. Wichfeld-J. B. Kyan, jr., entry.

7—Mile; $5000; 2-year-olds; allowances.

Feudal King	111	bCapot	111
aGalacope	111	Benvenuto	111
Dry Fly	114	aChanatown	103
Best Doing	111	Mirabeau	114
Firesgain	118	Abstract	106
bOne Hitter	111	Loot	111

aFoxcatcher Farm entry.
bGreentree Stable entry.

8—1 1/16; $3500; 3-year-olds up; claiming.

aRose Canyon	114	Tel O'Sullivan	117
Cassina	109	Horn Tooter	114
Himmerlee	114	Maiden	114
Cold Ray	111	bHoulgate	114
bLove Story	106	Snob Tourist	115
Great Pun	109	Dauntless Bo	112
Bell-the-Cat	117	aAlpine Astarte	111
Flame of India	106		

aE. S. Haviland entry.
bS. Jacobs-H. Hecht entry.

Burning Lye Thrown on 2

Burning lye, a teacup, an ice pick and a man's teeth were among instruments of assault that sent numerous Washingtonians to hospitals during altercations over the weekend.

Victoria Baxter, 30, of 1411 Columbia st. nw. was charged with mayhem after allegedly throwing lye into the right eye of Henry Anderson, 24, of 1409 Columbia st. nw., in her home early yesterday. Robert Freely, 41, of 607 P st. nw. also was burned on the neck by the lye, police said. The men were treated at Freedmen's Hospital.

In a fight between two prisoners in a cell at the Second Precinct, 6th st. and New York ave. nw., police said Noah Conwell, 57, of 465 New York ave. nw., arrested as drunk, was bitten on a finger by James Cramer, 49, of 428 New York ave. nw., who was there accused of sodomy and carrying a deadly weapon. Conwell was treated at Freedmen's Hospital, and Cramer was additionally charged with assault. He was then given a cell alone at headquarters.

Other Altercations

James Russell, jr., 35, of 5031 Nash st. ne., was accused of cutting Lorenzo Ransom, 29 of 413 New York ave. nw., on the arm near the station house at 4 a. m. yesterday.

Police say Adam Fulwood, 31, of 1010 N st. nw., was slashed on the face and arm by his brother, William, 26, of 1212 6th st. nw. Adam was treated at Emergency Hospital, then transferred to Gallinger.

Robert E. Utsey, 30, of 1742 U st. nw., was treated at Freedmen's for cuts on the left shoulder and side. Police charged Vincent Curry, 43, of 1315 17th st. nw., with assault with a deadly weapon. The fight was in the unit block of Quincy pl. nw. at 2:45 a. m.

A teacup cut Elsie Douglas, 56, of 488 Casey's ct. sw., on the head at her home at 9 a. m. Her husband, Edward, was charged with hurling the cup.

Beer Bottle Wielded

Mary E. Washington, 22, of 487 Cullinane ct. sw., was charged with stabbing Melvin L. Garnett, 25, of 612½ Burkes ct. sw., in the chest with an ice pick. Providence Hospital treated Garnett.

A beer bottle wielded by an unidentified associate sent Miles B. McClain, 30, of 117 10th st. nw., to Freedmen's Hospital.

Elijah Weathers, 27, of 1331 5th st. nw., said Lemuel Hicks, 25, of 648 Q st. nw., knifed him in the arm in a beer hall. Hicks was charged with assault with a deadly weapon.

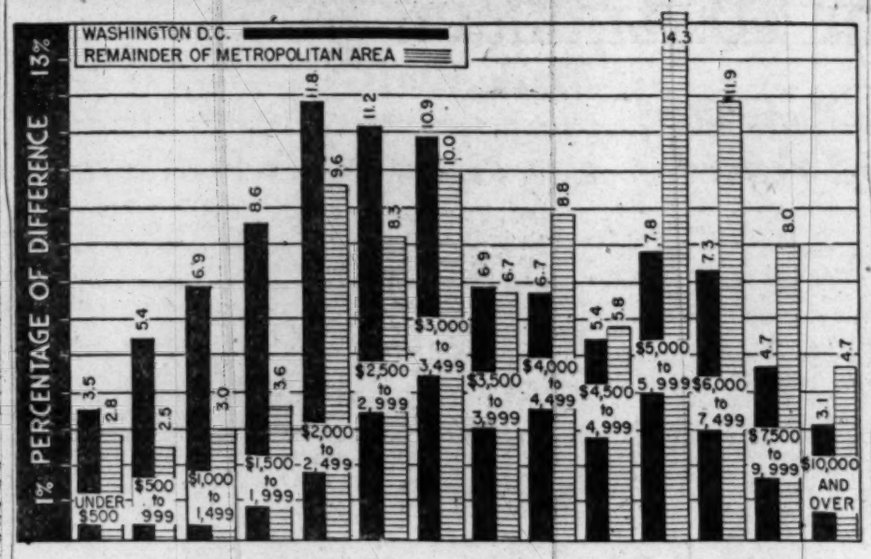
Returning home shortly before midnight Saturday in the 900 block of P st. nw., Pansy Avery, 24, of 1630 Corcoran st. nw., was accosted by a man posing as a detective, she told police. She said the man tore the buttons off her coat, hit her on the head, then chased her. Clarence Sims, 38, of 1310 V st. nw., was charged with assault with a deadly weapon.

Pin Match Nets $600 for Williams

Close to $600 was taken in last night at Brookland Bowling Alleys during a benefit match for diabetes-stricken Jack Williams, a local duckpin celebrity.

The match, between all-star teams from Washington and Baltimore, ended in Baltimore's favor, 1876 to 1859. Bob Guethler, rolling from the portside for Washington, bowled 134, 162, 128—424 for the only 400 set of the evening.

Suburbanites Lead on Income . . .



Accompanying chart shows how the suburban families in the Metropolitan District of Washington lead their Washington compatriots on "bringing home the bacon." The average income for families outside Washington is $4194, as compared with $3124 for Washingtonians.

There are relatively more "individual" women in the metropolitan district of Washington than men.

The Census Bureau, which intended no slur on the malse of the species, reported this as part of its findings in a sample check conducted last February and March and revealed yesterday.

By "individual," the Census Bureau means a person who lives alone, as a roomer or lodger. In this category are 16.3 per cent of women over 14 years of age in the metropolitan district. Only 11 per cent of males over 14 fall in the "individual" class.

Without attempting to interpret them, here are other facts which the census survey showed:

Three-tenths of a per cent of metropolitan district women are in the armed forces, compared with 7.5 per cent of the men.

About 42 per cent of all the families in the Metropolitan District have two or more earners. Of families reporting incomes in excess of $5000, about 55 per cent had two or more earners. Only 19 per cent of those reporting incomes of less than $2000 had two or more earners.

In Washington itself, 1 per cent of dwellings in good condition, or in need of only minor repairs, are occupied by families with incomes in excess of $10,000 but are without a private flush toilet. A similar percentage of dwellings in this income group are in need of major repairs.

More than twice as many families (13.6 per cent) earning between $3500 and $3999 had four or more children as did families earning $10,000 or more last year (6.1 per cent), the census report showed.

Those who live in the suburban area of the Metropolitan District of Washington have higher per-family incomes ($4194) than those who live in Washington ($3124). And persons who make their living by working for the Government—other than the armed forces, make more money on the average than those who work for private industry.

The report showed that Washington families renting quarters at $70 per month or more had an average income of $5481, while families renting quarters at from $60 to $69 per month had an average annual income of $4283. Families paying less than $30 per month rent had an average annual income of $2056.

The level of income for wage-earners in the Washington Metropolitan District went up sizably from 1939 to 1947. In the former year, 5 per cent of individuals and families made less than $500 per year, as compared with 2.6 per cent last year.

In 1939, nearly 45 per cent of individuals and families made between $1000 and $2000 per year, while in 1947, nearly 65 per cent made $3000 or more per year.

Private Capital Given Small Role Abroad

By the United Press

There is "little prospect" of private American capital playing a major role in foreign recovery, a Brookings Institution study indicated yesterday.

The study, entitled "The United States and Foreign Investment Problems," was conducted by Dr. Cleona Lewis. It said that while American capacity to lend is large, conditions abroad are discouraging to private investors.

"Many countries express the desire for foreign capital but do not reduce the barriers to investment which they, themselves, have erected," said Dr. Lewis.

The study listed the major obstacles to private foreign investments as:

1. The dollar famine has deprived many countries of necessary foreign exchange.

2. Foreign investments are subject to "extraordinary political hazards," such as government seizure, discriminatory labor and tax laws, competition from nationalized business, and special restrictions on foreign capital.

3. The European Recovery Program and other Government-financed foreign aid projects "offer competition which private capital cannot meet . . ."

The study said "it is hoped" the Marshall Plan will promote world recovery and "thus encourage a resumption of private investment operations" in the long run.

British, French Trade Rotary Guest's Subject

The Rotary Club of Washington will hear Earl Constantine, New York Trade Association executive, discuss business and political conditions in England and France at its meeting at 12:15 p. m. Wednesday at the Mayflower Hotel.

Constantine, president of the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, recently spent 10 weeks touring England and France.

Crossing of D. C. Lines Gives Rise to Big Dual Tax Problem

By William Smith
Post Reporter

Shifting populations and a general intermingling of business interests in Greater Washington has created a complicated interstate tax problem which is now a major headache to taxpayers and tax officials alike.

The problem is largely one of dual taxation, affecting area residents who, at some time during a taxable year, find it necessary to move from one jurisdiction to another, as well as numerous others whose business activities extend across the State lines separating the District from its Maryland and Virginia neighbors.

In such cases, numerous persons find themselves billed for taxes by two, and possibly all three, areas on a single earned income.

Tax officials in all three jurisdictions admit such dual taxation exists, but they maintain that it entails no financial hardships due to a reciprocal system of tax credit, under which one area gives its residents full credit for taxes paid to another jurisdiction. A Washington resident, for example, may billed for income tax by both the District and Maryland, but if he files the proper returns, the tax paid to Maryland will be deducted from the total owed to the District.

The problem primarily involves area residents who move during the taxable year. For the District, Maryland and Virginia all contend that if you live within their respective jurisdictions on the last day of the taxable year, you are subject to pay the entire year's income tax—regardless of what you might have paid out to another jurisdiction.

A wage-earner who moved to Maryland from the District in December will be billed by Maryland for the entire year's taxes, provided he is still in residence in the Free State on December 31. Yet, if he had lived in Washington for as many as seven months before moving, the District also will claim the full year's tax.

Confronted with bills from both jurisdictions, the taxpayers, after paying one of the two levies, can deduct the total paid out on the first bill from the amount owed the remaining creditor, under the tax credit program. The system is somewhat complicated, but not necessarily costly.

Merchants doing business in more than one of the Greater Washington jurisdictions have a less complicated system. The District and its neighbors merely tax "outside" businessmen on the total volume of business transacted within their respective borders, and do not attempt to collect on income earned elsewhere.

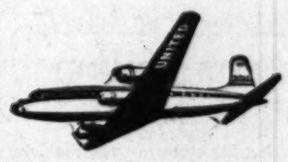
According to Frank W. Forestell, member of the legal department in the Maryland State Comptroller's Office, dual taxation can have a high nuisance value to the taxpayer, but it should entail no hardship provided he familiarizes himself with the tax credit policies in the communities where he may be subject to taxation.

Since each of the three communities in Greater Washington have different types of returns and forms for claiming tax credit, he suggested that taxpayers seek the advice of qualified officials before attempting to calculate their tax obligations.

Air Force Association Vote Favors Merger

New York, Sept. 26 (U.P.).—The Air Force Association voted today to merge with the Air Reserve Association.

At the closing session of its second annual convention, the AFA unanimously decided to join the reserve association, composed of former Air Force officers. The AFA is composed both of former officers and enlisted men. The new affiliation will be called the Air Force Association.



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United Air Lines now enables you to obtain a 15% savings on air travel, by means of a new Commuter-Ticket Plan which is exempt from the 15% Federal Tax on public transportation. You can effect this savings by making at least two round trips, or four one-way trips,* within 30 days between the same two of any of the 80 key cities on United's strategic Main Line Airway.

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Being exempt from the 15% transportation tax, United's Commuter-Ticket Plan is an *additional* economy. This is over and above what you save with United's 5% round trip discount and removal of premium fares. With United, you enjoy as well, the world's finest meals and service, top luxury and speed, dependable schedules, and a straight, strategic route, coast to coast, border to border.

United is filing this Commuter-Ticket Plan with the Civil Aeronautics Board to become effective, subject to its approval, on October 15, 1948.

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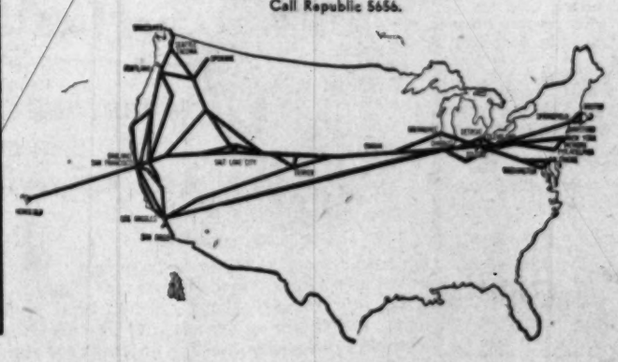

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SECTION B | CITY LIFE
Classified Advertising

The Washington Post

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1948

Today On WINX
6:00-9:30 A. M.—Wake Up With Jerry Strong.
12:15 P. M.—Bing Crosby Time.
8:30 P. M.—The Magic of Music.

Lane Pledges State Aid in Glen Burnie Killer Hunt

Girl 'Date-Murders' Victim Not Raped; Break Hoped for In Fingerprints

As new, bizzarre twists were added to Anne Arundel County's "date" killings case yesterday, Gov. William Preston Lane, jr., conferred with top State law enforcement officials about means of solving it.

During the three-hour meeting in the executive mansion, it was decided that all resources of the State and Baltimore city police forces would be thrown in to help county authorities seek a solution to the killings of Miss Mary C. Kline, 18-year-old typist, and her escort, John H. Mahlan, 25, postal clerk.

Governor Lane called Col. Beverly Ober, superintendent of the State police, Commissioner Hamilton R. Atkinson of the Baltimore City Police Department, Chief John H. Souers, jr., of the County force and State's Attorney James C. Morton of Anne Arundel County for the conference.

Meanwhile, it was officially announced that Miss Kline was not raped.

This was announced last night by Anne Arundel County State's Attorney Morton, and Chief Souers, directing the nearby Maryland investigation.

They said exhaustive tests made by Dr. Howard J. Maldeis, Baltimore city medical examiner, have shown conclusively that the girl was not sexually attacked before she and the youth with whom she went automobile riding a week ago last Friday night were killed with bullets through their heads.

Not Looking for Sex Maniac

"That means we are not looking for a sex maniac, anyway," said Chief Souers. "But we are little nearer a solution now than when we started. We are still hoping the complete report of the Federal Bureau of Investigation on the fingerprints taken from Mahlen's automobile may give us the 'break' we've been hoping for. We expect to receive that report Monday."

The bodies of the daughter of a Glen Burnie railroad man, who had worked as a typist for the Koppers Co. in Baltimore since she graduated from Glen Burnie High School, and of her Navy war veteran escort who had been dating her one or two nights a week, were found a week ago today off Chesterfield rd., 12 miles from their homes. Mahlen's car, bullet-marked and blood-stained, had been found the previous Saturday near Old Annapolis rd., 2 miles from Glen Burnie.

Morgue Broken Into

The "date murders" case took a bizarre turn over the weekend with the arrest in Baltimore of seven youths on charges of breaking into the city morgue there. Baltimore police recovered several pictures of the body of Miss Kline.

The youths were arrested Saturday night and were charged with unlawfully entering the Baltimore city morgue. Two of the youths and a 39-year-old man were charged with "having in their possession and printing and exhibiting obscene pictures on the day of September 22." All are scheduled for hearings tomorrow morning in Eastern Police Court.

Meanwhile, these other developments in the case were also disclosed yesterday:

1. A middle-aged man was taken into custody for questioning after police discovered bloodstains in his automobile.

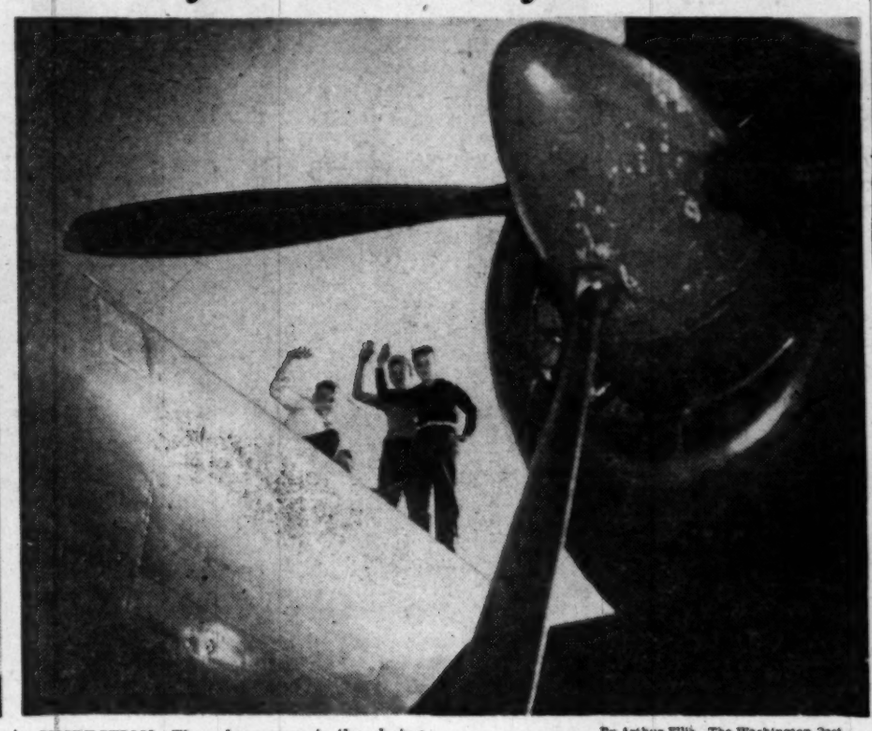
2. Police Chief Souers said he would send to the FBI tomorrow the three bullet slugs recovered after the shootings to determine whether they were fired from the same gun.

3. Police abandoned a theory that the killings may have taken place in an old, desolate cottage on Marley Creek, where bloodstains were found.

4. An empty cartridge was picked up near the spot where the bodies were found, but police said they doubted it was connected with the case.

Naval Air Reserve Training Unit Is Host for Youth Day Observance

GIFT—Local Girl Scout Wing Division was presented a Piper Cub. Left to right: William T. Piper of Loch Haven, Pa., who gave the plane; Muriel Habel, 15, Troop 98, 1015 North Noyes dr., Silver Spring; Brenda Barradell, 15, Troop 164, 3929 Pennsylvania ave. se., and Pilot Perry Robinson, who flew plane from Topeka, Kans.



INSPECTION—Three boys wave to the photographer as they crawl over every inch of a Navy patrol bomber. Huge crowd was treated to thrills by Navy's official flight exhibition team, "The Blue Eagles"

By Arthur Ellis—The Washington Post

Polio Takes 5th Victim, In D. C. Area

Girl, 6, Had Been Ill Just 15 Days; Two New Cases 'Suspected'

Polio yesterday struck down its fifth victim in greater Washington, a 6-year-old girl who had been ill just 15 days.

She was Gail Disharoon, daughter of Mrs. Gladys N. Disharoon, of 4735 Silver Hill rd., Suitland. She died about 8:30 a. m. at Children's Hospital.

While no new cases of polio were reported yesterday in Greater

GAIL DISHAROON

Washington, Children's Hospital officials said they were taking tests on two "suspect" cases. Results are expected to be known today.

Taken Ill Two Weeks Ago

Gail first complained of illness two weeks ago Saturday, her aunt, Mrs. Bond Naecker, said. The child said she had a headache, according to Mrs. Naecker. Soon she began running a fever.

At the outset, the physician who attended her believed she was reacting to a recent smallpox vaccination and booster diphtheria shots, the aunt said.

On Tuesday, September 14, however, the child had difficulty swallowing. The physician told Mrs. Disharoon he would take the girl to the hospital the following day if she hadn't improved, Mrs. Naecker reported.

When he called early Wednesday, Gail was unable to swallow anything, according to Mrs. Naecker, and she was taken to Children's Hospital.

Gail, who became 6 August 24 and would have entered Suitland Elementary School, was born in Washington. She was an only child. Mrs. Disharoon is an auditor for the Census Bureau.

Funeral services will be held at 2 p. m. Wednesday from the Mattingly funeral home, 131 11th st. se. Burial will be in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

The total of polio cases in Greater Washington so far this year is 171. The District total is 94, as compared with 12 for the same date last year, while the area total was 21 this time last year.

Besides the 6-year-old's death, this year's polio fatalities have been an 8-year-old boy and a 20-year-old youth from the District, a 25-year-old woman from Falls Church, Va., and a 17-year-old girl from Bethesda.

Military Engineers To Start Fall Meetings

The Washington Post of the Society of American Military Engineers will resume its fall activities with a luncheon today at 12:30 p. m. at the Burlington Hotel, Vermont ave. at Thomas Circle nw.

The military engineers will meet with the Washington Academy of Sciences and the Association of Federal Architects.

Gen. J. Lawton Collins, deputy chief of staff of the Army Department, will discuss "Engineering in Modern Warfare." Lunch is $1.50 per plate.

2 Anniversaries

Archdiocese Celebrates At Alton, Md.

In a colorful open-air ceremony, the Catholic Archdiocese of Washington yesterday celebrated two anniversaries at St. Thomas Manor near Bel Alton, Md.

The first was the 150th anniversary of St. Ignatius Church at Chapel Point, Md.; the second was the 300th anniversary of the establishment of Catholic worship at St. Thomas Manor and the acquisition of thousands of acres of land that make up the estate.

More than a hundred church dignitaries and priests took part in the services, held on a hill next to the manor house overlooking the Potomac and Port Tobacco Rivers.

In telling the history of the site, the Rev. Dr. John Tracy Ellis, professor of American history at the Catholic University of America, remarked: "In this neighborhood was the cradle of the church in America."

Overflow crowds also attended the two morning masses, presided over by the Most Rev. Patrick A. O'Boyle, D.D., Archbishop of Washington. A delegation of 50 fourth-degree Knights of Columbus acted as the Archbishop's guard of honor. The Alcala Caravan of Baltimore, Order of the Alhambra, presented the church with a bronze tablet commemorating the event. Fifty altar boys from Washington, Baltimore and Southern Maryland took part in the celebration. A crowd estimated at 3500 attended services during the day.

Gaming Motive Eyed Today in Brass Rail Case

The prosecution will make a last attempt to supply a background of gambling rivalry in the "Brass Rail case" when its trial resumes before a District Grand Jury at 10 a. m. today.

On trial are Henry M. (Piggy) Leake and Charles Henry Wilson, who are accused of shooting each other at or just outside of the Brass Rail Cafe, 1739 7th st. nw., last January.

Leake, whose address is given as 104 R st. ne., is charged with assault with intent to kill, assault with a deadly weapon and carrying a dangerous weapon. Nelson, 1803 H st. ne., is charged with assault with intent to kill and assault with a deadly weapon.

The Government's attempt to establish a gambling background for the shootings is based on the need for showing a motive for intent to kill.

Citizen Group To Hold First Fall Meeting

The District Federation of Citizens Association will hold its first fall meeting in the board room of the District Building at 8 p. m. Saturday. Nominations for officers and for executive board positions will be made at that time.

Other citizens' groups meeting this week are:

Monday

Mid-City Citizens Association, Thomson School, 12th and L sts. nw., at 8 p. m. The group will name nominating committees for next month's elections and will choose an auditing committee.

Shipley Terrace Citizens Association, Stanton School, Good Hope rd. and 25th st. se., 8:15 p. m. The association will vote on presentation of a petition to the Public Utilities Commission for through transportation from the area to Barney Circle.

Tuesday

Columbia Pike Citizens Association of Arlington, Patrick Henry School, S. Fillmore st., 8 p. m. The four candidates for the Arlington County Board will speak. Also a formal debate will be held on proposals for a $4,750,000 school bond issue and a change in the school board election date.

Hampshire Heights Citizens Association, Barnard School, 4th and Decatur sts. nw., 8 p. m. Group will vote on whether to join the newly organized North Washington Council.

Wednesday

Burroughs Citizens Association, Taft Junior High School, 18th and Perry sts. ne., 8 p. m.

Citizens Association of River Terrace, River Terrace Church, Anacostia ave. and Clay st. ne., 8 p. m. Elections will be held and proposals for a new River Terrace Elementary school will be discussed.

CLOSEUP—Norman Hager (left), 903 10th st. se., and his pal, Tommy Barnett, 11, 726 9th st. se., hitchhiked to the field to get a closeup of the Navy planes. They are awed by two .50-caliber guns on Navy patrol bomber

Navy Aviators Thrill 15,000 In Show Saluting Area Youth

Several thousand Washington youngsters yesterday afternoon had a neck-craning good time making the acquaintance of Navy aviation.

They stood for hours in the bright sun at Anacostia Naval Air Station, agog as thundering Hellcats, Corsairs and Avengers roared down on them. And they were awed by four sleek, bullet-fast jet Phantoms that screamed up and down the sky.

Equally interested were their parents—enough of whom were "aboard" to bring the crowd to about 15,000—as the Naval Air Reserve Training Unit saluted the youth of this area as part of the National Youth Month.

Eleven-year-old Norman Hager of 903 10th st. se., tentatively patted the side of a twin-engine, long-range patrol bomber, and admitted it was "the first time I've ever got this close to one."

Then he put his "Cops and Robbers" days behind him to observe: "I'm gonna grow up and be a flier."

At 2:30 p. m., while about 150 Washington Girl Scouts stood at attention, a Piper Cub airplane, flown by Miss Perry Robinson, a member of the "Ninety-Niners," landed at the air station and taxied to the administration building.

A short time later, W. T. Piper, president of Piper Aircraft, turned the ship over to the Girl Scouts Wing Division for the next three months to encourage their aviation studies. Then it will go on tour of the country.

Presentation of the Piper Cub was followed by mock strafing and bombing runs by pilots of NARTU fighter planes and torpedo bombers.

One of the highlights of the afternoon was an exhibition of precision acrobatics in formation by four jet-powered Phantom fighters.

Led by Lieut. Col. Marion Carl, wartime ace with 18½ Japanese planes to his credit, the Phantoms divided their time between Anacostia and the nearby President's Cup regatta, where an estimated 200,000 persons witnessed their acrobatics.

The Navy's official flight exhibition team, the Blue Angels, demonstrated tactical maneuvers for both crowds. Splitting into pairs, the Grumman fighter planes battled an "enemy" aircraft and sent him smoking to the ground with simulated machine-gun fire.

Besides Girl and Boy Scouts, children from various juvenile clubs, hospitals and orphanages, the District's schools, and other orga izations, were present.

Ex-Boxer Fights Way to Jail

Air Force T/Sergt. Donald G. MacBriar, ex-Baltimore boxer and former boxing coach at Andrews Base, was grounded early yesterday in a slugfest with a policeman who used to be light heavyweight champ of the First Marine Division.

MacBriar is 24, 5 feet 10 inches, weighs in at about 175 pounds and lives at 311 17th st. se. He attended a party Saturday night at 3822 East Capitol st. Police Pvt. James D. Crawford, Fourteenth Precinct, who is 34 and lives at 2936 Nash pl. se., says MacBriar got loud and abusive at the party, was ejected and cut his hand putting it through glass in a door to get back in.

Crawford and Pvt. Robert E. Rayner, in a scout car, answered a call for police. Crawford is 5 feet 11 inches tall, weighs 185 pounds, has been a policeman for six and one-half years, and after four years in the Marine Corps taught jiujitsu to wartime Coast Guardsmen. He says MacBriar put up a sturdy battle before being put into the scout car, and during the ride to the station grappled with Crawford so that they both tumbled out of the car and into the street.

There the two boxers squared off mightily until the policeman kayoed the airman with a right to the button. At the station house in Davis School, 4400 block of 8th st. ne., Crawford says, MacBriar started it all over again. He was charged with disorderly conduct and triple assault on a policeman.

Fire Into Home

Court Guard Wounded by 2 Policemen

A 34-year-old Supreme Court guard was shot and critically wounded last night in a gun battle during which two District policemen sent bullets into the guard's apartment.

The Supreme Court guard, Loran L. Winn of 214 Massachusetts ave. ne., was taken to Casualty Hospital where he was said to be suffering bullet wounds in the chest.

Police Pvts. George L. Patterson and David W. Taylor, both of First Police Precinct, responding to a call to investigate previous gunshots at the apartment, said they fired into the apartment when a gun fired from inside as they attempted to break through the door.

Decline to Comment

The two policemen declined to comment on the shooting, saying their superiors in the police department would have to issue the report on the incident.

Winn's apartment is on the second floor of the Chancellor Apartments.

Gilbert Purdy, 33, an elevator operator at the apartment house, said neighbors had called police after a commotion in Winn's apartment. When he went to the apartment to investigate garbage thrown into a hallway, he said he was fired on by a man holding a pistol—but was not hit.

Eyebrows Burned

"When I saw the pistol, I ducked," Purdy said. The gunflash burned his eyebrows. He said he ran back and put in another call for police, who at the time were on their way from the previous call.

The shooting occurred, neighbors said, shortly before 11 p. m.

Detective Sergt. George W. Cook of Police Homicide Squad, who investigated, said one of the policemen told him he fired one shot and the other two shots into the apartment. Cook said one shot was fired at the policemen from inside the apartment.

Woman Slain At Accokeek; Husband Held

Jane Minnie Newman, 36, was shot and killed on the front steps of her home at Accokeek, Md., yesterday about 1:30 p. m. Her husband, Robert O. Newman, 34, was charged with murder in the shooting.

Newman told County Policemen Lewrence Riddlebarger and Ralph Bond that he couldn't get along with his wife. Newman a veteran, was released from Perry Point, Veterans Administration mental institution, early in January, police said.

As the woman walked up the steps of her home, clutching $15 she had earned as a domestic in the neighborhood, she was shot with a 16 gauge shotgun, police said.

Newman was charged with murder and was lodged without bond in the county jail at Upper Marlboro pending a preliminary hearing Friday in county police court there. Dr. James I. Boyd, Prince Georges County medical examiner, pronounced the woman dead and issued a certificate of death by homicide.

Chemist Civitan Guest

The Civitan Club of Washington will hold its weekly luncheon Tuesday at 12:30 p. m. at the Mayflower Hotel. Edmund S. Childs, assistant director of the Monsanto Chemical Company's division of Chemical Co.'s division of products development and plastics, will discuss "Chemicals and Plastics."

Classroom Shortage Called Acute

4 D. C. Educators Agree on Needs at WINX Roundtable

Locally and nationally, more classrooms and more teachers are what the schools need today, four Greater Washington educators agreed last night during a round table discussion of school problems.

"Currently the Nation faces the biggest classroom shortage of its history, Edwin H. Miner, deputy commissioner of the United States Office of Education, said. "The Nation needs 11 billion dollars right now to put on the building program we needed yesterday."

Miner spoke on the WINX "District Roundtable" program together with Dr. Carl F. Hansen, assistant superintendent of the District public schools; Charles J. Walsh, assistant superintendent of Arlington County public schools, and Richard Carpenter, assistant superintendent of Montgomery County public schools. Ben Paul Noble, Washington attorney, was moderator.

Already Overcrowded

Pointing out that the schools were already overcrowded when the "first wave of 'war babies' enrolled in school in the fall of 1947," Miner said "it is estimated that the entering classes will continue to increase for several years, and by 1952, the high schools will feel the same pressure."

2649 Still on Part-Time

Hansen said that despite a decrease of about 2800 nonresident children attending District schools this past fall, there were still 1450 white elementary school children and 1189 Negro elementary school children attending school on a part-time basis as a result of overcrowding.

"We also have the problem in the District," Hansen said, "of replacing buildings. Since 1940, Congress has appropriated $17,539,879 for construction, but that it would require 40 to 50 million dollars to bring the schools up to standard is an often-quoted statement."

Carpenter said that in Montgomery County "we have kept up with construction. We were able to add 70 new classrooms last year." Carpenter said the county had an increase of 2100 students this fall and "we know it is going over 2500 before the school year is out."

Has Similar Problem

Walsh said Arlington County "has somewhat the same problem as Montgomery. Student enrollment has increased by 2200 students this year." Walsh added that there are "close to 20,000 children under 5 years of age that we are going to have to provide for, so you can readily see what we are faced with in the future."

Through a bond issue now being sold, Arlington County hopes to get 44 more elementary school classrooms, he said, and another bond issue to finance a two-year elementary, junior and senior school building program is coming up for referendum in November.

Describing the teacher shortage, Miner said there are still approximately 90,000 to 100,000 teachers with sublevel training. He added that it is "anticipated that eventually teachers in the grade school level will be as well trained as those on the high school level."

Of this, Hansen said he would place "the better teacher in the elementary school, because the way a child is started out is so important."

Walsh and Carpenter agreed with him.

Legion Council to Meet

The Arlington Council of American Legion Posts will hold its regular meeting at 8:30 p. m. today at the Legion Clubhouse, 3445 N. Washington blvd., Arlington, Elmer J. Blackmer, adjutant, said yesterday.

Miami Man Injured as Car Crashes Into Tree

Victim Suffers Possible Broken Back as Auto Is Demolished

A 67-year-old Miami (Fla.) man suffered a possible broken back yesterday when his car struck a streetcar loading platform in the 6500 block of Georgia ave. nw. and then crashed into a tree.

Police identified the victim as Gus Graas, who was taken to Emergency Hospital in "fair condition. Besides the back injuries, he was reported also as suffering possible knee and rib fractures, cuts and bruises.

Police said the motor of his car was thrown 30 feet ahead of the car's body by the impact and other parts 110 feet. A Fire Department rescue squad extricated Graas from the wreckage. The accident occurred about 1 a. m.

Other Accidents Here

In other accidents here, three persons were injured en route to church when the driver of a car fainted, four Andrews Field soldiers were hurt—one critically—when a jeep overturned and a traffic motorcycle policeman suffered a fractured arm and other injuries in a collision at M st. and Delaware ave. sw.

The traffic policeman was Pvt. Woody H. Crawford, 36, of 4329 Halley ter. se. Police said his motorcycle collided with a car driven by Garland Briscoe, 48, of 324 Eighth st. ne., a Treasury Department elevator operator, about 1 p. m. The policeman was taken to Emergency Hospital. Briscoe, who police said was making a U turn, was charged with failure to yield the right of way.

Four members of the thirtieth Communications Squadron, Strategic Air Command, were injured at Andrews Field when their jeep overturned as they turned off a taxiway onto a road toward a communications building and rolled over several times.

Soldiers' Condition Critical

Pfc. Neal Seaman, 22, of Joplin, Mo., driver of the jeep, suffered a skull fracture and brain injuries. His condition was reported as "critical" at Bolling Field Hospital, where he and Staff Sergt. Anthony C. Smith, 36, of Widemouth, W. Va., were taken.

Smith, whose wife is said to live at 5038 17th st. nw., suffered a compound fracture of the nose, cuts and bruises. His condition was reported 'serious." The other two passengers were Sergt. Robert De Brie and Pfc. Alue May, whose home addresses were not available. Both suffered minor injuries and were admitted to the Andrews Feld hospital. The accident occurred Saturday.

Howard Palmer, 59, of 5403 Worthington dr., Westmoreland Hills, Md., and two other passengers were injured when, according to his wife, he fainted at the wheel and the car struck a Pepco pole at Reno rd. and Upton st. nw. about 10 a. m. They were en route to church, Mrs. Palmer said.

Both Palmer and his wife were admitted to Emergency Hospital, where Palmer was treated for concussion, lacerations of the chin and scalp, and shock. His wife, 50, was treated for shock and lacerations of the face. Mrs. Evelyn Wilson, 47, of 4528 Alton pl. nw., also in the car, was treated for a fractured left ankle.

Ted Roberts, 16, 106 Webster st. nw., was admitted to Garfield Hospital for treatment of a fractured left leg suffered while rdiing in a car driven by James W. Williams, 18, of RFD 2, Silver Spring, Md., which collided with a motorcycle at Park rd. and Thirteenth st. nw. about 1:45 p. m. Sunday. The motorcyclist, Alfred D. Crowell, 17, of 3212 Seventh st. nw., was admitted to Garfield also for treatment of a possible fractured left leg.

Robert P. Hanby, 5, of 1235 Holbrook ter. ne., while crossing the street by his home was struck by a car driven by Wilbur B. Dabney, 33, of 1271 Holbrook ter. ne. He suffered lacerations of the forehead and abrasions of the upper lip, and was admitted to Casualty Hospital in "good" condition.

According to police, the boy ran from in front of a parked milk truck into the right fender of Dabney's car.

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Area News In Brief

Sister Playfully Shoots Man in Eye

A man was accidentally shot in the eye by his sister yesterday as she jested with an air rifle.

Dalton Starks, 28, of 1608 New Jersey ave. nw., was shot in the right eye, police said. Gallinger Hospital physicians said an operation was necessary which may, however, still leave impaired visions.

Starks' sister, Audrey McKee, 37, same address, playfully pointed an air rifle at him in their home yesterday morning, police were told, and it went off.

In other accidents, a fall from monkey bars in the playground at 32d and Denver sts. se. brought a triple fracture of the right arm to Daniel Roberts, 8, of 2051 36th st. ne. He was taken to Providence Hospital.

William McDowell, 51, of 316 Broad al. sw., fell from high steps in the rear of 340 F st. sw. and suffered a possible skull fracture, Gallinger Hospital physicians found.

Police Search for Trusty

Virginia police last night were searching for Otis Godsey, 24, of Lynchburg, Va., a trusty at the State prison farm, Goochland, who disappeared yesterday with a load of apples.

Godsey was driving one of a convoy of four trucks carrying apples from Winchester to the prison at Richmond, Va., police said. At Charlottesville, his truck left the convoy.

State police said the truck was found with its clutch burned out near Culpeper. Police said they believed Godsey was en route to Baltimore to sell the apples.

Membership Meeting

The Silver Spring Cooperative Nursery School will hold a membership meeting at 8 p. m. today in the Marvin Memorial Methodist Church, Four Corners, Md.

The school, open to boys and girls, 3 to 5 years old, will open Thursday at 10050 Old Bladensburg rd., Four Corners, under the direction of Mrs. Helen Mackie Jones, and her assistant, Mrs. Flora Houghteling.

Hyattsville K. C. to Install

H. Winship Wheatley, jr., 5215 42d pl., Hyattsville, Md., will be installed today at 8:30 p. m. as grand knight of Prince Georges Council No. 2809, Knights of Columbus, at Hyattsville. The installation ceremonies will be held in the cafeteria of St. Jerome's Parochial School, 43d and Hamilton sts. in Hyattsville.

Other newly elected officers to be installed at tonight's meeting include: the Rev. Albert Hughes, chaplain; Gregory A. O'Connor, deputy grand knight; Joseph C. Maratta, chancellor; Paul A. Barbot, financial secretary; Robert G. Fuerst, treasurer; Early J. Schmitt, recorder; William G. Snyder, warden; Philip Clements, Joseph McDonald and Paul Metz, guards; Paul Connor, lecturer; Albert P. Wheatley, advocate; Homer Chester, E. Leo Walter and Joseph T. Howard, trustees.

Dixie Simmers

Girl Pupil, 8, Dies of Infection

Dixie Lee Simmers, 8, only child of Mrs. Thelma Simmers, 1312 Elson pl., Takoma Park, Md., died Saturday night at Children's Hospital, where she had been treated more than a month for staphlococcus infection.

DIXIE LEE

The girl, a pupil at the J. Enos Ray Elementary School, received more than 400 million units of penicillin during the month she was in the hospital. Hospital officials said this was standard treatment for the disease, but that the hospital has seldom used such a large amount.

The child's father, Harold Lee Simmers, died two years ago. Her mother is a bookkeeper in the Washington office of Western Union.

Funeral services will be held Tuesday at 2 p. m. at the Warner Pumphrey funeral home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring. Burial will be in Rock Creek Cemetery.

B. E. Wheeler, Former Va. Mayor, Dies

Benjamin Ernest Wheeler, 78, a former mayor of Charlottesville, Va., and owner of a real estate business in the city for the past 38 years, died yesterday at Martha Jefferson Hospital, Charlottesville.

Death was attributed to a heart condition, following a stroke on Friday at the home of his daughter, Mrs. R. R. King, 500 Grove st., Charlottesville, where he had been living for the past two years.

Besides his oldest daughter, with whom he lived, he leaves another daughter, Mrs. Mary Belle Schlizer of Richmond, three sons, Roy W. Wheeler and B. Ernest Wheeler, jr., and Harry W. Wheeler, all of Charlottesville, and two sisters, Mrs. Clara Rogers and Mrs. Scinnie Rogers, both of Yancey Mill, Va.

Funeral services will be held Tuesday at 11 a. m. at the First Baptist Church in Charlottesville and burial will be in Maplewood Cemetery there.

Pioneer Suffragette Sums Up Her Credo on Birthday

The Washington Post

Mrs. Adelaide Johnson, 126 C st. ne., stands before her work of the bust of Susan B. Anthony. In the back are busts of Lucretia Mott and Elizabeth Cady Stanton

By Dorothea Andrews
Post Reporter

"I am satisfied that I have done the best I could. I have always aimed at that motto: Perfection at any price."

In a voice hardly above a whisper, Mrs. Adelaide Johnson, a wisp of a woman said to be the only living person left among the pioneer suffragettes, thus summed up her credo yesterday.

The summation came as she celebrated her birthday, September 26. What birthday it is, Mrs. Johnson will not say. For the past two years, anyhow, the aged sculptress has admitted (if silence gives consent) that she has reached 100 years of age.

Silent On Exact Age

But if she is asked what her age is, she will reply, "I do not appreciate the virtue of that question."

The virtue which Mrs. Johnson does appreciate is partially embodied in her now famous sculpture of the three leaders of the suffragette movement in the United States.

The portrait work, of Susan B. Anthony, Lucretia Mott and Elizabeth Cady Stanton, stands now in the crypt of the Capitol building, the first monument of a woman to women to stand in any national capitol in the world.

Asked of her plans for the future, the tiny sculptress, who is hardly 5 feet tall, said she wanted to turn her studio at 230 Maryland ave. ne. into a museum, in which her own works and the objects of art she has collected in 38 trips abroad may be kept.

Can't Purchase House

Standing in the way of this plan is the fact that the house was bought 10 years ago by a Washington merchant who shows, Mrs. Johnson says, no inclination to sell.

Just before the house was sold, 10 years ago, when Mrs. Johnson faced eviction proceedings, she broke or marred many of the works of sculpture on which she had spent much of her life.

Yesterday, Mrs. Meta Grace Keebler, with whom Mrs. Johnson lives at 126 C st. ne., said she hoped people would forget that incident.

"They do not understand Mrs. Johnson's motives in what she did. It was her desolate cry against the fact that she had worked and done so much for humanity, and humanity was allowing her to be forgotten, and evicted from her home."

Reminded that she had once been quoted that she no longer wished to live, Mrs. Johnson said yesterday, "That is true, and yet not true.

"I am weary. When you have fulfilled all the obligations of life, and lived to be a hundred years old, you want to go over.

"I did die one time. There was no life left in my body. And a messenger from the spirit world came and said, 'Your work is not done. You must go back.'

"And I slipped into my body just as you would slip into a garment. I was so tired. I just didn't want to do any more. That is the greatest story of my life, for those who believe it. And I can tell you that it happened, but many do not believe it."

"I have done no end of work since then, of all kinds."

Easby-Smith Greek Scholar, Lawyer, Dies

James S. Easby-Smith, 78, retired Washington lawyer and former president of the District Bar Association, died yesterday at Mount Alto Hospital after a short illness.

Mr. Smith

Mr. Easby-Smith, who was the author of several translations from the Greek and various legal works, lived at the Chastleton Hotel.

He was born in Tuscaloosa, Ala., moved to the District at the age of 8, and attended Gonzaga High School here. He was graduated in 1891 from Georgetown University and received his master of laws degree there in 1894.

Mr. Easby-Smith engaged in general law practice later in life until his retirement about 12 years ago. He was a lecturer and teacher at Georgetown University from 1904 until about 1936.

Mr. Easby-Smith, who served as a colonel in the First World War, received the Distinguished Service Medal for his aid in administering the Selective Service law at that time.

He was a member of the General Council of the American Bar Association in 1919-1920, a member of the Sons of the American Revolution, and a member of the District Bar since 1894.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Lilian Louise Strong, whom he married in 1894, and a daughter, Mrs. Mary L. Peyton, both of Bronxville, N. Y.; two sisters, Mother Mary Mildred, of Holy Child Convent, Philadelphia, and Mrs. Leonard Wilson, of San Francisco, Calif.; four grandchildren, and one great-grandchild.

Services will be held on Tuesday at St. Matthew's Catholic Church, 17th st. and Rhode Island ave. nw., with burial in Arlington Cemetery. Time of the services has not yet been set.

R. E. Mattingly, Retired D. C. Jurist, Dies

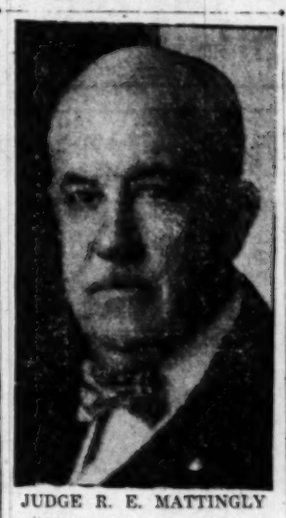
Genial Judge Active In Democratic Party, On Bench 23 Years

Judge Robert Edgar Mattingly, 77, retired Washington Municipal Court jurist, died Saturday at his home in Tucson, Ariz.

Judge Mattingly served on the bench of Washington courts for 23 years. He was appointed to the court in 1919 by President Wilson and was successively reappointed until his retirement because of ill health in 1942. He served many years on the Police Court bench, where he "filled in" during absences of the regular judges.

In failing health for many years, he moved to Florida after his retirement and later to Tucson.

One of the most colorful characters in judicial circles here, Judge Mattingly tried unsuccessfully to hide his genial good nature under a gruff exterior. He was known to newspapermen for his annual birthday treat of gallons of ice cream and to prisoners at the bar of whom he often said, "Most of the prisoners aren't really bad and it doesn't hurt to turn a few of them loose once in a while."



JUDGE R. E. MATTINGLY

He was popular with "altar-bound" couples, and as the only "marrying judge" in town for many years probably performed more marriages than all his colleagues combined.

He was an honorary Kentucky colonel, veteran of political conventions, author and member of countless civic and social organizations.

He was born in Washington and educated in the schools here. He received his law degree from Georgetown University.

A Democratic leader for many years he nominated John R. McLean of Ohio and the District of Columbia for President in the national convention in Chicago in 1896. He also served on many Democratic convention committees. He was supervisor of the fourteenth census, 1919-20 for the District of Columbia.

Judge Mattingly was for eight years exalted ruler of the Washington Lodge of the B. P. O. E., a member of the Federal Bar Association, National Press Club, Association of Oldest Inhabitants and many other organizations.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Gertrude Mattingley of Tucson.

Funeral arrangements have not been completed.

THE NEW LOOK! These Cadillac Flower Hearses were designed by W. W. Chambers, Sr., and made to his order at a cost of $6,000 each. Mr. Chambers has created so many ideas for fine funerals at low prices that he has become recognized as one of *the largest undertakers in the world.* For a better funeral at a lower price call Chambers at COlumbia 0432. The four (4) beautiful funeral homes with about 75 employees, also a large fleet of 40 automobiles are at your service. These superior features make Chambers the largest undertaker by far within the radius of 100 miles! This is a statement that can be challenged but not refuted. It's a fact! In case of death call Chambers, the better known undertaker. Personal service is accorded everyone.

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Rev. Charles R. Mateer

The Rev. Charles R. Mateer, 67, a Methodist minister who did evangelistic work throughout Maryland, Virginia and the District and was pastor of the Accotink (Va.) Methodist Church until his retirement in 1945, died Saturday at his home, 2028 Lee hwy., after a long illness.

A native of Colvin Run in Fairfax County, Va., the Rev. Mr. Mateer was educated in public schools there. He studied for the ministry at God's Bible School, an interdenominational theological seminary in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was ordained in the Church of the Nazarene ministry shortly before moving to Arlington about 1910.

The Rev. Mr. Mateer entered the Methodist ministry at the outbreak of World War II and served as pastor at the Accotink Church until 1945, when he retired.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Daisy Wood Mateer; two sons, Charles J. Mateer and Warren W. Mateer, and a daughter, Mrs. Virginia D. Cockrill, all of Arlington.

Funeral services will be held Tuesday at 2 p. m. at Brown's Chapel Methodist Church, Colvin Run. Burial will be in the church's cemetery.

Sir Warren Fisher

London, Sept. 26 (AP).—Sir Warren Fisher, whose signature on pound notes gave them the nickname "Fishers," died in London Saturday, it was announced tonight. He was 69.

Eduardo de Noronha

Lisbon, Sept. 26 (AP).—Eduardo de Noronha, 89, one of Portugal's most prolific writers, died today. His works included novels and a history of Portugal's colonies.

"This, Mr. Van Winkle, is a telephone"

"A telephone? What's a telephone?"

"It's—well, it's rather hard to explain to someone who's never seen one. It's a—a means by which people can speak to each other—over a distance."

"You mean—say, over a mile?"

"A mile, a hundred miles, three thousand miles—even further."

"You mean I can talk into a telephone and somebody three thousand miles away can hear my voice? And I can hear them talking right back at me? And neither of us shouting?"

"That's right, sir."

"Well, knock me over with a bowling ball. Must be a mighty handy thing—the telephone."

★ ★ ★

No invention since Rip Van Winkle's time has been more "taken for granted" in daily life than the telephone. It's more than "mighty handy"—it's practically indispensable. And with new facilities constantly being added to improve and expand the service, it is growing in value every day.

The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Company

Died

ARMSTRONG, RACHAEL G. On Friday, September 24, 1948, RACHAEL G. ARMSTRONG, beloved wife of the late Wallace J. Armstrong and mother of Wallace J. Armstrong, Rachael G. Carroll, Albert C. Tayman, Reese S. Tayman, Louise R. Beall and Dorothy Evelyn Long. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Monday, September 27, at 2 p. m. Interment Epiphany Church Cemetery, Forestville, Md.

AUSTIN, MARY G. On Friday, September 24, 1948, at her home, 708 Bonifant st., Silver Spring, Md., MARY G. AUSTIN, beloved wife of Edwin L. Austin and sister of Ignatius L., Aloysius G., William J., Stormont and Mrs. Wm. B. Flaherty. Mrs. Austin rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where prayers will be said on Tuesday, September 28, at 9:15 a. m., thence to Saint Michael's Catholic Church where mass will be offered at 9:30 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

BRAYSHAW, MARY EMMA. On Friday, September 24, 1948, at Sibley Hospital, MARY EMMA BRAYSHAW, the beloved sister of John and William Brayshaw. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th. st. and Mass. ave. ne., where services will be held on Monday, September 27, at 10 a. m. Interment Lorraine Park Cemetery, Baltimore, Md. (Baltimore, Md., papers please copy.)

BURKE, CHARLES EDMONDS. On Saturday, September 25, 1948, at his residence, 406 Highland pl., Alexandria, Va., CHARLES EDMONDS BURKE, beloved husband of Catherine B. Burke (nee Thomas) and father of Mrs. Mary Henry and Harry E., Charles T., Robert A. and Roberta A. Burke. Funeral from the Timothy Hanlon Funeral Home, 641 H st. ne., on Wednesday, September 29, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Aloysius Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

CAROW, ANNA E. On Friday, September 24, 1948, ANNA E. CAROW, beloved mother of Dorothy V. Merrick, John J., Benjamin, Harold J., Herbert and Hyacinth Carow. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Monday, September 27, at 11:30 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

CARR, THOMAS POWDERLY. On Saturday, September 25, 1948, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, THOMAS POWDERLY CARR, husband of the late Pearl C. Carr, and father of Robert E. Carr and Dorothy Donnelly and brother of William F., J. Edwin, Margaret, Catherine and Evelyn Carr. Prayers at his late residence, 1337 Kearney st. ne., on Monday, September 27, at 8:30 a. m. Mass will be offered at Saint Anthony's Catholic Church, 12th and Monroe sts. ne., at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Services by Chambers.

CISSEL, EDWARD E. On Sunday, September 26, 1948, at Suburban Hospital, EDWARD E. CISSEL of 5746 Colorado ave. nw. and Dickerson, Md., beloved husband of Alberta B. Cissel and father of Alberta L., Mary H., John E., William D. and David T. Cissel and brother of Mrs. Floyd C. Weaver. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, September 28, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

DOGGETT, CALVERN D. On Saturday, September 25, 1948, at Cedarhurst, Anne Arundel County, Md., CALVERN D. DOGGETT, beloved husband of Helen E. Doggett (nee Doggett) and father of Robert L. Doggett and son of David Doggett and brother of Eugene and Leonard Doggett, Marguerite Stump and Viola Duvael. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, September 28, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

EASBY-SMITH, COL. JAMES S. On Sunday, September 26, 1948, at Mount Alto Hospital, COL. JAMES S. EASBY-SMITH, beloved husband of Lillian S. Easby-Smith, father of Mrs. Paul L. Peyton of Bronxville, N. Y., and brother of Mrs. Leonard Wilson of San Francisco, Calif., and Mother Mary Mildred, Convent of the Holy Child, Sharon Hill, Pa. Remains resting at Ryons's Funeral Home, 1300 N st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

FLASCHER, BERTHA. On Saturday, September 25, 1948, at Providence Hospital, BERTHA FLASCHER, beloved wife of the late Robert Flascher; mother of Miss Eleanor Flascher, sister of Martin, Heinrich, Karl and Franz Heunmarich and Mrs. Rosa Breitach. Friends may call at the Lee Funeral Home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., until 9 a. m. Monday, September 27. Requiem mass at Mount Calvary Catholic Church, Forestville, Md., at 10 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

FOLGER, SECOND LIEUT. LESTER MITCHELL, retired, USMC. On Friday, September 24, 1948, at U. S. Naval Hospital, SECOND LIEUT. LESTER MITCHELL FOLGER of 7708 12th st. nw., beloved husband of Sarah F. Folger, father of Mrs. Elinor S. Birdman, Katherine H. Folger. He is also survived by two grandchildren and three great-grandchildren. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, September 28, at 2 p. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

GAYLOR, ALICE M. On Friday, September 24, 1948, at her home, 815 Silgo ave., Silver Spring, Md., ALICE M. GAYLOR, beloved wife of Edward A. Gaylor and mother of Miss Alice M. Gaylor. Mrs. Gaylor rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Monday, September 27, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

GLAZER, GEORGE B. On Friday, September 24, 1948, GEORGE B. GLAZER of 6126 Montrose rd., Cheverly, Md., beloved husband of Irma Glazer and devoted father of Georgette Glazer. He is also survived by a sister, Mrs. Bertha Mullitz, and two brothers, Benny Glazer of New York and Lewis Glazer. Funeral services at the Bernard Danzansky & Son Funeral Home, 3501 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, September 28, at 10 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery.

HILL, JOHN FRED. On Saturday, September 25, 1948, at Masonic and Eastern Star Home, 6000 N. H. ave., JOHN FRED HILL, brother of Charles Hill. Services at the S. H. Hines Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, September 28, at 10 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

HOLDEN, STELLA G. On Sunday, September 26, 1948, at her residence, 16 Kingsboro st., Gloversville, N. Y., STELLA G. HOLDEN, beloved wife of Charles J. Holden, sister of Mrs. Bessie McDermot, Mrs. Mary Swaim, Mrs. Almira Todd, Mrs. Lillian Marks and Mr. Emory Scott. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., after 8 p. m. Tuesday. Services at the above funeral home on Thursday, September 30, at 2 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

JACKSON, DAVID E. On Friday, September 24, 1948, at Leland Memorial Hospital, DAVID E. JACKSON, the beloved son of Norma H. Jackson and brother of Mrs. Frances J. Wheatley, Mrs. Kathryn J. Cosar, Paul A. Jackson, Mrs. Louise J. McGowan, Mrs. Jane J. Miller, James H. and Thomas Lee Jackson. Services at Chambers Funeral Home, 5801 Cleveland ave., Riverdale, Md., on Monday, September 27, at 10 a. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

JOHNSON, JOSEPHINE SCHWARTZ. On Saturday, September 25, 1948, at Garfield Hospital, JOSEPHINE SCHWARTZ JOHNSON, beloved wife of the late William A. Johnson. Funeral from 1406 Emerson st. n.w., on Tuesday, September 28, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at the Shrine of the Sacred Heart at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

KNOWLES, JOHN J. On Sunday, September 26, 1948, JOHN J. KNOWLES, beloved son of the late David and Mary Knowles, formerly of Georgetown, D. C.; brother of Charles P. Knowles, Margaret Knowles and Mrs. Anna C. Wilmer. Friends may call at his late residence, 3103 Bunker Hill rd., Mt. Rainier, Md. Funeral on Wednesday, September 29, at 9:30 a. m.; thence to St. James Catholic Church, where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Holy Rood Cemetery.

LEWIS, EDGAR L. On Friday, September 24, 1948, at Georgetown University Hospital, EDGAR L. LEWIS, beloved son of the late Capt. Robert F. R. Lewis, USN, and Henrietta A. Lewis, and brother of Richard C. and Victor A. Lewis. Services at his late residence, 1733 Riggs pl. nw., on Monday, September 27, at 12:30 p. m. Interment United States Naval Academy Cemetery, Annapolis, Md. Services by Chambers.

MATEER, REV. CHARLIE R. On Saturday, September 25, at his residence, 2028 Lee hwy., Arlington, Va., REV. CHARLIE R. MATEER, beloved husband of Daisy E. Mateer; father of Chas. J. Mateer, Virginia D. Cockerill and Warren W. Mateer, all of Arlington. Remains resting at Mateer's Funeral Home, 1938 N. Court House rd., Arlington, Va. Services from Brown's Chapel Methodist Church, Calvin Run, Va., on Tuesday, September 28, at 2 p. m. Interment Brown's Chapel Cemetery.

MAY, ANDREW JACKSON, SR. On Saturday, September 25, 1948, at the Georgetown University Hospital, ANDREW JACKSON MAY, SR., beloved husband of the late Nellie R. May and father of Mrs. Raymond Dailey, Mrs. Leroy Thayer and Andrew J. May, jr., and brother of Mrs. Charles Buettner, John and Arthur May. Prayers at Chambers Funeral Home, 3072 M st. nw., on Tuesday, September 28, at 9:30 a. m. Mass at Holy Trinity Catholic Church at 10 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

McNICKLE, CHRISTINE M. RANKIN. On Sunday, September 26, 1948, at her residence, 220 Portland st. se., CHRISTINE M. RANKIN McNICKLE, beloved wife of the late Thomas J. McNickle and mother of Miss Mary C., Thomas F., Paul A., George M. and John D. McNickle, and sister of the late Rev. George M. Rankin. Friends may call at the Saffell Funeral Home, 473 H st. nw. Requiem mass on Wednesday, September 29, at the Church of the Assumption, Vieu pl. and Nichols ave. se. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

MILLER, BERTIE M. On Friday, September 24, 1948, at her residence, 1622 T st. se., BERTIE M. MILLER, beloved sister of Bessie Coates and Joseph T. Miller of Colonial Beach, Va., and aunt of Mrs. Alice M. Rollins. Services at the Chambers Funeral Home, 517 11th st. se., Monday, September 27, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

PARKS, ANDERSON W. On Thursday, September 23, 1948, ANDERSON W. PARKS, beloved husband of Annabel M. Parks and father of Anderson J. and Raymond Parks and Jessie M. Johnson. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Monday, September 27, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Cedar Hill Cemetery.

REED, HARRY ARTHUR. On Thursday, September 23, 1948, at Glenn Dale Sanatorium, HARRY ARTHUR REED of 2101 New Hampshire ave. nw., beloved husband of Katherine Kelly Reed. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Monday, September 27, at 1 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

SEEGELKEN, JOHANNA. On Friday, September 24, 1948, JOHANNA SEEGELKEN, beloved wife of the late Frederick Seegelken and sister of Gustav Hartig. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Tuesday, September 28, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Soldiers' Home Cemetery.

SIMMERS, DIXIE LEE. On Saturday, September 25, 1948, at Children's Hospital, DIXIE LEE SIMMERS, daughter of Thelma Flint Simmers of 1312 Elson pl., Takoma Park, Md., and the late Harold Lee Simmers. Dixie Lee rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Tuesday, September 28, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

WHITWELL, LOUISE F. In Glendale, Calif., LOUISE F. WHITWELL, wife of the late Sanford N. Whitwell. Graveside services will be held on Monday, September 27, at 1:30 p. m., in Rock Creek Cemetery.

WOODWARD, LOUIS P. Suddenly, on Sunday, September 26, 1948, at his residence, 318 S. Lee st., Alexandria, Va., LOUIS P. WOODWARD, husband of Anna B. Woodward and brother of Amos J. Woodward. Funeral services on Tuesday, September 28, at 11 a. m., at the Wheatley Funeral Home, Alexandria, Va. Interment Methodist Cemetery. Please omit flowers.

WITTNER, BESSIE LATHAM. On Friday, September 24, 1948, BESSIE LATHAM WITTNER of Odenton, Md., and formerly of Washington, D. C., beloved wife of Loren Henry Wittner. Mrs. Wittner rests at the Warner E. Pumphrey Funeral Home, 8434 Georgia ave., Silver Spring, Md., where services will be held on Monday, September 27, at 11 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

YILEK, FRANK E. On Sunday, September 26, 1948, FRANK E. YILEK, the beloved husband of Lula I. Yilek, father of Jean E. Yilek and brother of Joseph J. Yilek. Friends may call at the residence of his brother, 4224 8th st. nw. Funeral services at the Wallace Memorial United Presbyterian Church on Wednesday, September 29, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

—Deaths—

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Jefferies, William L.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Doderil, James	W. W. Chambers Co.
Lewis, Edgar L.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Jackson, David Robert	W. W. Chambers Co.
Miller, Bertie	W. W. Chambers Co.
Carr, Thomas Powderly	W. W. Chambers Co.
May, Andrew Jackson	W. W. Chambers Co.
Doggett, Calvern	W. W. Chambers Co.
Cline, James Edward	W. W. Chambers Co.
Hammar, Sondra	W. W. Chambers Co.
Rooney, John	W. W. Chambers Co.

Cemetery Lots

PORT LINCOLN cemetery lots, $150 ea. cash. BO. 1835, Mrs. Paul, before noon.

2 GRAVE SITES for sale in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Masonic section. VI. 8035.

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9:05-10:00 P.M.

Liszt: Concerto No. 2A—Egon Petri, with London Philharmonic under Howard.

Haydn: Symphony No. 94 in G Minor — Columbia Broadcasting Symphony under Barlow.

Diplomat's Wife Fosters Inter-American Ballet

By Marie McNair

EVER since Senora de Heurtematte was a tiny golden-haired girl she's wanted to be a ballet dancer. Well, she does dance, and beautifully, too, although she became a diplomat's wife instead of a ballet dancer, and eventually she came to Washington.

Gladys de Heurtematte, whose husband is Commercial Counselor of the Panama Embassy, looked up a ballett teacher when she arrived, found Lisa Gardiner and her Washington School of Ballet, was what she wanted, continued her lessons there.

Then suddenly an idea came to her. Why not an Inter-American Ballet Company? Certainly it would strengthen the cultural rapprochement between the North and South American continents.

With the ground work already laid in Panama where she visited this summer, Gladys de Heurtematte fired the opening gun in Washingt on Saturday at a cocktail party at Lisa Gardiner's new studio on Wisconsin ave.

Latin-American Chiefs of Mission watched half a dozen beautiful dancers in an especially arranged program of American and South American dances, applauded loudly when it was over. The fete also served as a fa ewell to Jacqueline Williams who goes to Panama next week as the first exchange dance-teacher in the project. Already, Costa Rica, Guatemala and Venezuela are signed up in support of a two-Americas corps de ballet.

LITTLE Mamie Spears Reynolds, who some day will be called upon to decide the fate of the ill-fated Hope diamond, appears all oblivious to the tragedy that has already touched her young life. The daughter of the late Evalyn McLean Reynolds, granddaughter of the late Evalyn Walsh McLean, Mamie is on a European trip with her father former Senator Robert R. Reynolds. Crossing on the same ship, the America, a friend writes: "She is a very fascinating little girl. I think her drawl, her haircut and her missing teeth have most to do with her charm."

"Mamie is very friendly and the other evening in the writing room where she was scribbling at a desk she addressed a strange lady engaged in a similar but more literary pursuit.

"'You gonna write a letter?' said Mamie. 'Who you writing to,' 'Where do you live?' all in one breath.

"'Washington, D. C.,' replied the lady, and Mamie exclaimed, with some emotion, "That's where I live, too.'"

"Senator and Mrs. Tom Connally are aboard and Ambassador Laurence Steinhardt, but they are public figures of cardboard next to Mamie," my correspondent concluded.

A PLEASANT prelude to the opening of the Monetary Conference this week in Washington was the cocktail party yesterday given by Italy's Charge d'Affaires, Count Mario de Stefano, and Countess di Stefano at their home on Tracy pl. Count di Stefano, No. 1 man at the Italian Embassy pending the return of the Ambassador, Alberto Tarchiani, will leave next month for Canada to take up his duties as Italian Ambassador in Ottawa.

As dusk gathered candles were lighted in the formal boxwood garden of the di Stefanos' house, and guests lingered on in this Old World setting.

Among those there were Govs. Hans Rizzi from Austria, Maurice Frere from Belgium, with their wives; S. G. McFarlane, alternate, from Australia; Gusavo Del Vecchio from Italy; his alternate, Ugo LaMalfa, who has come from Moscow, and another alternate from Italy, Giorgio Cigliana.

Also, the Ecuadorian Ambassador, Augusto Dillon, with pretty Senora de Dilon; the Venezuelan Governor, Carlos D'Ascoli, and Turkey's Bulent Yazici, and from the United States, George McGhee, whose title is Coordinator and Special Assistant to the Undersecretary of State for Aid to Greece tnd Turkey.

Wedding Bells Ring

Underwood & Underwood
MRS. ALBERT BRODSKY
. . . wears heirloom lace

Scheiner
MRS. MORRIS COHEN
. . . married yesterday

Brodsky—Badt

Miss Lois Mae Badt, daughter of Commdr. Harry A. Badt, USN, retired, and Mrs. Badt, became the bride yesterday of Albert Brodsky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Brodsky of Atlantic City, with Rabbi Harry Silverstone officiating at the ceremony at the Shoreham Hotel.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore traditional white satin, the gown made on princess lines with a yoke of lace and pearls. Her long veil of heirloom rose point was draped loosely over her head and shoulders. She carried a fan of lilies of the valley and gardenias.

Mrs. Simon Wagman, cousin of the bride, was matron of honor. Junior bridesmaid was Miss Esther Ellen Badt, sister of the bride. The bridegroom's niece, Claire Ray Israel was flower girl.

Philip Israel served as best man and ushers were Milton Smith, Stanley Baer, Howard Rendelman, Ernest Elgart, Daniel Josephs and Stanley Foxman.

After the wedding reception, Mr. and Mrs. Brodsky left for a wedding trip to Lake Placid and will go to Philadelphia to live.

The bride attended Syracuse University and George Washington University. The bridegroom served in the Army during the war and attended Ryder College and St. Joseph's College.

Alexander—Henderson

Miss Frances Henderson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Henderson of Brooklyn, N. Y., and Edward Renick Alexander, jr., son of E. R. Alexander of New York and the late Mrs. Alexander of New York and Washington, were married on Saturday in St. Patrick's Cathedral. The Rev. Thomas Lester Graham officiated at the ceremony, which was followed by a small reception at the Ambassador Hotel.

Miss Jean Henderson was her sister's only attendant and James Hoban Alexander was best man. After a trip to Bermuda Mr. Alexander and his bride will live in New York.

Miss Louise Alexander went up from Washington for the wedding. The bridegroom is the great-grandson of the late James Hoban, official architect for the United States Government and designer of the White House.

Sherwood—Willis

The Antioch Christian Church was the scene yesterday of the marriage of Miss Marjorie Ann Willis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Linwood Inhof Willis of "Acridge," Vienna, Va., to Joseph Everett Sherwood, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Raymond Sherwood, the Rev. Henry M. Ware officiating.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a gown of antique white satin and an ivory color veil of illusion held by a tiara of seed pearls. She carried a shower bouquet of white rosebuds centered with gardenias.

Mrs. Gerald Richard Pilling was her sister's matron of honor and Miss Ruth Carolyn Willis, another sister, was the junior bridesmaid.

Miss Judith Sherwood, sister of the bridegroom, was the flower girl and Linwood Imhof Willis, jr., was ringbearer.

James R. Sherwood served his brother as best man and the ushers were Gerald R. Pilling, Warren J. Matthews, William Lindsey and Rayburn Williams.

After the reception at the home of the bride's parents, the couple left for a Northern wedding trip. After October 10 they will reside in suburban Vienna.

Cohen—Suls

Miss Pearl Suls, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Suls of Washington, yesterday became the bride of Morris Cohen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Cohen of Philadelphia, Pa., in the Hamilton Hotel, Rabbi Herman J. Waldman officiating.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a white satin gown and carried white orchids. Her finger-tip veil was held by a seed pearl headpiece.

The couple will reside in Philadelphia.

Clarke—Jones

Miss Elsie Clara Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Winston B. Jones of Hyattsville, Md., was married Saturday morning to Joseph Walter Clarke, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter A. Clarke of Washington.

The ceremony took place at St. Anthony's Church and a reception followed at the Kennedy-Warren.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride was costumed in white satin. A tiara of satin and orange blossoms held her veil and she carried roses and baby's breath centered with a gardenia. Miss Teresa Pennini was maid of honor and Mrs. Thelma Blackwell was bridesmaid. The best man was Charles Clarke and the ushers were Winston B. Jones 3d and Milford Orndorff.

The couple will be at home in Washington.

Kahrn—Fox

Miss Barbara Fox, daughter of Mrs. Emanuel Fox of Washington, became the bride of Albert Kahrn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Kahrn of Arlington, on September 24, Rabbi Henry Segal officiating.

The bride was given in marriage by her brother, Donald Fox and Robert Kahrn served his brother as best man.

Following the ceremony, the couple left for a wedding trip to Canada.

GOP Club to Hear Mrs. Weis Speak At First Session

The League of Republican Women of the District of Columbia will inaugurate its fall season with a general meeting, Monday, October 4, 11 a. m. in the Mayflower Hotel. Mrs. Charles W. Weis, jr., Republican National Committeewoman of New York, and currently serving as associate campaign manager of the Republican campaign headquarters here, will be guest speaker.

Mrs. Everett McKinley Dirksen, the league's program chairman, will present Mrs. Weis who will remain following the meeting to be the guest of honor at the league's regular monthly luncheon.

Dinner and evening meetings of a political study group of the league, made up in the main of business and professional women, will be resumed on Tuesday, October 19, at 6:30 p. m. at the United Nation's Club, 1701 19th st. nw. At this initial session of the fall term, Mrs. Mabel S. Fraser, vice chairman of the Indiana State Republican Committee, will be the guest speaker. She will be introduced by Mrs. Edward A. S. John, study group leader.

Board members of the league have been summoned for a meeting on Thursday, September 30, at 11 a. m. at league headquarters, 1604 20th st. nw., at which time 1948-1949 program plans will be discussed.

Rings on Their Fingers

White
MISS BARBARA LIEBST
. . . to be winter bride

Liebst—Westebbe

Mr. and Mrs. Harold C. Liebst of Medicine Lodge, Kans., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Barbara Liebst, to Richard Manning Westebbe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Westebbe of Albany, N. Y.

Miss Liebst attended Emporia Kansas State Teachers College. She is now employed at the Capitol by Senator Arthur Capper of Kansas and she attends George Washington University. Her sorority is Alpha Sigma Tau.

Her fiance was graduated from Georgetown University School of Foreign Service and he also attended Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. The wedding will take place in December.

Craver—West

Mr. and Mrs. George Simon Craver of Brookeville, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Nellie Brooks, to Benjamin Victor West, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hillard C. West of Wheleyville, Va.

Miss Craver is employed at the National Georgraphic Society. Her fiance is a veteran of four years with the Armed Services.

Kline—Mitchell

Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Kline of Washington announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Virginia E. Kline, to Gilbert H. Mitchell, jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Mitchell of Lykens, Pa.

The bride-elect is employed by the Federal Housing Administration. Mr. Mitchell attended Ernest S. Williams School of Music, N. Y. C., and is now a trumpet soloist in the United States Army Band.

Williams—Bassett

Announcement has been made by Mr. and Mrs. James J. Williams of Chevy Chase, Md., of the engagement of their daughter, Jean Alice, to Robert Louis Bassett, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney S. Bassett of Seymour, Conn. The wedding is scheduled for November 6.

Harris & Ewing
MISS JEAN ALICE WILLIAMS
. . . to wed soon

Miss Williams was graduated from University of Maryland. Her fiance is a graduate of Roosevelt Aviation School.

Fisher—Lacey

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Edward Fisher of Gaithersburg, Md., announce the engagement of his sister, Miss Mary Catherine Fisher, daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Joseph S. Fisher, to John Stinson Lacey of Bethesda, Md. Mr. Lacey is the son of Mrs. John S. Lacey of Columbus, Ohio, and the late Mr. Lacey.

The bride-elect attended State Teachers' College at Towson, Md., and was graduated from the University of Maryland. She is now living in New York City.

Mr. Lacey attended Mount Union College, George Washington University and was graduated from National University Law School. He is a member of the Sigma Alpha Epsilon Fraternity. He is the patent lawyer at the Applied Physics Laboratory of the Johns Hopkins University at Silver Spring.

The wedding will take place in November.

Doings of the Day . . .

A panel discussion of Teen-Age Problems will be featured at the opening meeting of **Adas Israel Sisterhood**, 1:30 p. m. in the synagogue, 600 I st. nw. Led by Mrs. David Kushner, the panel participants will include Mrs. Nathan Kluft, Mrs. Fred Nessen, Rabbi Solomon H. Metz and Maurice Levy, chairman of the sisterhood's three sponsored youth clubs. Mrs. Meyer Goldberg will give a brief message, and the opening prayer will be led by Mrs. Joseph Kaminsky. Future plans of the organization will be discussed by Mrs. Philip Goldstein, chairman of the golden anniversary donor luncheon, and by Mrs. Sylvia Blechman, membership tea chairman . . . **Bethesda Woman's Club sketch classes** will meet 10 a. m. to noon in the clubhouse. Mrs. Walter B. Wells is instructor . . . Park West Chapter of **Women's American ORT** will hold a membership luncheon at noon at the Fairfax Hotel. Guest speaker will be Robert Erwin of the Erwin News Service . . . **Agudath Achim Sisterhood** will open its season with a meeting tonight. At a recent meeting of the organization, Mrs. Augustus Selis, first vice president, became president of the organization, following the resignation of Mrs. David Rodbell . . . The **Connecticut Avenue Group of Hadassah** will sponsor a fashion show and tea "for paid-up members," today, 1:30 p. m., at the home of Mrs. Harry Burka, 3001 Ellicott st. nw. . . . Mrs. Phillip Aurbach, chairman of membership for the Connecticut Avenue Group, is in charge of arrangements, assisted by Mrs. John Safer. Fashion ensembles are being assembled by Alan's of Connecticut ave. and will be modeled by the following members: Mrs. Harry Becker, Mrs. Saul Schwartzbach, Mrs. David Veax, Mrs. Morton Wilner, Mrs. Alvin Handloff, Mrs. Carl Alster, Mrs. Allan Widome and Mrs. Eleanor Rosenfield.

Vallarinos Give Birthday Fete

Jose B. Vallarino, member of the secretariat of the International Defense Board, and Senora de Vallarino entertained at a party Saturday evening in celebration of Senora de Vallarino's birthday.

Among the guests offering felicitations were the Mexican Minister and Senora de la Colina, the Military Attache of the Mexican Embassy, and Senora de Ruiz; the Commercial Counselor of the Panama Embassy and Senora de Heurematte, the Military Attache of the Panama Embassy and Senora de Quintero, the Assistant Naval Attache for the Marine Corps of the Argentine Embassy, Lieut. Comdr. Ricardo Balinotti, and Senora de Balinotti; Lieut. Col. Emory Adams and Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Andrew F. Gordon.

Also, Major and Mrs. Adrien A. Talbot, Mr. and Mrs. Francisco Aguilera, Francisco J. Hernandez and Jose B. Vallarino, jr. Here from New York for the occasion were Hernando Contreras, young musical composer, and Alberto Contreras, his brother, popular singer of radio and stage, who entertained the guests with tangos and boleros.

Mr., Mrs. Tibbits Will Be 'At Home' To Friends Oct. 2

Mr. and Mrs. William Badger John Tibbits will be "at home" on Saturday, October 2, from 5 to 7 o'clock, at Westmoreland Apartment, N. Fort Myer dr., Arlington, Va. Miss Shirley Willenbucher and Mrs. Z. Randall Wright will assist the hostess.

Mrs. Tibbits is the former Miss Phyllis Amelia Steece, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Mortimer Steece of Chevy Chase. Her marriage took place June 16, in Rockville Christian Church, Rockville, Md. The Rev. Virgil Lilly officiated.

Mr. Tibbits is the son of the Rev. and Mrs. John Knox Tibbits of Wesley Heights.

Newlyweds Return

Mr. and Mrs. David L. Grief, 2d, whose marriage took place several weeks ago in Baltimore, have returned from a wedding trip to Florida, and are at home in their apartment at 1610 Park rd.

Theodora Price, Fall Bride-Elect, Honored at Party

Miss Theodora Price, who will be married to Ralph Mortimer Thompson on Saturday, October 9, was honored at a luncheon party recently by Miss Margaret Davis. The luncheon was held in the Georgetown apartment of Miss Davis.

Miss Price had with her Mrs. Robert Coke of Lexington, Ky., the former Miss Eleanor Barton of Washington, who will be matron of honor at her wedding.

Other guests included Mrs. Edward Dougherty, Mrs. Seymour Glazer, Mrs. Edward Jones, Mrs. Lawrence Leiby, Mrs. James McBee, Mrs. Finn Ronne, Mrs. Merlin Staring, Mrs. Thomas Walker, Mrs. Juan Yriart, Mrs. Ruth Brewer, Miss Katharine Brown, Miss Mary Colfer, Miss Elisabeth Earle, Miss Lucy Eastham, Miss Ella Harlle, Miss Elizabeth Hunter, Miss Marthajane Kennedy, Miss Agnes Shapter, Miss Honora Thompson and Miss Emily Towe.

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KNITTING SHOP
The Flying Needle
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Ruby Newman
and his orchestra
Dinner and supper dancing
nightly except Sunday
Embassy Room
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REMOVAL SALE
Reupholstering Specials
FOR THIS WEEK
Occasional CHAIR . . . . . ONLY $7.95
Club CHAIR . . . . . ONLY $26.95
2-Piece SUITE . . . . . ONLY $69.00
Also
DINING ROOM SLIP SEATS . . . . . $2.95 ea.
Remnant Clearance of Odds and Ends of Fabrics
We're Moving to New Location
WATCH
For OPENING SALE of our NEW FACTORY
Call For Our FREE Decorator Service
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Slips, Panties of Snowy-white Nylon
—every inch nylon, even to the trimmings!
MARION ROHR nylon underthings . . . tailored simply or with feminine touches in knowing Marion Rohr design. Daintily fashioned . . . with nylon perfection of fit and nylon felicity of speedy sudsing and drying.
Marion Rohr NYLON SLIP . . . carved to slim silhouette. White. Sizes 32 to 42. $5.95
$2
$3
$2.50
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Marion Rohr NYLON PANTIES and briefs . . .
in a profusion of pretties—fitted, flared, or straight tailored or trimmed with fagoting, ribbon, and net edge. All white. Sizes 5 to 8. $2 to $3.50
Jelleff's—Underwear Shops, Second Floor
Also at all Jelleff Branch Stores

Mary Haworth's Mail

Man, 25, in Medical Field, Falls in Love At First Sight With Girl Confrere, 21, Who Finally Spurns Him; He's Quite Upset

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Seven months ago I met Ann, four years my junior. I am 25 and in the medical field, as she is. It was love at first sight for me and we dated often after that, in fact as often as she would permit, and for the last five months we have been going steady, more or less, but now we are enemies overnight.

I expressed my deep feelings at every meeting and was sincere, but Ann would never go further than saying she liked me; and my inquiries as to going steady, repeated one hundred times at least, were given the changeable replies of "Yes," "No" and "I don't know."

Ann is very attractive, dresses smartly, has many great qualities and was always popular, dating many and often, before we met; but she has dated other men only twice since then. Her inability to know her own mind, or to know what she wants, seems to be her only flaw, as evident in her attitude towards "going steady."

Was He Foolish to Cherish Hope?

WE OFTEN debated the question and also discussed all angles relating to marriage, and seemed to agree on most of them. I even proposed marriage, and again "Maybe" and "I don't know" were her replies. I therefore suggested we bid adieu, seeing she couldn't decide about me or my propositions, but she insisted that we go on, and this we did.

Being human, we had our disagreements, mostly concerning my demands to see her every other night; and though she never said she loved me, to some extent she led me to believe that some day she might utter those words. But now the tide has turned. She is tired of me; she says she always dislikes and eventually rejects the people she likes; and my appeals have been in vain.

Has my time been wasted? Was I foolish to date her? Is there a chance she may reconsider? An early reply will be appreciated, to quell my mental torture at loss of her company. H. F.

He Forced Negative Conclusion on Girl

DEAR H. F.: It seems to me that Ann's behavior throughout makes clear that you lack power to kindle the divine afflatus in her; but that she didn't know this (any more than you did) until your character-in-courtship was made manifest and her growing distaste for it caused her to spurn you.

I believe that in the beginning she was willing to explore the possibility that mutual love might be in the cards; but you steadily forced a cumulatively negative conclusion upon her, by being too tediously jealous, supervisory and demanding in the role of suitor, as if you presumed that your infatuated state entitled you to a sympathetic assuaging response from her, or at least captive acquiescence to your insistence on "going steady."

As for her statement that she always dislikes and eventually rejects people she likes, this I infer is a diplomatic attempt to couch a specific aversion in general terms. I gather she was trying to dismiss you gently, with least damage to your ego, but tartly and firmly nevertheless, so as to completely quash your erstwhile dogged hopes of "possessing" her, on matrimonial or other terms.

Seems Unaccustomed To Being Frustrated

YOU SAY significantly, "I even proposed marriage," as if this were the ultimate stupendous concession to romantic sentiment, which suggests that you are (or have been) often insincere, selfish and irresponsibly predatory in relation to the opposite sex; and perhaps unaccustomed to frustration of desire.

Owing to her considerable social seasoning, Ann may have sensed at once that you would trifle if given advantage, hence thought wise to make no commitments while probing your general worth; and the sour-grapes tone of your summing up "Has my time been wasted? Was I foolish to date her?"—tends to indict you as wholly self-centered even "in love" so-called.

I think you've completely lost your case with Ann; also that you are emotionally infantile, distrait from thwarting rather than heartbroken; and the basic prescription for peace of mind is to become of age psychologically, a long process attuned to the proposition of understanding one's impulses, governing them wisely, and respecting the "feeling-prerogatives" of associates. M. H.

Mary Haworth counsels through her column, not by mail or personal interview. Write her in care of The Washington Post.

NEW RELIEF! WHEN COLDS CAUSE
Croupy Coughs

Mother, you know what wonderful relief you get when you rub on Vicks VapoRub!
Now...when your child wakes up in the night tormented with a croupy cough of a cold, here's a *special* way to use Vicks VapoRub. It's *VapoRub Steam*—and it brings relief *almost instantly!*
Put a good spoonful of Vicks VapoRub in a bowl of boiling water or vaporizer. Then... let your child breathe in the soothing *VapoRub Steam*. Medicated vapors penetrate deep into cold-congested upper bronchial tubes and bring relief *with every breath!*
VICKS VAPORUB

Ask Anne ... About Deodorizing Fabrics

We now have a furnished apartment and have noticed a definite odor in the living room. I have the windows open so as the fresh air can get around, etc., but there is still a musty smell, especially of perspiration. I have an idea it is the padded chairs. Can you suggest a way for me to clean them or is there something I can spray on them to help matters. M. G.

You could clean the upholstery by shampooing it with a soap jelly. Make the jelly by mixing one cup of mild soap flakes with two cups of water. When you are ready to use it, whip it with an egg beater to make a heavy suds. Apply the suds to a small area of the upholstery—not more than a square foot at a time. Work the suds well into the fabric and when clean, rinse thoroughly with several rinses of clear water. Proceed over the entire piece in this fashion, overlapping the washed areas to avoid streaks. When washed turn a fan onto the piece to dry thoroughly and quickly.

To deodorize the upholstery without washing it, dust it with a good deodorant powder which can be purchased at drug stores. Rub the powder into the fabric well and allow to stand for 30 minutes or so. Remove it with the brush attachment of your vacuum sweeper. Also, the solution sold as a mildew preventative is also a deodorizer. You can buy it in the housewares department of most department stores. Using the bottled liquid deodorizer with a wick will help to freshen the room generally.

Is there a firm or store in Washington where I might buy slip covers for my living room furniture? It is the type with maple arms and six separate cushions for the sofa, three for the seats and three for the back. I have tried several of the downtown stores, but they all tell me that they no longer carry them. F. S. P.

Having slip covers made to fit your sofa seems your only way of getting them for I, too, have been unable to find a store which sells them ready made.

I sprinkled some laundry to be ironed but didn't get around to do the ironing for several days. By then I found mildew spots on a printed cotton dress. I washed the dress again, but the black spots didn't come out. Can you tell me how to save the dress? E. N. S.

Moisten the spots with lemon juice, sprinkle on salt and rub between the fingers to work the juice and salt into the fabric. Spread in the sun to dry. If the stains are not removed by this treatment, then use a bleach. Stretch the stained area over a bowl of water, drop household bleach on it. Allow to stand only a minute then immerse in the water in the bowl. Repeat if the stain is not completely removed and the color of the dress is not affected. Be sure to test the effect of the bleach on the dress color at an inconspicuous spot before applying it to the stain.

PETUNIA!

The luxuries I enjoy
Buying are many—
But for items like dish-rags
I grudge every penny!

Then don't BUY them, Petunia! Make them yourself, by slipping one 5-pound sugar sack inside another, then stitching diagonally from corner to corner.

Blue Swan
"CUDDLE CUP" SLIP
$2.98

• LATON BACK
• "BRA-LIKE" FIT
• RUN PROOF RAYON
• EASY TO WASH
• NO IRONING
No. 8548

A clever new idea by the creators of Suspants! Fits like a dream but lasts much longer! Pink, blue, white, black. Sizes 32 to 38. At your favorite store.

In the future, in warm weather, if you are not able to iron a dress when planned, roll it in a towel and place it in the refrigerator. The lower temperature will keep it from mildewing.

My husband has a black leather coat which I would like to have made into a short leather jacket for him. Can you give me any information where this kind of work is done? M. K.

There is a shop on 14th st. which specializes in making leather articles of all kinds including some restyling. To discuss this work with them, call Executive 0961.

I have a folding carriage with a leatherette hood. The hood scuffs easily despite heavy waxing. Is there any colorless coating (plastic, etc.) which could be applied to the hood to reduce scuff damage and yet leave the leatherette flexible for raising and lowering the hood? E. L.

There is a plastic coating for leather which is colorless and would be satisfactory for this purpose. For the firm selling it call District 1130.

Could you tell me of a place in Alexandria that buys baby knit things? H. B.

The best suggestion I could make would be for you to phone the gift and infant shops in Alexandria which sell hand made articles. (Look under "gifts" in the Alexandria directory). Ask the buyers in these shops if they are interested in purchasing hand knitting. When you find shops in the market for knitting, you can then take samples of your work to these shops. I understand that some shops have regular knitters who supply them. Perhaps you could work out such an arrangement with one.

Since 1928 The House of Quality

J. W. Wall & Son
PROUDLY OFFERS YOU
Unheard-of
COMFORT
in a Foam Rubber Mattress
MADE BY ONE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST RUBBER COMPANIES
Exclusively for WALL & SON
4½ INCHES OF LUXURIOUS FOAM RUBBER THICKNESS
DOUBLE OR SINGLE WIDTH
At LOWEST PRICE in Town!
FOR FREE ESTIMATE... Call Wall
J. W. Wall & SON
1215 22ND ST, N.W. NA. 9410

Workshop to Be Held On Home Economics

The District Home Economics in Business group will sponsor a three-night "Workshop in Home Economics Writing," September 27, 28 and 29 at the Washington Gas Light Co. Sessions will be held each evening from 7 to 9 o'clock.

Presentation of home economics material courses will be given by Miss Genevieve Callahan and Miss Lou Richardson, home economics writers and consultants. It will be slanted for those in the teaching field, Government agencies, business and advertising.

The workshop will include directions for writing home economics news releases and organization publicity plus hints for writing magazine articles, booklets, leaflets and bulletins. Advice also will be given on preparing cookbooks, textbooks, speeches, programs, and radio script writing.

Advertisement

ANY SEX!

Any size, any age! You can now have suits, coats, or dresses expertly altered to meet your needs at Cody's Servicenter. It's the most unusual place in town. They'll shorten or lengthen hems, replace cuffs, linings, pockets, or turn the collars on your shirts. They have a complete fitting service. In fact, Cody's clean and repair just about everything. Cody's Servicenter, 712 13th St., N. W. For information call STerling 7098.

For the homestretch

Set of 8
Jockey Club Hi-Ball Glasses $1.

Place your money on this favorite Hi Ball glass—a sure winner . . . and at such a good price! Each glass is a different color, and numbered, 1 to 8. Glasses have heavy sham bottoms to prevent tipping.

MAIL PHONE OR VISIT 4454 ORDERS FILLED
Shipping weight 10 lbs. . . . Postage extra
Gift Shop, First Floor
BECKERS SINCE 1876
1314 F STREET
A Gift from Beckers Means More

Julius Garfinckel & Co.

BY APPOINTMENT

IZOD of LONDON

Our own co-ordinated wardrobe by one of the outstanding sportswear designers. Soft wool in bold plaid skirt and topcoat; solid colors in jacket, dress and blouse. Red, green and grey tones, or beige and brown tones.

Jacket	$22.95
Blouse	$17.95
Skirt	$25
Dress	$45
Coat	$69.95

Greenbrier Sports Shop, Fourth Floor
Also at Spring Valley

Send Box to Homesick Freshman

If your boy or girl has gone away to college this fall and away from home for the first time, you can add pleasure and lessen the homesickness by sending frequent boxes of homemade goodies that will carry well through the mail. Your child may not get much of the contents of the box, but sharing it with others will start friendships and make homesickness more remote.

An Important Meal

The school child's luncheon is an important meal and should supply about one third of his needs for the day. It should be planned carefully and not just a casual meal made up of leftovers that will not tempt his appetite and might hurt his digestion.

Try Sherry With Coonut Pie

It is wise to give fair warning when Sherry Coconut Pie is on the menu. Everyone will want to "save room" for this extra delicious dessert.

Feathery coconut and a measure of wine are the magic ingredients for this cream pie's ambrosial flavor.

SHERRY COCONUT PIE

½ cup sifted all-purpose flour
2/3 cup sugar
¼ teaspoon salt
1½ cups milk, scalded
3 egg yolks, slightly beaten
½ cup California Sherry Wine
2 tablespoons butter or margarine
1 cup shredded coconut
1 (9-inch) baked pastry shell, or 1 graham cracker or cornflake shell

Mix flour, sugar, and salt; slowly stir in scalded milk; cook over boiling water, stirring frequently, for 10 minutes. Stir hot mixture into beaten egg yolks; return to double boiler; add sherry; cook 5 minutes longer. Remove from heat and add butter or margarine and coconut. Cool slightly, then pour into pie shell. Serve very cold with whipped cream. Or, top the cooled pie with a meringue made with the 3 egg whites and 6 tablespoons sugar, sprinkle with coconut, and bake in a slow oven (300 degrees F.) for 20 minutes to brown the meringue. Cool before serving.

Bound to Be Even

To adjust tie-back curtains so that they are pinned back at the same distance on each side, pull down the window shade to the desired position and use the bottom of the shade as a measure.

Easy on the Varnish

To remove paper that has stuck to a polished surface, soften it with a little olive oil, then rub with a soft cloth. The paper will come off without leaving a mark.

Club Member To Hear Talks On U.N. Affairs

Mrs. William Johnstone, National director of United Nations Affairs for the League of Women Voters of the USA, and Mrs. D'Alton B. Myers, public relations director, D. C. League of Women Voters, will share honors when the International Relations area of the District League holds its first open meeting of the fall on Friday, October 1, 1:30 p. m. at the YWCA, 17th and K sts., nw.

Mrs. Johnstone will explain why the League of Women Voters of the USA chose at their national convention last April to make this "Know Your United Nations" year. Mrs. Myers, in a talk-question period, will discuss, "You and the League's Task in International Relations for 1948-1949."

Preceding the afternoon meeting Mrs. John F. Thomas, president, and Mrs. Howard Hyde, director of International Relations, D. C. League of Women Voters, will meet with the presidents and directors of United Nations Affairs sections of the five neighboring leagues to discuss program plans for the year. The group will lunch together and attend the afternoon session.

Leagues asked to send representatives are Montgomery County and Prince George's County, Maryland, and Fairfax, Arlington, and Alexandria, Va.

Quicker and Better

When washing heavy blouses, shirts, etc., hang each one separately on a wooden clothes hanger and then hang on the line. They will dry more quickly and in better shape than when pinned directly to the line.

Boiling Hot Liquids

When pouring hot soups, syrups, tea into a bowl from a kettle, set the bowl on the dish cloth which has been wrung out of tepid water. It will help greatly in preventing the hot liquid from cracking the bowl.

Overweights Look in Vain For Panaceas

By Ida Jean Kain

Along about this time of year the bulk of overweights are three-fourths of a mind to reduce, say 10 pounds or 20, provided they can find some scientific substitute for the old-fashioned methods of diet and exercise. The queries about the easy ways cover massage, vibrating and exercise machines, appetite destroyers, and the various "vanishing" creams, pastes, soaps, bath powders and the like. Are any of these measures reducing?

Massage stimulates the circulation and is all to the good since it enhances ones feeling of well-being. But unless the calories are below the daily requirement, nature has no chance to call on stored fat, and no actual weight can be lost.

The same holds true of vibrators, rollers and all exercise machines. They rouse circulation and help make the body fat more readily available to be used as fuel. Also, the exercisers, by increasing muscle tone, improve the measurements. But until the calories are under the requirements, stored fat cannot be used for energy. These things are a help, but always remember that it is the diet that does the reducing.

Since appetite is back of most overweight, the search goes on for means of depressing appetite through drugs such as benzedrine and the amphetamine series. Many ask about their use. They do help to curb the appetite, but no drug of this kind should ever be taken without a doctor's prescription and supervision. Many people cannot take them at all. The results are often overstimulation, restlessness and persistent insomnia. They can never be taken when there is a tendency to high blood pressure or any heart disturbance.

Under absolute fake remedies you can class all rubber garments, pastes, creams, soaps and bath powders. Fat cannot be rubbed off, soaped off, or dissolved in bath powder. When rubber garments induce perspiration, water is lost not fat.

Some inquire about grapejuice before meals. This beverage is cloyingly sweet and helps take the edge off a sharp appetite, so the dieter feels satisfied with less food. The calories supplied in the juice, however, must be counted in the day's calories.

Along this line there are various products supposed to curb appetite, often in the form of tablets or "candy" to be taken before meals. And while you are assured that strict diet is not necessary, you are advised to cut down on starches and concentrated fats. Exactly. Do that and you will lose the excess pounds. But don't be misled—it's the calorie restriction that does the reducing.

However, it is not easy to diet, and if any of these aids are of psychological help, and encourage you to make a determined effort to eat less, fine. And while you are reforming, make a real effort to change your food habits from fattening to slimming and you really will be on the road to fewer pounds.

Don't Worry, Thumb Sucker Not Abnormal

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

Parents are familar with the soothing thought that they need not attack the baby's thumb sucking as if it were a deadly habit not to be endured. Thumb-sucking, or the prolonged use of the feeding bottle, or any other of the forms which persistent sucking habits take, is now considered to be the natural instinct needing gratification.

Because the baby gets his first satisfactions from the food he takes and he gets it by means of sucking, the activity itself becomes meaningful to him. It is not only a means of getting food, but it gives him a feeling of security and relaxation and he uses it to promote these emotions.

When a child feels that he is not loved, when he is tyrannized over by brothers or sisters, in a period of fatigue or illness, the early satisfactions of the thumb become paramount again and the child uses it as a comforter.

Should Outgrow Habit

Ordinarily, if his sucking desires are not frustrated in infancy and he is allowed to outgrow them naturally, he should not need or demand such comforts after he is two to three years of age.

But, if he is denied his thumb, or punishment is used to frustrate him, his emotional difficulties are not resolved, and he is denied the opportunity to sooth them. In such case he will be determined to have it; it will become increasingly important, and he will turn to other avenues of gratification such as the sleeve of his pajamas, a rag in his mouth, the end of a blanket.

There has been a great deal of work, study and research done on sucking habits in general, to determine if unchecked sucking habits alter the shape of the mouth permanently.

The consensus is that they do not. If teeth are out of line, there are other reasons, poor diet, heredity, lack of vitamin D, which, alone, or accompanied by thumb-sucking, can lead to such a condition. It is too easy to blame everything upon this particular habit.

In the beginning the habit is natural and needs natural satisfactions. Later the habit is a carry-over from infancy and childhood used to erase the tensions of the child's life. It is the latter which demands attention, not the habit inspired by them.

BEST & CO.

Wool Gabardine Suit

Single breasted with stitched buttons, casual collar, interesting pocket detail, an easy gored skirt . . . of silky gabardine in black, navy, green, brown or beige. Sizes 10 to 20. . . 89.95

BEST & CO.
4433 Connecticut Avenue, N. W. 8
Emerson 7700
BUS STOP AT THE DOOR

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See newest party-going fashions modeled today... between 12:00 and 2:30...
Tea Room
Seventh Floor

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10th, 11th F and G Streets Zone 13 Phone District 5300
BRANCH STORES—Bethesda, Maryland The Pentagon, Virginia

Lotus

a colorful new perfume by YARDLEY

The delicacy of Yardley's lady-like perfumes is new again in Lotus, a scent as romantic, as graceful as the lovely flower. Created in England and finished in the U. S. A. from the original English formula.

$6
$11.40
$21

Prices include 20% tax

W&L—Toiletries, Aisle 14, First Floor

You are Cordially Invited to come in and see Miss Sue Long of Airspun Hosiery Today and Tomorrow

If you have a fit problem Miss Long will discuss it with you and help you to solve it with Airspun proportioned size.

Petite if you are small
Slender if you require a slender leg and ankle
Midi if you are average
Royalle if yours is the taller, larger figure

Full fashion hose, 1.50 and 1.95 pair
Sheer 1.65 pair and 1.95 pair
No Seam, Hosiery, Aisle 19, First Floor

Low Neckline

Hide it en route if you will, but when you shed your jacket, your blouse will reflect your piquant spirit. Two golden nuggets dare to stop its plunging neckline. But your wrists are tied, however daintily. White, lime, tangerine—rayon crepe—a luscious accent above a slender skirt. Sizes 32 to 38.

$13.95

W&L—Blouses, Third Floor

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.
The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Rates per line	1 time 33c	3 times 30c	7 times 28c	13 times 25c
Words Lines				
10	3	$.66	$1.80	$3.92	$7.80
15	4	.99	2.70	5.88	11.70
20		1.32	3.60	7.84	15.60

The same rates applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is two lines. 1 time, 66c.
SITUATION WANTED ads are 3 cents per line less than regular rates, cash with order.

Phone NAtional 4200

FOR BEST SERVICE PLACE YOUR ADS EARLY

The steadily growing volume of classified ads in The Post, combined with the practice of many advertisers who phone late in the day, is making it difficult to devote the time and assistance to these late callers which is needed to prepare the most effective possible copy.

To assure receiving this help from your ad-taker, please try to call during the morning or early afternoon.

DIAL NA. 4200

Bids and Proposals 6

SEALED BIDS will be received at the Department of Highways, Room 400, Central Highway Office Building, 1221 E. Broad St., Richmond, Virginia, until 10 a. m., October 5, 1948, for the following: Route 250, project, 14-A1R, B1; A3R; 69-B1; B2; A3R, B3; county, Augusta; 2 Bridges, total length 303'-6" near Lone Fountain; Sta. 29-B1R; Name folk; Repair Damage at Bridge Seats, Virginian R. R. Overpass. 3; 42-SW-1; King George; 0.30 mi. 3'x4' Sidewalk and Incidentals, 0.33 mi. W. King George C. H., 0.03 mi. W. King George C. H. 460; 77-BR1; B1; BR2; B2; 73-A-R1, B1; Prince Edward; 3 Bridges, Briery Creek, Bush River, Sandy River and Approaches See Bridge Locations. 1; 38-SW2; 247-SW-2; 183-SW-2; Stafford; 0.63 mi. Pl. Cem. Conc. Curb, Gutter and Sidewalk. Near Stafford C. H. and Cranes Corner. 33; 482-M1; 1031-M1, B1, M2; Rockingham; 0.33 mi. Var. 36'x10" W. B. Mac. S. T., 0.32 mi. W. of W. C. L. Elkton, 0.05 mi. W. of W. C. L. Elkton. 33; 559-SW-1, 2; King William; 0.16 mi. 4" Conc. Sidewalk and Incidentals, 0.40 mi. W. of W. End Lord Delaware Bridge, 0.06 mi. E. of E. End Lord Delaware Bridge. 17; 032-B2R1; Norfolk; 2.035 Substructure of Bridge over Western Branch Elizabeth River over Western Branch Elizabeth River (Churchland). 11; 675-M1, P2, W1; Frederick; 0.92 mi. 8" W. B. Mac. Widening and Curb and Gutter, N. C. L. Stephens City, 0.04 mi. S. of S. C. L. Stephens City. 460; 1021-M-1; Nottoway; 1.02 mi. Grading and Drainage Curb, Gutter and Sidewalk, E. C. L. Crewe, 1.32 mi. W. E. C. L. Crewe (Virginia Avenue). 610, 620, 629; Group No. 6, 1360-G; 1360-H; Spotsylvania; 7.13 mi. Stab. Base Type A, B1, 2 or C, 1.82 mi. N. Int. Rt. 3 (Chancellorsville), Rapidan River Bridge and Int. Rt. 3, Int. Rt. 51 (Leavells), 603, 909; 1369-E3, 4, B-2; Middlesex and King and Queen; 3.73 mi. 12'x6', Stab. Base, 0.05 mi. E. Int. Rt. 612, 0.35 mi. E. King and Queen Co. Line and 0.39 mi. W. Middlesex Co. Line, 0.30 mi. E. Int. Rt. 14 (Ferry Shop), 350, 1; 1400-E1, E2, E3, E4, B-15, Contract No. 6, Fairfax; 7.40 mi. 24'x10" Reinf. Conc. Concrete Pavement, 4.52 mi. S. Int. Rt. 236 at Lincolnia, N. End Bridges over Occoquan Creek. 7; 1426-M2; S-1426-C1; M1; city of Alexandria and Arlington and Fairfax Counties; 1.31 mi. 7" and Var. Pl. Cem. Conc. Pave., King St. Road from Jamegt Lane, 0.72 mi. E. of Int. Rt. 350. 73; 1436-A-1; Wise; 3.33 mi. 16'x4" Penc. Macadam Pavement, S. C. L. Norton, 3.38 mi. S. of S. C. L. Norton. Plans and specifications are on file at the Richmond and Local District Office. Proposal guaranty shall be certified check or bid bond in the amount shown on schedule attached to proposal. Bid Bond to be on form furnished by the Virginia Department of Highways. The Commission reserves the right to reject any or all bids. Plans will not be mailed prior to receipt of payment of cost shown in this advertisement. 20,27

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF Columbia, Municipal Architect, D. C., September 23, 1948. Sealed proposals will be received in Room 509, District Building, 14th St. and Penna. Ave. N.W., Washington 4, D. C., until 2 o'clock, Eastern Standard Time, October 8, 1948, and then publicly opened and read for: (1) New roof covering of the MacArthur Branch Library, 4954 MacArthur Blvd., N.W., Washington, D. C. (2) Installation of flagpole at Roosevelt High School, 13th and Upshur Streets, N.W., Washington, D. C. Proposal form, plans and specifications may be obtained in Room 427, District Building. (Tel. NA. 6000, ext. 2378.)
Sept.23,24,25,27,28,29

Business Service 9

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part-time; taxes; reas. OR. 2074.
ADDRESSING, typing and mimeographing. Mr. Norman, SH. 5856.
CABINET MAKING, custom-made bookcases, etc.; uphol., window cornices, headboards, furn. repair. AD. 9003; eves., CO. 2305.
Call H. B. Miller—MI. 7050
Remodeling, repairs, painting, Lge. or small. N.W. only. 1850 Ingleside ter. nw.
CARPENTRY—BRICK WORK
REASONABLE
WO. 3524
CEMENTING, retaining walls, drain tile and grading. NO. 1936, Denson.
CEMENT WORK, stone walls, flagstone terraces, walks, chimneys, fireplaces, cement driveways, porches, retaining walls, tile drainage, all kinds waterproofing. F. MARCUCCIO, Rt. 3, Horners Lane, Rockville, Md. Phone Rockville 3596.
EXPERT FLOOR SANDING AND FINISHING. Wm. F. Mullen, GE. 8339.
GENERAL repairs and remodeling work; linoleum asphalt and plastic tile installed; general housecleaning; all types; special fall cleaning prices. TR. 2222.
PAPERHANGING, painting; good work; reas.; free estimate. TA. 9774, TA. 1979.
PAPERING AND PAINTING—A-1 work; estimate free. Mr. Secrett, DU. 4053.
PAINTING, Kemtoning; reliable mechanic; reas. rates. CH. 3868.
PIANOS tuned, repaired; est. 25 yrs. exp. ME. 1234, OV. 6947, Cunningham.
WALL SCRAPING, plastering, paperhanging and painting. Also other types of work. Call DU. 6575 before 9 a.m. or after 4 p. m. Simon P. Stewart.

Lost 10

BULOVA wrist watch with rose gold band; 2 diamonds and 3 rubies on each side; lost after 9 p. m. Wed. Reward $50. DE. 4750, Ext. 29.
CAIRN TERRIER, male, resembles Scottie; liberal reward. TR. 0348.
COCKER SPANIEL, female, 11 mos. old, reddish brown, fat; strayed from 50 S st. nw., Sat. or Sun. Companion of elderly person. DU. 5803. Reward.
DENTURE—Partial upper, reward. AD. 7194.
FOUNTAIN PEN, lady's, Schaeffer, gold top; lost Sept. 17 or 18; rew. AX. 3819.
FUR PIECE—5-skin Kolinsky N. Y. section. Thurs. Reward. NO. 3077 after 6:30 p. m.
GLASSES—Tortoise shell, man's; Mexican pl. near 14th st. Mrs. Hyman, AD. 6021.
PURSE, coin, in taxi with keys and money; reward; vicinity Hecht's store. DI. 2946.
SUITCASE, small, gray, tag stamped "Irvin Fine" in cab. Rew. AX. 5313.
WATCH, Hamilton, stretch band; lost old lady's savings. Reward. OX. 4339.
WATCH, lady's, gold, Swiss Octo, black band, en route from Washington to Fort Belvoir on A.B.A.W. bus or business district of D. C. or Alexandria. Thurs. a. m., Sept. 23; sentimental value; reward. Phone Fort Belvoir 8109.
WRIST WATCH, diamond bracelet (Cartier), lost the 24th between Wardman Pk. and The Anchorage. Reward offered. Please notify The Anchorage, DU. 0868.

Personals 11

ACCOUNTANT EXPERT—Books started, kept; part-time; taxes; reas. GE. 2074.
ALTERATIONS of all kinds, dressmaking, tailoring. TR. 3073.
ATTRACTIVE, furnished music studio by month, week, day and hour. AD. 3709.
CURTAINS laundered at home, special care with old or worn ones. LO. 0650.
DRESSMAKING, alterations—Experienced; home, etc. WA. 6787 after 7 p.m.
I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR any debts unless incurred by myself. GEORGE ROSE, 606 Maine Ave. sw.
WHAT UNUSUAL task do you want performed? Terrell will do it. LU. 8504.

SHADOW - WORK
and private investigation of all kinds a specialty at reas. rates. WO. 7144.

Instructions 12

ART INSTRUCTION
4 Vacancies in Washington's most beautiful studio. Private and group lessons.
STUDIO OF B. CHALMERS
Interview by appt. AD. 5743 aft. 6 p.m.

COMPLETE sewing course, $10, or free with purchase of any machine. MASTER SEWING MACHINE. UN. 7300.

PIANO LESSONS
BEGINNING, ADVANCED. DU. 7015.

JEWELRY REPAIRING, mfg., diamond setting; GI appr. Scientific School of Jewelry Repair., 817 14th nw. ST. 3773.

TUTORING primary grade; reading a specialty. Eves. after 5, OR. 7426.

DRIVING INSTRUCTION
Learn as you pay.
Guaranteed results, reasonable rates.
EARLY'S ACCURATE DRIVING INSTRUCTION
ADams 0848

Help, Men 15

AIRCRAFT ENGINEERS AND DRAFTSMEN
Limited Openings Require 4 to 5 Years' Previous Experience
*MECHANICAL OR LAYOUT DRAFTSMEN
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APPLY IN PERSON
FAIRCHILD AIRCRAFT BR. ENG. OFFICE
261 Constitution Ave. Washington, D. C.
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Assemblers & Assorters
For dry cleaning department. Experienced. Steady work. Good salary.
APPLY
ARCADE SUNSHINE
713 LAMONT ST. N.W.

ASSISTANT CREDIT MANAGER
28-35, require the services of a young man capable of handling all phases of credit work with large organization in Northeast section. Must possess several years experience. Excellent opportunity for advancement for the proper party. Good working conditions, 5-day week.
WRITE BOX M-833
WASHINGTON POST

AUTO PARTS SALESMEN
Washington's oldest Chevrolet dealer has an opening for an experienced parts man. Permanent position, good salary and working conditions.
SEE MR. KLINE
BARRY-PATE MOTOR CO.
1130 CONN. AVE. N.W.

AUTO PARTS MAN
Experienced in Ford products. Good pay, chance for advancement.
HANDLEY MOTOR CO.
6328 Georgia Ave. N.W. TA. 6060
Ask for Mr. Michelson.

AUTO MECHANICS
Experienced, excel. working cond.; vacation with pay. See Mr. Mahoney, Addison Chevrolet Sales, 14th and Fla. ave. NW.

AUTO MECHANIC
White, experienced; good pay and working conditions. See Mr. Ardai in person at
Falls Church Garage, Inc.
Falls Church, Va.

BANK TRAINEE
Young man to learn the banking business. Permanent, with opportunity for advancement.
THE NATIONAL CAPITAL BANK
316 PENN AVE. S.E.

BARBER wanted at 1738 Penna. ave. nw., $60 guaranteed with commission.

BLOOD CUSTODIAN
21 to 30; involves certain traveling; physically able to do heavy work at times. Apply Mr. Cobb, 1730 K st. nw.

BOOKKEEPER
Thoroughly experienced; preferably with retail store background. This is an unusual opportunity for an intelligent and serious-minded person, 25 to 40, interested in a position with a future. Salary commensurate with experience. Apply by letter stating age, qualifications and salary expected.
BOX 106
THE WASHINGTON POST

BUS BOYS—Experienced. All shifts. Apply Washington Restaurant Association, 2003 Eye st. nw.

CAR HOPS
Ages 18 to 25, for drive-in restaurant chain. Working hours 5 p. m. to 1:30 a. m. 6-day week, including Saturdays and Sundays. Excellent earnings, plus meals. Apply in person, Employment Office.
HOT SHOPPE, INC.
1293 Taylor St. N.W.
Take 14th & Colorado St. Car

CARPENTERS (Finish)—Report to Mr. Davenport, 330 Randolph pl. ne.

CIVIL ENGINEERS—University teaching. All ranks. Many states. Nine months, $4500-$6500. Study opportunities. Give phone, photo, qualif. Cline Teachers Agency, East Lansing, Mich.

CLERK-TYPIST
Age 18 to 30; pleasant working conditions, excellent salary to start, automatic increases, vacation with pay, 5-day, 40-hour week.
LORD BALTIMORE Filling Stations, Inc.
2025 14th St. N.W.

COOK
For seafood and club dishes; must work fast when rushed. Good salary with room and board. Cafe La Conga, 9410 Baltc. blvd., Berwyn, Md., TO 8680.

College Students
Part-time evening sales work; no soliciting or canvassing; leads furnished, plus some appointments; average earnings $40 per week; car necessary; reliable married men preferred. Call DI. 8386 between 10 and 12 a. m. for appt.

COPY BOY
Young man, over 18, preferably a college student, who can work afternoon and evening hours in the city room. Five-day, forty-hour week, paid vacations, sick leave and group insurance benefits.
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
THE WASHINGTON POST
1345 E STREET N.W.

COUNTERMAN for sandwich shop; excellent working conditions. WA. 1400.

DEBIT MEN
wanted by the Sun Life Insurance of America. No experience necessary; guaranteed salaries and commission. Apply 469 9th st. nw., 1-3 p. m.

DENTAL LAB
APPRENTICE TECHNICIAN
For metal polishing; some experience desired. 1027 19th st. nw.

ELECTRICAL APPLIANCE SALESMAN
MUST BE EXPERIENCED
PREFER ONE WITH CAR
5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK
20% DISCOUNT ON PURCHASES
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
Lansburgh & Bro.
7TH, 8TH AND E STS. N.W.

Help, Men 15

ENG. (STRUCT.), $100 WK.
Warehouse mgr., furniture ..... $350 up
Draftsman-illustrator ..... $65 wk
Service mgr., refrig. ..... $350 mo.
Sales rep. promot., $45 and car exp.
Sales mgr., freight ..... $350 mo. exp.
Sales rep., ofc. mach. (car) ..... $65 wk.
Asst. acct., degree ..... $50 up
Tariff clerk, truck co. $60
Pharmacist, grad. N.Y. State, $250 mo.
Stenos., transp. to ..... $65 mo.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. NW. NA. 0954.

Engineers & Technicians
ALL FIELDS
WITH OR WITHOUT DEGREES
$50 WEEK TO $10,000 YEAR
NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1708 G ST. NW.

EXPERIENCED Food Cost Accountant, good salary, pleasant working conditions. If interested please write Secretary, Officers Recreational Center, Camp Lee, Va., giving experience and expected salary.

HAT SALESMAN
EXPERIENCED IN SELLING BETTER GRADE MEN'S HATS
EXCELLENT SALARY PLUS COMMISSION
PERMANENT POSITION WITH A REAL OPPORTUNITY FOR A GOOD MAN
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
3RD FLOOR
RALEIGH HABERDASHER
1310 F ST. N.W.

INTERVIEWER
Age 22 to 30, ability to meet the public important. Residents of Virginia preferred.
MR. COONEY
ROOM 201
815 KING ST., ALEXANDRIA, VA.

INVESTIGATOR-TYPIST
GI Bill available. Starting wage 75c per hour. Call Mr. Lilly, EX. 1204.

MANAGER
MEN'S CLOTHING HABERDASHERY
Young, experienced aggressive man who possesses the "retail touch" and has knowledge of personnel problems, to take complete charge. Excellent opportunity for a "live wire" with a large credit department store. Permanent position. Salary open. Write in detail, qualifications, which will be treated in confidence.
WRITE BOX M-853
WASHINGTON POST

MANAGER
JEWELRY DEPARTMENT
Young, experienced, aggressive man who possesses the "retail touch" and has knowledge of personnel problems, to take complete charge. Outstanding opportunity for a "live wire" with a large credit department store. Permanent position. Salary open. Write complete qualifications, which will be treated in confidence.
BOX M-854
WASHINGTON POST

MECHANIC and helper for hot-water heating and plumbing. Call WA. 4290.

MECHANIC
Must have experience; 5½-day work week; 50-50 pay in brand-new shop.
GRADY MOTORS
7809 Wisc. Ave., Bethesda, Md.
OL. 7400

OPERATORS
For streetcars and buses. Average earnings about $60 per week, with pension plan, paid vacations and sick leave. Steady, permanent, interesting work. No experience required; paid while training. Apply Monday through Friday, 8:30 a. m. to 12 noon, Capital Transit Co. Employment Office, 3132 M st. nw. Take Routes 10 Rosslyn, 20 Cabin John, 30 Friendship Heights streetcars direct to door.

PACKERS
STOCK MEN
& SHIPPING CLERKS
APPLY
JELLEFF'S
1214-1220 F ST. N.W.
PERSONNEL OFFICE
7TH FLOOR

PAINTERS, experienced; all year-round work. Apply to Mr. Parks at Summer To reach—Out Mass. ave. ¾ mile beyond Westmoreland Circle, turn left immediately after going through overpass.

Plumbers & Steam Fitters
Only experienced men with hand tools need apply. All new work. Highest wages and best working conditions available. Phone TA. 5600, Mr. Steger.

PRESSERS:
Wool, experienced; large pay checks for right men. Modern plant, good working conditions. Apply Official Cleaners, 3738 Minn. ave. se.

P. and L. Collection Man
Must be highly experienced in this field. Salary commensurate with ability. Apply in person.
ROSS JEWELRY CO.
702 7th St. N.W.

Radio & Television Servicemen
EXPERIENCED
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
S. KANN SONS CO.

RADIO & TELEVISION SALESMEN
EXPERIENCED
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4th FLOOR
S. Kann Sons Co.

REAL ESTATE SALESMEN
If you can list property your business is here. Please see John Lipscomb, 2909 M st. nw., Penna. ave. at 29th st.

ROUTE MEN
Laundry, insurance, milk route, experience helpful. Per collection route. Guaranteed salary. Must have car. Apply 636 New York ave. nw.

SALES REPRESENTATIVES
24 to 30, some college and sales experience; willing to leave D. C. Car or ability to purchase. Excellent opportunity, starting average salary and bonus, $4200.
WALTER H. KESSLER
PERSONNEL Services, 612 Wash. Bldg. 15th and N. Y. Ave. NW. ST. 9442.

SALESMEN—Full or part time, famous Interstate suits, Atlas raincoats. G.I. Bill available. Phone FR. 6734.

SALESMAN, located in or near Washington, to cover Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, for leading manufacturer of chemical preservatives. Salary and commission. Experience in lumber or building materials desirable, but not essential. Send full particulars. Box M-848, Washington Post.

SALESMEN
Two orders a week gets you $62. Many of our men have 2 to 4 orders in a single day. Field and office training given new men.
APPLY 4 MR. MURRAY
1200 18TH ST. N.W.
MORNINGS 9 TO 12

Help, Men 15

SALESMEN, colored, with car; must be neat and aggressive; exper. not necessary, we will train you; good opport. for right man. Apply 636 New York ave. nw.

SALESMEN (2)
By well-established national firm, plenty of leads and appointments furnished, not just names and addresses; no canvassing; our men are averaging $100 weekly; car necessary; openings in or within 50 miles of Washington. See Mr. Hall, 412 5th st. nw., Room 506, 2 to 4 p. m.

SALESMAN
$5,000 up class, career opportunity for right man, appointment; selling only. We have more contacts than our present staff can cover supported by radio and magazine publicity. Draw against earned commission.
Encyclopedia Brittanica
CALL MR. MAGILL, RE. 6911
FOR EXECUTIVE INTERVIEW

SALESMAN
About 30. Possessing ambition, energy integrity. Offers above-average earnings and future. Car allowance. Phone ST. 6935 for appointment. Southern Graphite Supply Co., 1710 G st. nw.

SALESMAN
A permanent position for a married man who is not afraid of work. Must have fair education, neat appearance and own car. Not a canvass proposition. Exceptional opportunity for advancement. Apply 2048 West Virginia ave. ne., 10 to 12, Mon. and Tues. only.

SALESMEN
We desire the services of 2 experienced salesmen. Only those with top-notch records in fine furniture need apply. Excellent opportunity for men with proper background to establish substantial earnings for a long time.
APPLY TO MR. ZWEIGENHAFT
MAYER & CO.
421 7th St. NW.

Service Station Shift Man
Starting salary $50 week and commission. Willoughby's Esso, 4244 Wisconsin ave.

Service Station Attendant
Day work; good working conditions. Apply in person. Community Esso, 67 North Glebe rd., Arlington, Va.

SEWING MACHINE MECHANIC
Fairly experienced on all family sewing machines to take charge of REPAIR DEPARTMENT. Permanent, good income and car allowance.
APPLY
SEWING MACHINE REPAIR SHOP
S. KANN SONS CO.

SHOESHINE BOY for barber shop. Apply 4847 Mass. ave. nw. EM. 9887.

SHOE SALESMEN
EXPERIENCED
Commission basis with weekly drawing account.
5-day, 40-hour week.
20% discount on purchases.
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
S. KANN SONS CO.

STENO.—$258
22-26 YRS. SOME EXP. GOOD ADV.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th St. NW., Rm. 408. RE. 7280.

STENOGRAPHER
22 to 30, experienced, $3100.
WALTER H. KESSLER
PERSONNEL Services, 612 Wash. Bldg. 15th and N. Y. Ave. NW. ST. 9442.

TAXI DRIVERS for new and used cars; colored association; identification required. VI. 5751.

UPHOLSTERER
For fine custom shop. Must be thoroughly experienced. Excellent working conditions and salary.
APPLY TO MR. SPITZER
MAYER & CO.
421 7TH ST. N.W.

TYPIST, male, high school graduate or better. Interesting newspaper work. 5½ days. Start $26. Call OR. 0414.

WOOL PRESSER
Experienced. Steady job. Good salary.
APPLY
ARCADE SUNSHINE
713 Lamont St. N.W.

Newspaper Sales Opening
A resourceful salesman, a middle-aged or elderly man preferred, is required for a position in the Circulation Department of The Washington Post. Excellent and profitable territory is now available in nearby suburban and country areas. Salary plus commission.
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
1345 E STREET NW.

YOUNG MAN
High-school graduate, not over 23 years of age who is either attending night classes in college or plans to do so. Permanent, in home office of life insurance company. We want a man who is seriously interested in making a career of this position. Excellent chance for advancement. Apply Room 700, 816 14th St. N.W.

MEN
If you're not making enough money on present-day time positions and if you are free from 6 to 9 p. m. Monday through Friday, we will make it possible for you to earn an extra $40 to $60 week and you can still retain your day-time position. Experience is not necessary but you must have a good appearance and like to meet people. Personnel manager will interview at 6 p. m. sharp Monday, September 27, only. No phone calls.
APPLY SUITE 310
Ring Bldg., 18th and M Sts. N.W.

MEN WANTED
with foreman caliber; wanted for large plumbing and heating concern; must be able to read blueprints; highest wages paid and ideal working conditions.
APPLY IN PERSON
145 KENNEDY ST. N.W.
OR PHONE MR. STEGER, TA. 5600.

REAL ESTATE SALESMAN
Long-established office. Immediate results assured. Must have car and license.
E. W. THURM
908 10th St. N.W. DI. 3306.

PART-TIME EARLY MORNING
Man with automobile to assist in distribution of newspapers between 4 a. m. and 8 a. m. Salary and car allowance.
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT
THE WASHINGTON POST
1345 E STREET N.W.

Excellent Opportunity
for young men to establish themselves with one of Washington's largest and most progressive service concerns. Opportunity for rapid advancement to assistant managers or managerial position; good pay, steady job. Apply in person, 627 E st. nw. Mr. Ostrower.

YOUNG MAN as helper on delivery truck. Harold P. Randolph Sales Co., AD. 4455.

ATLAS AGENCY NEEDS

Bkkpr., full charge; N.W.	$50
Hotel Desk Clerk (30-35)	$190
Shipping Clerk-Typist, 5-day	$40
Rate Clerk, some typing	$50
Stenographer, young	$50
Messenger-Clerk, white (17-23)	$190
Stock Clerk, 5-day week	$35
Comptometer opr.	$45

ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. N.W.

ENCYCLOPEDIA, BOOK OR EDUCATIONAL SALESMAN
OPENING FOR ONE CAPABLE OF TRAINING MEN. MUST HAVE CAR AND BE OF NEAT APPEARANCE. SALARY PLUS GOOD OVERRIDE AND TOP COMMISSIONS. SURE-FIRE LEAD SYSTEM BACKED BY ONE OF THE LARGEST COMPANIES OF ITS KIND. STANLEY MASE, BOX M-864, THE WASHINGTON POST.

JOHNS-MANVILLE
needs sales promotion men for personal contact work to originate leads for Johns-Manville insulation. Full or part-time work. Excellent opportunity to learn selling under experienced sales engineers. Auto advantageous, but not essential. Commission set-up with good earning possibilities.
PHONE OR SEE MR. HEARN OR MR. SUMMERS
JOHNS-MANVILLE SALES CORP.
Rm. 204, 928 9th St. N.W. EX. 1177.

GRIN AND BEAR IT — By Lichty

"Young man! . . . in my day we won our raises on merit . . . did not rely on increases in cost of living . . ."

Help, Men 15

YOUNG MAN
Experienced preferred. Men's haberdashery business. Ref. Henry J. Goodman, 1707 Penna. ave. n.w.

IMMEDIATE OPENING for district manager of old-established firm, permanent and local, to hire and train men making pleasant contacts among home owners, farmers and small landowners in semi-professional capacity; car necessary; must be over 30 and have successful sales managerial background; proven training program and excellent compensation discussed at interview. Write Telford, Box 202, Newark, N. Y.

SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY
for ambitious refined man who can assume responsibility; rapid advancement; $2,400 first year. Write Box M-811, Washington Post.

FRANKLIN SIMON
— HAS —
IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
— FOR —
EXPERIENCED SHOE SALESMEN
— FOR —
CHILDREN'S, WOMEN'S & MEN'S SHOES
PERMANENT POSITION
WITH GOOD SALARY & COMMISSION ON ALL SALES.
37½-Hour 5-Day Week With Many Other Privileges to Employees.
APPLY AT OUR NEW AIR-CONDITIONED STORE AT
4250 CONN. AVE.
Between 9:30 A.M. & 5 P.M.

YOUNG MAN—COLORED
For liquor store. Good pay, must have references, must ride bicycle. 1723 Columbia rd. nw.

MEN (3)
(COLORED)
who want steady year-round business with no lay-off or part time; $50 to $60 weekly commission, by supplying customers with Watkins Products.
APPLY MANAGER
2210 Georgia Ave. N.W.

ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL NEEDS
Mail room supervisor, experienced office machines; good advancement; start $30.
Mail rm. clerk, start $37.50
Draftsmen, architectural, high salary.
Draftsmen, Mech., plumbing and heating exp., $45 up.
Draftsmen, calculations, $1.50 hr.
Genl. ofc. clerk, beginners, start $138.
Salesmen, Hardware, start $47.50.
Salesmen, Jewish org., start $50.
710 14th St. NW., Rm. 408. RE. 7280.

Help, Women 16

ADVERTISING OPPORTUNITY
Successful careers in advertising have frequently begun in the classified department of a daily newspaper. The increasing volume of classified advertising in The Washington Post has created openings for two ambitious young women who would like to learn this interesting business. Selected applicants will be thoroughly trained to assist advertisers by telephone. They will become members of a congenial staff of girls who work in a soundproof office. They will have assurance of regular salary advancement, vacation with pay and many other employe benefits. Call Miss Harker, NA. 9118.

ALTERATION OPERATORS
5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
9TH FLOOR
WOODWARD & LOTHROP
9:30-6 DAILY

ASST. BKKPR., $50
Some typing; retail; 5½-day.
Asst. Bkpr.; S.E. $50
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. N.W.

ASSOC. SECRY., $2,800
Secy., Alex. $2700
Secy., legal ..... $50 wk.
Stenos. ..... $160 mo. up
Secy. (part time-perm.) ..... $1.25 hr.
Bkpr.-secy. $50
Bookkeepers $50
Hostess ..... Meals and $160 mo.
Sales, outside ..... Commission basis
Clerical ..... $30 to $40 wk.
Typists, various ..... $40 to $50 wk.
PBX-typist ..... $40 wk.
Payroll analyst ..... $40 wk.
Gen. clerk, Hyatts. ..... $40 wk.
Dictaphone typists ..... $40-$45 wk.
Other positions available.
MUTUAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
1710 G St. NW. NA. 0954.

BEAUTICIAN
All-around operator; good hours. Call GE. 9773, 10 a. m. to 6 p. m.

Bkpr., Ofc. Mgr., to $70
Downtown. Some shorthand.
Bookkeeper, some steno., N.E., to $60
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

Help, Women 16

CLERKS
TYPISTS
CASHIERS
Applications are now being accepted for new stores to be opened. All positions to be permanent. 5-day week, good salary.
APPLY MR. TRICE
Franc Jewelry Co.
627 7th St. N.W.

ARCADE SUNSHINE CO.
735 Lamont St. N.W.
FOUNTAIN GIRL—In high-class candy store; hours 10:30 to 6, 6 days, $30 per week and meals. Apply Nunnally's, 7629 Eastern ave., Silver Spring, Md.

GENERAL CLERICAL
Under 35 years. Prior office experience or training desirable. Vacation and sick leave with pay. This is a permanent job. Apply personnel office, 8 through 10 a. m.
MANHATTAN CO.
1328 Florida Ave. NW.

Grocery Receiving Clerk
—AND—
STOCK CONTROL MAN
—FOR—
SUPER MARKET WAREHOUSE
5½-DAY WEEK
ATTRACTIVE STARTING SALARY WITH EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR FURTHER ADVANCEMENT
FOR INTERVIEW
CALL MR. SIEGEL
DE. 1000

I. B. M. KEY PUNCH, $240
Night shift. (Day hours; $230).
Rem. Rand Bkkpr. opr. $50
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. N.W.

GENERAL CLERICAL
Age 18 to 35; 5-day week, 8:30 to 4:30 p. m., congenial surroundings, in large insurance company's home office; good opportunity for advancement; retirement plan, paid vacation and sick leave allowance; permanent position. Apply Room 702, between 12 and 4:30 p. m., 1343 H st. nw.

GRAD. NURSE, to take charge of D. C. convalescent home; good opport. for competent nurse. Box M-856, Post.

GRAPHOTYPE OPERATOR
Some experience necessary. Permanent position with life insurance company. Not over 35 years of age, chance for advancement. Apply Room 700, 816 14th St. N.W.

HOSIERY SALESLADIES
Permanent position with excellent salary and commission for experienced applicants.
WM. HAHN CO.
3113 14th St. N.W.

INTERVIEWER
Ability to meet the public important. Residents of Virginia preferred.
MR. COONEY
ROOM 201
815 KING ST., ALEXANDRIA, VA.

INVOICE CLERK
Experienced for office of large furniture store. Some knowledge of bookkeeping helpful; permanent position; pleasant working conditions; hospitalization and paid vacations.
APPLY IN PERSON TO
MR. HUMPHREY
HOUSE & HOUSMANN
901 7th St. N.W.

LAB TECHNICIANS, $200 UP
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th st. nw., Rm. 408, RE. 7280.

MAID
Parlor maid, white, live in; $125.
Lloyds Empl. Service NO. 2022

MED. SEC'Y., $2,400
Secretary, Embassy, 5½-day, $200.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

NURSE—R. N.
Intelligent, bright personality, effective speaker to train practical nurses full time or part time; unusual opportunity. Phone ST. 3671 for appointment.

OFFICE MGR., SEC'Y., $225
Office assistant secretary $50.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

OFFICE CLERK
For general office work. Knowledge of adding machines and typing helpful. Apply office manager, Bruce Hunt, Inc., 613 14th st. nw.

OFFICE CLERK
Intelligent young lady to do general office work; knowledge of adding machine and typing desirable. Apply office manager, Bruce Hunt, Inc., 613 14th st. nw.

PUNCH OPERATORS
5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
9TH FLOOR
WOODWARD & LOTHROP
9:30-6 DAILY

RECEPTIONIST, $180 UP
(30-40); some typing; 5-day week.
Recpt.-Typist-PBX, 5-day $40
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. N.W.

SALESLADIES
Immediate
Full-time Openings
Permanent Positions
Good Salary
Pleasant
Working Conditions
Benefits Such as
Paid Vacations, Retirement, Bonus, Hospitalization and Sick Relief
Apply Miss Anderson
Personnel Office
G. C. MURPHY CO.
1214 G ST. N.W.

SALESWOMEN
—FOR—
BOYS' WEAR
Commission basis with weekly drawing account.
5-day, 40-hour week.
20% discount on purchases.
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
S. KANN SONS CO.

Help, Women 16

PBX OPERATOR
Permanent position. Good hours and working conditions. Typing helpful.
CALL MR. CURTIN FOR INTERVIEW
LI. 4300
L. P. Steuart & Bro., Inc.
138 12TH ST. N.E.

SALESWOMEN
IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
— IN —
SEVERAL DEPARTMENTS
—FOR—
FULL TIME EMPLOYMENT
5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
9TH FLOOR
WOODWARD & LOTHROP
9:30 TO 6 DAILY

SALESWOMEN
—FOR—
BETTER DRESSES
Commission basis with weekly drawing account.
5-day, 40-hour week.
20% discount on purchases.
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
S. KANN SONS CO.

SALESWOMEN
FULL TIME
POSITIONS AVAILABLE
—AT—
MAIN STORE & SPRING VALLEY
Energetic saleswomen now have the opportunity for excellent earnings on our
NEW COMMISSION Drawing Account Plan
GARFINCKEL'S
F ST. AT 14TH N.W.

SEAMSTRESS. MACHINE OPERATOR TAILORESSES
Business experience not necessary, however a practical knowledge of sewing is required. 5-day 40-hour week. Generous company benefits and privileges.
Apply in Person
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
3RD FLOOR
THE HECHT CO.
7TH AND F STS. N.W.

SECRETARY-STENOG.
Fast and accurate, for permanent position, 5½-day week. Good salary.
NA. 7540.

SECRETARY, $250 UP
Must be good steno., excel. opprty.
Editorial Steno. ..... start $200
Steno., knowl. bookkpg. ..... $45 wk.
Steno.-Secy. ..... to $3000 up
Always Excellent Openings. Always Welcome. Est. 16 yrs. See Miss Young or Miss Smith (Dial STENOG for unusual openings).
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St. N.W. Next to CHURCH

Secretaries, Bethesda, D. C.
Stenographers—Bethesda.
Clerk-Typist.
PBX Operator-Typist.
Excellent salaries, top firms.
FIELDS EMPLOYMENT AGENCY (Inc.)
7230 Wisconsin, Bethesda. OL. 8098.

SECRETARIES

Legal	$3000
Accounting field	$3000
Adjusting field	$2860
Legal, 5-day	$2860
Personnel	$2860
NE. Section	$2700
Medical S.H., nurse's training	$2700
Legal, no experience	$2700
Radio field	$2600
Public relations	$2600
Typist, dict., 1-girl ofc.	$2600

WALTER H. KESSLER
Personnel Services, 612 Wash. Bldg. 15th and N. Y. Ave. NW. ST. 9442.

SEC'Y.-BKPR., $65
Downtown—Excellent Positions.
Secry., some bkpg.; N.E. $55
Secry., office asst. $50
MANY SELECT SECRY. POSITIONS
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. N.W.

SECRETARY
For interesting and varied personnel work. Position offers opportunity to advance into higher position of administrative nature. Must have good shorthand and thorough knowledge of the English language. Starting salary, $2,700. Call MISS DAY, RA. 5265.

Secretary-Stenographer
Young, ambitious; intelligence more important than experience. Permanent position with established law firm. Excellent conditions, interesting work. Telephone DI. 8747.

SHOE SALESWOMEN
EXPERIENCED
Commission basis with weekly drawing account.
5-day, 40-hour week.
20% discount on purchases.
—OR—
SATURDAYS ONLY
(Hourly Basis)
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
4TH FLOOR
S. KANN SONS CO.

STENOGRAPHER
For publishing firm, good speed and accuracy; 5-day week; Monday through Friday. Many employment advantages, including paid vacation; paid sick leave and free insurance. DI. 2900, ext. 215.

STENOGRAPHER, speedy, attractive, $200 per mo. Adams Teachers Agency, Colorado Bldg., 14th and G.

STENOGRAPHERS TYPISTS OFFICE WORKERS
5-DAY, 40-HOUR WEEK
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
9TH FLOOR
WOODWARD & LOTHROP
9:30-6 DAILY

Help, Women 16

SILK FINISHERS
Experienced. Good pay, steady work.
APPLY
ARCADE SUNSHINE
713 Lamont St. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER
Permanent position. Interesting work. 5-day week. Splendid conditions.
APPLY
Stone Straw Corp.
900 FRANKLIN ST. N.E.

Stenographer-Typist
Experience necessary; 5½-day week; salary $223 month; good working conditions. NU. 7313.
Hopkins Engineering Co.
1346 Conn. Ave., Rm. 713, Dupont Circle Bldg.

STENOGRAPHER OR TYPIST
For office of fine furniture store; excellent working conditions and salary.
MAYER & CO.
421 7TH ST. N.W.

STENO., $55-$60
Some bookkeeping. N.E. section. Exceptional choice steno. positions.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER, confident, exp., for diversified secretarial work; hrs. 9 to 5, Sat., 9 to 1; 1 hr. lunch; pleasant working conditions, good transportation facilities, permanent; holidays. Salary based on ability. For interview, phone during above hours, MI. 6042.

Stenographer-Secretary
for sales department of large real estate office; 5-day week. Excellent working conditions. In reply state salary desired and experience, if any. Box 898, Washington Post.

STENOGRAPHER, aged 24 to 30; assistant to executive secretary; 5-day week; good pay for qualified person. Box 970, Washington Post.

Switchboard Operator
With pleasant personality to operate switchboard, do some general office work, typing essential; 5½-day, 40-hour week. Good salary. Permanent position.
PHONE MISS LEADBETTER
Chevy Chase Motor Co.
OL. 6100

TYPIST
Permanent position, 5-day week, knowledge of switchboard helpful. Northeast section.
CALL FR. 9936
FOR APPOINTMENT

TYPIST
Catholic organization; experience not necessary; 5-day week. NE. 3533, ext. 311.

TYPIST, $50
Downtown—5½-Day Week.
Typist, hreg. hrs.; N.W. $50
Typist-Clerk, 5-day; N.W. $175
Typist, relief PBX $1,800
Temp. Typist, 1 mo. ..... $1 hr. up
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. AVE. N.W.

TYPIST-CLERK
Young lady with some ability to operate comptometer for permanent position in office of large motion picture organization; 5-day week. See Mr. Shaffer, 7th floor, Warner Theater Bldg.

TYPIST
for insurance and payroll work in large personnel office. Will accept person either on temporary or permanent basis. Good salary plus numerous employe benefits.
CALL MR. BURGESS
RA. 1000

TYPIST
for permanent position; 37-hour week. Apply in person.
HIGHWAY EXPRESS LINES
34 and R Sts. N.E.

TYPIST
WITH KNOWLEDGE OF SHORTHAND
5-DAY WEEK
EXCELLENT SALARY
APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
3D FLOOR
Raleigh Haberdasher
1310 F ST.

TYPIST
BILLING CLERK
Permanent position with attractive future in wholesale plumbing and heating supply house for rapid accurate typist. Salary $165-$185 per month. 5½-day week.
CALL NA. 0050
MISS WITTSTATT FOR INTERVIEW
NOLAND CO., INC.
136 K St. N.E.

TYPIST, 5-DAY WEEK, $175
Stenogs. (2), 5-day week $175
Typist-Receptionist, 5-day week $40
File Clerks (2), 5-day week $125
Secty.-Stenog. $225
LLOYDS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
Rm. 1020, 1346 Conn. Ave. NO. 2022.

TEACHERS for primary grades, $240 with minimum. Adams Teachers Agency, Colorado Bldg., 14th and G.

USHERETTES
If you need extra money, Usherettes needed. Redheads preferred but not necessary. Report to Mr. Rothgeb Monday, 7 p. m.
ULINE ARENA
3rd AND M STS. N.E.

VARITYPIST
Young, exp., $2,700 year.
ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL SERVICE
710 14th St. N.W., Rm. 408, RE. 7280

WAITRESSES (white), experienced; all shifts. Apply Washington Restaurant Association, 2003 Eye st. nw.

WAITRESSES
Age 18 to 25. Young women with neat appearance for full and part-time employment, with modern restaurant chain, night and day positions, in the District, Maryland and Virginia; excellent earnings, meals, paid vacations, hospitalization and insurance. Apply in person, employment office.
HOT SHOPPE, INC.
1293 TAYLOR ST. N.W.
Take 14th and Colorado St. Car.

WAITRESSES (WHITE)
G. C. MURPHY CO.
HAS OPENINGS FOR FULL AND PART TIME
GOOD STARTING SALARY
PERMANENT POSITIONS
PLEASANT WORKING CONDITIONS
Generous employe benefits, sick leave, paid vacation, hospitalization, etc.
Apply Employment Office
G. C. MURPHY CO.
1214 G ST. N.W.

WRITER, $4,800
Must have teaching education and experience, creative newspaper or radio writing.
ATLAS AGCY., 1420 N. Y. Ave. N.W.

EXPERIENCED SEAMSTRESS and slip-cover cutter to work full time for interior decorator. Phone OV. 0181 between 10 and 4.

SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY
For ambitious refined lady who can assume responsibility. Rapid advancement; $2,400 first year. Write Box M-810, Washington Post.

YOUNG WOMAN
for credit office in fine men's store. A fine opportunity for intelligent and refined young lady. Good working conditions, 5½-day week. Excellent salary.
APPLY MR. STEINBACH
LEWIS & THOS. SALTZ
1409 G ST. N.W.

THE OPPORTUNITY
You have waited for! You may be the head of the millinery department in one of the most exclusive shops in our Nation's Capital, if you have the necessary experience. Fine salary, permanent position.
Apply at Once to
RIZIK BROTHERS
1106 Connecticut Ave. N.W.

Help, Women 16

WHITE CLERK
for cleaning store; experience preferred; excellent opportunity. Apply 5118 MacArthur blvd. nw.

LADIES, over 24, for part-time salework, ladies' apparel-men's haber. Ideal for housewives or Govt. employes; about $1.50-$2 hr. Real Silk, phone NA. 7358, 10 to 3 p. m.

ALLEN-O'BRIEN PERSONNEL NEEDS

Secrys., editorial, to	$250
Secrys., legal, to	$250
Secrys., bank	$200
Secrys., medical	$200-$225
Steneg., Bethesda	$2200 yr.
Typist, tempo., 1 mo.	$45 wk.
General Ofc. Clk.-Typist, to	$45
Gen'l Ofc. Clks., beg., start	$132-$140
Compt. Opr.-Typist	$40
Typist, exp., learn varityps	$235

710 14th st. nw., Rm. 408, RE. 7280.

EXPERT operator-manager for beauty salon. State experience, Box M-861, Washington Post.

GIRLS
THE TELEPHONE COMPANY
Has Openings Now
—INTERESTING WORK
—GOOD WAGES
—PAID WHILE LEARNING
—REGULAR INCREASES
—5-DAY WEEK
—NO EXPERIENCE REQUIRED
VISIT OUR EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
918 G St. N.W.
The Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.

TOP POSITIONS
Secy., personable, outside contact with embassy, other agcys; expert; start $2,600
Clerk-typist, interested adv. $200
Recept.-typist, finance ofc $175
Typist, stenclik exp. $180
Typist, thorough Indwl. Italian.
Clerk-typists, assoc. $160
Cashier-typist-recept., S.E. $170
Steno., editorial background ..... Open
Clerks, slow typists, h. s. grad. $150
Stenos., fast, varied clients $3,000
See American first for top salaried positions. Try our personalized service. Partial listing, NA. 6295.
AMERICAN, 918 F ST. N.W.

WAITRESS wanted, white, hours 4 p. m. to 11 p. m. Apply Jack & Sol's Restaurant, 1819 Que st. nw.

INT

Help, Women 16

Continued From Preceding Page

YOUNG LADY

to be trained as sewing teacher in our sewing center in Bethesda; must have basic knowledge of sewing and be able to teach others; good salary and pleasant working conditions for the right person. Apply Mr. Donaldson.

Singer Sewing Machine Co.
7015 Wisconsin Ave.

WOMEN (White)

Good pay. 3 weeks training period with pay increase. Our employees are based on the merit system.
APPLY 9 TO 2 P. M.
TUESDAY THROUGH FRIDAY
OR CALL LI. 1240 FOR APPT.
1326 HALF ST. S.E.

WOMEN—To address envelopes on typewriter at home. Must call for and deliver downtown. $4 per 1000. Box 104, Washington Post.

FRANKLIN SIMON

— HAS —
IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
— FOR —
EXPERIENCED SALESWOMEN
— IN THE FOLLOWING DEPARTMENTS:

ACCESSORIES
GLOVES
CHILDREN'S & WOMEN'S SHOES
CORSETS
LINGERIE
MILLINERY

READY-TO-WEAR
DRESSES
COATS
SUITS
SPORTSWEAR
INFANTS & TEENAGE WEAR

NON-SELLING
WRAPPERS
(white)

FITTERS
Able to do Alterations

CASHIER
— FOR —
CREDIT OFFICE

37½-Hour 5-Day Week
With Many Other Privileges to Employees

SALARY PLUS COMMISSION ON ALL SALES

APPLY AT
OUR NEW AIR-CONDITIONED STORE AT
4250 CONN. AVE.
Between 9:30 A.M. & 5 P.M.

Help, Men and Women 17

Opportunities Galore!

—AT—

THE HECHT COMPANY

RIGHT NOW

Even if you've no previous experience, we will train you for an interesting position while you earn in the following departments:

Ready-to-Wear
Accessories
Children's Departments
House Furnishings

You can enjoy our 5-day, 40-hour week with generous company benefits and privileges.

IN NON-SELLING JOBS WE HAVE OPENINGS FOR

Secretaries
Comptometer Operators
Typists
Clericals
Stock Men
Photo Retoucher
Stenographers
Seamstresses

Have you heard about our wonderful welfare policies? Profit-sharing plan, retirement plan, life insurance, surgical benefits, hospitalization. All free after required time of employment.

Stop in and have a chat with one of our friendly representatives any time between 10 a. m. and 4:30 p. m. You will be convinced The Hecht Company is a Great Place to shop and a greater place to work.

APPLY
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
3RD FLOOR

THE HECHT COMPANY
7th and F Sts. N.W.

JELLEFF'S
1214-1220 F ST. N.W.

SALESWOMEN WANTED
—FOR—
MILLINERY
COATS
SUITS
DRESSES
SPORTSWEAR
& COSMETIC DEPARTMENT

OTHER POSITIONS TO BE FILLED

TYPISTS
CHARGE AUTHORIZERS
& GENERAL CLERICALS

5-DAY WEEK
20% DISCOUNT ON PURCHASES
VACATIONS WITH PAY

Help, Men and Women 17

ADVERTISING LAY-OUT ARTISTS

Men and women with department store experience. Good starting salary. Excellent opportunity. 5-day, 40-hour week, 20% discount on purchases.

APPLY WITH SAMPLES
TO ART DIRECTOR
ADVERTISING OFFICE
4TH FLOOR

LANSBURGH & BRO.
7TH, 8TH AND E ST. N.W.
PHONE NA. 9800

Help, Domestic 18

COOK, general housewerker, experienced; 3 in family; local references required; life in; $25 per week. EM. 6352.

COOK-NURSE to live in with family of 3 children, leaving for New York about Oct. 1; references; $30. 3410 P st. nw.

COOK, general housework, live in; basement rm.; 5½-day week; 3 adults, 2 children. Beadix. Must furnish recent local refs. $25 wk. WO. 0167.

COOK, G.H.W., live in; must be fond of children, perm. position for right person. $25 to $30, depending on experience. OR. 0335.

COOK-G. H. W.—Live in; 2 children, 1 school-age; no laundry. Ch. Ch.; Thurs. and every other Sun off. Recent city references required. OL. 2024.

COMPETENT housewerkers and cooks needed. Live in or out; full or part time. We charge ONLY $6 for a $25 a-week job; $1 when you register, $5 after placement. LADIES EXCHANGE, 2037 K st. nw. NA. 4381.

GIRL—General housework; laundry machine, dishwasher; 2 school children; $30 weekly. Write L. Brown, 77 Neptune ave., Woodmere, N. Y.

...tions, Men 19

CUSTODIAN, valuable property, boats, steward, drive, handy, sober. OR. 2008.

TWO Howard law students desire part-time jobs afternoon or eve. NO. 6811.

MAN, with car, desires part-time evening work from 6 p. m. RE. 6700, ext. 72383.

SHORT ORDER COOK

Part time, 5 till 11; $30 wk. FR. 6348 after 10 a.m. Sunday after 7 p.m.

VETERAN, married, student at George Washington, desires part-time position in afternoons. SLigo 2363, Mr. Owens.

OPEN TODAY, 1 TO 5 P.M.
GI APPROVED
4033 4TH ST S.E.—New brick homes; 6 spacious-size rooms, tile shower bath, modern kitchen, recreation room, laundry room and lavatory in basement; large lots; GI financing. A real buy for the smart purchaser.
To reach—Out S. Capitol st. to Atlantic, left on Atlantic to 4th st., right to Open Sign, or take Congress Heights bus to 4th and Atlantic.
Maurice B. Berenter & Co.
REALTORS. DI. 5029.

...tions, Women 20

EXPERIENCED SILK PRESSER, also laundry work. HI. 4066.

H. S. STUDENTS and graduates (colored) want work part or full time. Call Mr. Douglas, placement counselor, public schools. NO. 2822 or TA. 1784.

LABORATORY TECHNICIAN, registered; histology preferred. MI. 2270.

P.-T. JOB; 1 p. m. on exp. nursery; schoolteacher, BA., Psych.; typist, gen. wife, work. 1342 or CH. 7300-790.

PRACTICAL NURSES available, trained graduates, day or night duty. refs. rates. DI. 4384. Miss Davis, weekdays only.

STENOGRAPHER, expert, will help with overflow for several hours, days, weeks, or at regular intervals. Call Miss Meyer, RE. 0311.

WOMAN—43, wide experience in dealing with people, part work mainly in volunteer hospital field; good health, intelligence, seeks interesting position where initiative, responsibility and ability to handle people are desired. Box 938, Washington Post.

...tions, Domestic 21

EXPERIENCED colored help for domestic or public work; with references. Natural Employment Agency. NO. 3659.

GIRL, colored, wants day's work; good reference; MI. 8272.

WOMAN, colored, wants cleaning apt., offices, day or part time. DE. 3607.

COLORED WOMAN wants day's work or part time; no laundry. DU. 0203.

COLORED GIRL, wants evening work. HU. 6746 after 1 p. m.

COLORED, girl, wants day work for Tues and Fri. Call TA. 2947.

Money to Loan 23

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 3225 Rhode Island ave. ne.

Personal Loan Companies 25

THE BEST PLACE
TO GET CASH
SIGNATURE LOANS
FURNITURE LOANS
AUTO LOANS IN 5 MINUTES
A Friendly Loan Service
Call Mr. Zwally, SH. 3700
7902 GEORGIA AVE.
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.

Business Opportunities 29

BARBER SHOP for sale in business section; will sell furnishings if necessary; can get lease if wanted. ME. 9204.

DRESS and dressmaking shop, real bargain; going out of town; have a radio program. AD. 4709.

HAMBURGER SHOP AND GRILL, downtown, doing good business. Owner must leave town, exc. opport. with small cash outlay. NA. 3519.

Orange Screen Co.
OF NEW YORK
Manufacturers of the ORANGE all-aluminum, all-weather combination windows and doors and represented by
R. T. MINOR
will be at the AMBASSADOR HOTEL all week to interview applicants for dealership and discuss franchise for Washington area. Successful merchandising experience and sufficient capital necessary. Interviews by appointment only. CALL NA. 8510.

FROM OWNER, furniture in apt. house, with long lease; good income. 1125 14th st. nw.

LADIES' SPECIALTY SHOP

Due to illness of owner, this exceptionally attractive shop will be sold to those making the offer. Located in Shirlington, Washington's finest suburban shopping center, in a new building, with an excellent 3-year lease, now doing between $30,000 to $60,000 per year, but capable of grossing much more. Shop will be sold with or without stock and with a small down payment to buyer with satisfactory credit references. For appointment, Mrs. Brown, ME. 4904, office hrs.; GL. 2647 eve. and weekend.

PART-TIME DELIVERY SERVICE SUPERVISOR

To make deliveries to cigar counters of a world-famous Alfred Dunhill smokers' product, nationally advertised Saturday Evening Post, Life, Colliers and others; no selling; for conservative, ambitious man or woman; requires one day of work weekly; earnings should exceed $75 a week; permanent all-year cash business of your own with credit for expansion into a full-time endeavor which will make you completely independent. Best reference and immediate cash investment of $2475 required. Give complete details and telephone number for personal interview. Write Box M-841, Washington Post.

RESTAURANT, modernly equipped, air-conditioned, average $250 daily; 3-year lease; owner forced to sell. R. M. De SHAZO, 1424 K st. nw. NA. 5520.

RESTAURANT
seats 30, average $175 per day. Excellent N. Arl. location. About $7000 cash will handle.

TOURIST HOME
at entrance to Shirley hwy. on Route 1, Woodbridge, Va. Lovely Colonial home, 9 rooms; separate apt., 3 rooms and bath, rents for $90 per month. ¾ acre space for 6 to 8 double cabins. $19,300. Excellent terms.

NURSERY SCHOOL
Best N. Arl. location. Excel. cond. Approx. $12,000 cash balance. 1st trust at 4½% for 20 years.

DES MARETS REALTY
OW. 6000. GL. 7973.

PROPERTY and furn. 12 lge. rms., hdwd. fls., excellent location. Owner-occupied. Priced to sell. Owens Realty, ME. 0486.

Business Opps., Out-of-Town 30

CINDER-CONCRETE block plant; new, modern, makes 2x8 or 4x4 blocks at one time; r.r. siding; established trade; wonderful future. Retiring, sickness. Write Box 272, Centreville, Md.

Rooms, Furnished 34

ALEX.—Attractive front room, next to bath; ½ block to bus. OV. 6207.

ALEX.—Large front room, 2 closets; privileges; conv. trans. OV. 3342 or OV. 2284.

ANACOSTIA, 1235 U st. se.; corner room, nicely furn., adj. porch, near bath and shower; gentleman pref. LI. 4709 before 11 and after 3:30.

ARLINGTON—Large furn. rm., next to bath; private home; near bus line; also nr. Navy Annex and Arlington Hall. CH. 4443.

ARLINGTON, VA.—Ideal front room; priv. entrance, adjoining bath; quiet street; ¾ mi. from Pentagon, $40. TA. 1437-R.

ARLINGTON—Master front and single small bedrooms. FA. 3945.

ARL.—Master bedrm., beaut. furn.; conv. transp.; $50 mo. for 2. JA. 1953-W.

BROOKSIDE MANOR, MD.—2018 Peabody st. Nice double room, double bed, near bath. UN. 2674.

CALVERT ST. NW., 1946—Large 2d-fl. frt., twin bedrm., nicely furn.; ref., adults. 1 gen. priv. CO. 5372.

CHEVY CHASE (Garfinon st. nw.)—Quiet, comf. home of adults; single or dbl., conv. expr. bus, car. EM. 9090.

CLIFTON ST. N.W., 1422—Young man share twin bedrm., nicely furn.; ½ blk. transp.; unl. phone; $6 wk. HO. 3323.

COLUMBIA RD., 1851, Woodley Apts.—Conv. shops, theaters, transp.; lge. corner dble. rm. for young ladies. MI. 4232.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1834—Men; sgle., $6 wk.; dble. $6.50 wk. ea.; clean, comf. single beds; showers; c.h.w. AD. 4330.

COLUMBIA RD., near 14th st.—Sunny, single front rm., dble. bed, everything furn., gentleman. HO. 5240 after 6.

CONN. AVE.—Large front rm., twin beds, nest bath and phone; emp. couple preferred; $45. EM. 3123.

DOWNTOWN—2 govt. girls to share lge. rm. in pvt. apt., newly decor., separate Hollywood beds, dressing tables, clothes closets, sun and light; kit. priv. 1420 R st. nw., Apt. 2. NO. 8861.

DOWNTOWN—Newly furnished twin bedroom; quiet home; $5.50 ea. AD. 7351.

DUPONT CIRCLE VIC.—Owner's home. Very attrac. bedroom; maid service. Gentleman, $40. NO. 5177.

DUPONT CIRCLE MANSION—Lovely single rooms, baths, fireplace, large closets; $30-$60 month; gentlemen. AD. 8736.

DUPONT CIRCLE
Newly decorated dble. rm., Hollywood beds; $20 mo. ea; young couple or young people; trans. at door. 1226 17th st. nw. EX. 1915.

E ST. N.E., 201—Large bedroom for rent. TRinidad 9438.

G ST N.W., 1825, Hotel Howard, vic. White House; sgle. $2 day, $10 wk.; dble., $4 day, $14 wk.; triple $17.50 wk.; run. wat., rm. phne., showers. RE. 3200.

GLOVER PARK—Large master bedroom, semipriv. bath; phone; conv. trans. $35. EM. 0379.

GEORGETOWN—Room, adj. bath; overlooking lovely garden; choice location; young professional men preferred. $50 mo. MI. 1229.

GLEN MAR PK. (nr. Amer. U.)—Single rm., semipvt. bath, pvt. home. WI. 2032.

H ST. NW., 1907—Sgle. and dble. rms. for gentlemen.

HOBART ST. NW., 1638—Lovely single room; also twin bedroom; employed young ladies; block car and bus.

HOTEL HAWTHORNE, 2134 G st. nw.—Single rooms, $10.50 wkly.; dble. rooms, $14 to $17 wkly.; all with running water; plenty of baths and showers.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 208—Gentlemen; large room near Congressional Library and Capitol; desk, easy chairs, Decorator beds; daily maid service; single, $60; double, $80. Call Miss Hoopes, AT. 1560, 9 to 6 weekdays.

MASS. AVE. NW.—Unusually large triple front rm., with alcove, 6 windows, nicely furnished, single beds, running water; girls or boys. DE. 9700.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1330—Large newly decorated room, next to bath, for empl. gentleman; conv. transp. EX. 2927.

Mintwood Pl. N.W., 1844

Large, attrac. room in well-appointed home for refined gentleman. CO. 8119.

MT. PLEASANT ST. NW., 3141—Single room; $25 mo. CO. 6378.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1488—Master bedrm., twin beds, adj. sh'r bath; newly dec.; men pref.; conv. transp. CO. 9095.

NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. NW., nr. Cath. Univ.—Nicely furn. front rm.; radio, unlim. phone; empl. couple, man or student; reasonable. RA. 8707.

N. ARL.—Large rm., semipriv. bath; conv. to Arl. Hall and Pentagon and bus; girl preferred. CH. 5488.

N. H. AVE. NW., 1535—Kitchen priv. with single room. $28.50 month.

P ST. N.W., 1740, The Churchill—Single rooms; attrac. furn.; $7-$8.50 wk.

PARK RD. NW., 1833—Excel. location; lovely clean room for young man, tile shower; $20 mo.; hr. carline. DU. 9874.

PARK RD. N.W., 1833—Nice lge. attrac. rm., semibath; grill, laun., phone priv.; empl. couple; $60. Call before noon.

PETWORTH—5123 5th st. nw., front rm., twin beds, semipvt. bath, excel. trans.; $35 sgle., $45 dble. RA. 8164.

PETWORTH, 4123 7th st. nw.—Nice, clean, front rm., no other roomers; excel. trans.; gentleman; $35 mo. TA. 2748.

QUEBEC PL. NW., 634—Single room, attractive, opening to porch; unlim. phone; garage; exc. transp. TA. 7895.

R ST. NW., 1608—Walk, dist. d'town; comf., lge., twin bedrm. HO. 9367.

RITTENHOUSE ST. NW., 312; double room for 1 or 2, excel. trans. TU. 2147.

RITZ HOTEL, 920 F ST. N.W.—Double rooms, $20 wk.; downtown, center of bus, shop, dist.; complete hotel service.

SILVER SPRING—Attract. room, double bed, adj. semipvt. bath; 2 in family; unl. phone, laundry priv.; lady or couple. SLigo 9393 after 6 p. m.

T ST. S.E. 2420—Sgle. rm. next bath. Newly renovated, plenty of hot water, gas heat; ½ blk. trans., no other roomers, man pref. TR. 4899.

TAYLOR ST. NW., 1313—Master bedrm., twin beds, pvt. bath; pvt. home; convenient car, bus. RA. 2789.

VAN BUREN ST. NW., 1506; nicely furnished, clean front room, twin beds, 2 closets, private shower, ¼ block from 16th st.; 2 gentlemen or employed couple; gentile family. RA. 1319.

WALTER REED VIC. 7017 5th St. N.W.—Single room, next bath; private home. Express bus. GE. 8877.

WARDMAN PK. VIC.—Dble. front rm., twin beds, semipriv. bath; cple. or men; also sgle. room. AD. 1099.

WEBSTER ST. NW., 617—Room in quiet N.W. home; conv. transp. TA. 3207.

WEBSTER ST. N.W., 213—Lge. master bedrm. for empl. couple or 2 girls; pvt. home; excel meals. TA. 8749.

WOODLEY RD. NW., 3507, opp. Cathedral—Room and bath in exclusive priv. home. $2 per day; gentleman. WO. 8607.

1ST ST. NW., 5226—Master bedrm. with priv. bath, twin beds, 2 lge. closets; pref. empl. couple or men. RA. 2762.

4TH AND RHODE ISLAND N.E.—Bryant st., 309—Large dble. twin beds, nr. bath; conv. transp. MI. 8594.

5TH ST. NW. 5310—Lovely double rm., in private home; next to bath; bus at door. GE. 0733.

8TH ST. N.E., 4809—Dble. and sgle. rms., beaut. rms., $8 per wk. CO. 4496.

9TH ST. NW., 4911—Nice front room, twin beds adj. bath; pvt. gentile home; convenient car, bus. RI. 1093.

16TH AVE., Tak. Pk., Md.—Single room in new home for gentleman; conv. bus service. SH. 2945 after 6 p. m.

16TH ST. NW. VIC.—3 nicely furn. connecting rms., ideal for students, excel. trans. RA. 7891.

16TH ST. N.W. VIC.—Large front rm., twin beds, phone, laun. priv.; gentile home, for 2 refined girls. RA. 2367.

17TH ST. N.W., 3349—Nicely furnished room for 1 or 2; near bath; conv. to car and bus. DU. 2991.

18TH ST. NW., 724—Large single front room, next to bath; $45 mo. ST. 9046.

21ST ST. N.W., 1718—Lge. front rm., twin beds, c.h.w.; conv. transp.; $17.50 ea. DU. 9360 after 6 p. m.

23RD ST. N.W., 934—Extra lge. rm., 3 windows, lge. closet; walking distance of G. W.; empl. couple; $5.50 wk. ea. DU. 9476.

28TH PL. SE., 1621—Unusual room for lonely person with a good American family. VI. 9232.

31ST NE., 840—Large bedroom; l. h. k. privileges; no children, pets. CO. 4666.

1709 HOBART ST. NW., lge. dble. rm., twin beds, adj. to bath and shower. AD. 1362.

SGLE. RM., bright, next to bath, $7.50 wk. or $30 mo. AX. 1384.

NR. WARDMAN PARK—Dble. rm. with porch for employed couple or 2 ladies. WO. 0361, after 4 p. m.

SINGLE RM. with dble bed, in priv. home; avail. Oct. 15, to a refined emp. woman. Call Sun. or after 7 p. m. FR. 5980.

LARGE, attractive room, south and east exposures; 3 windows with venetian blinds; fluorescent lights; 3rd floor next to bath; 1 or 2 gentlemen only. 1722 N st. nw.

LOVELY rm., $25; 1, $35; man; pvt. Jewish home. 4703 4th st. nw. GE. 8783.

COLORED—1 large room for gentlemen; home privileges. EX. 5681.

COLORED, 1833 12th St. N.W.—Room for settled gentleman or cple. NO. 0487.

COLORED—Large double room for employed couple, semiprivate bath, kit. and laun. priv.; nice home. 3541 13th st. nw. MI. 6996 after 5 p. m.

COLORED, 301 Q ST. NW.—Gentlemen preferred; home priv.; $10 wk. each; conv. to bus and car. CO. 4467.

COLORED—Neatly furnished room for couple, 2 girls or 2 men; $6.25 each weekly. DE. 0584.

COLORED — Single rm. for gentleman only; privileges. LU. 0629 after 4:30 p.m.

COLORED, 1240 Oates St. N.E.—Double front rooms; newly furn.; pvt. home; conv. transp. LU. 1913.

COLORED—1 furn. and 1 unfurn. room; refined employed couple. 1313 D st. se.

COLORED—2 sgle. rms. for man; privileges. MI. 0134 or NO. 6216.

COLORED, 2 quiet, refined women share room in private home. Semiprivate bath, $5.50 each per week. 3542 13th st. n.w. MI. 2895.

COLORED, front rm., nicely furn. cooking priv.; employed couple, $10.50 wk. LU. 4614.

COLORED—Nr. Catholic U. Rm., empl. couple; sh., tw. bedrm. for girl. AD. 1368, 1011 or OR. 7072.

COLORED—532 3rd st. ne., for quiet emp. gentleman; privileges. FR. 6290.

COLORED—Attrac. twin bedroom for 2 empl. gentlemen; pvt. home; nr. trans. DU. 5029.

COLORED—Choice front dble. rm.; all priv. 1022 8th st. ne. TR. 5398.

COLORED—Furn. room, refined couple; home privileges; $40 month. TW. 2971.

COLORED 735 Harvard st. nw.—Nice room for empl. couple or men. AD. 6907.

COLORED—Room for couple, with privileges; excellent transp. LU. 5728.

COLORED, O ST. N.W., 1225—Middle room for settled Gov't. emp. couple or gentleman. Kitchen priv.

COLORED, 420 K st. nw.; twin bedrm., pvt. home, 4-way trans. EX. 4582.

COLORED, N. E.—Front rm. for empl. couple or gentleman. LI. 4834.

Rooms, Furnished 34

COLORED, 1304 15th st. nw.; double room, no children. DE. 1876.

Rooms, Unfurnished 36

COLORED—2 unfur. rooms for l. h. k.; employed couple; refs. LU. 8910, all day Sun.; wkdays., after 7 p. m.

Housekeeping Suites 37

DUPONT ARMS, 1337 21ST ST. N.W.—Lge. rm. for couple; 1st fl.; next bath; elec. grill; also twin bedrms. WI. 2562.

RITTENHOUSE NW., 615—Lge. furn. rm. for l.h.k. Twin furniture, TA. 0516.

SILVER SPRING—2 rooms; newly decorated; tel. priv.; near bus. SLigo 3348.

COL.—Brentwood, Md. 2 dble. rms., kit. priv.; cple. of girls. WA. 2013 eves.

Rooms Wanted 38

YALE graduate needs quiet light room (furn.), near Georgetown U. NO. 8952.

LISTINGS WANTED—List your vacant rooms and apartments with us. Any sec. Round-the-clock service. HU. 8252 days; CO. 6390 eves., Mrs. Brown.

MATURE, emp. lady desires first-floor studio rm., pvt. bath, grill priv., Oct. 1, pref. Friendship or Amer. Univ. Pk. Box 996, Washington Post.

SETTLED lady desires warm room in gentile home, use of grill, N.W. preferred. OR. 8697 before noon.

TWO Christian young ladies, students Corcoran Art School, desire attractive double room and living room with bath, vicinity school. Best references available. Will call promptly. Kindly write care Box 999, Wash. Post.

Rooms With Board 39

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1734 Mass. ave. n.w.—Vacancies to share for men or girls; pvt. baths; excel. food; conv. transp. RE. 8524. Mrs. Beadix.

DUBLE. RM., twin beds; Jewish home, pvt. bath, board optional; near Walter Reed. RA. 0593.

G ST. NW., 2022—Vacancies for young men or women; good food; walk, dist.; laun. privs.; opp. G. W. Univ.; reas.

QUE ST. NW., 1704—Clean shares for young people; good food; 10 min. to downtown. Friendly atmosphere and nice location. NO. 4095.

S ST. NW., 2107—Double and single rooms with or without board; several vacancies to choose from. NO. 8134.

16TH ST. NW., 1708—Large room suitable 3 or 4; share in double for girl. Transportation good. DE. 9838.

THE JOHN KILPEN HOTEL, 2310 Ashmead Pl. N.W.—Have several dble. and sgle. rms. avail. now; excel. meals; 24-hour switchboard service. HO. 3366.

WENDELL TERRACE—Large warm rms. to share; superior meals; laundry privileges; maid service; excellent transportation; $47.50 month. 1527 Belmont rd. nw. MI. 9435.

Child Care 41A

ARL.—Child care, 2 to 6 years, hot lunches, transportation, monthly, weekly or 5-a day rates. GL. 8303, Mrs. Rhoda Wood, RN.

BETTY and BOB Day Nursery. Supervised care given, children in lic. home. Balanced meals. Free transportation provided. Open Saturdays. HI. 9170.

INTELLIGENT CARE for baby while mother works. Lic. home. DU. 4257.

COLORED—Day care given for children in licensed home. HO. 4936, Mrs. Dunn.

Convalescent Homes 44

VACANCY—In cheerful homelike atmosphere for elderly and chronic patients, 24-hr. nursing serv. AT. 4729.

REST HOME
Convalescents and bed patients. 5901 42d ave., Hyattsville. UN. 9497.

Apts., Furn. or Unfurn. 45

CHILDREN WELCOME—Sgle. and dble. l. h. k. rooms; $25 up; also Maryland bungalow, $75 mo. RE. 2866—DI. 4100

Apartments, Furnished 46

KANSAS AVE. NW., 3829—Double rm. and kitchen; $50; kitchen to be shared with couple; nice section; conv. transp. TA. 4845.

DOWNTOWN—One-room studio apt., place to cook for 3, everything furn., share bath. $65. EX. 4544.

3-ROOM for 4 men, 2 priv. baths with showers; cooking priv.; $30 ea. WI. 9350.

Apts., Houses to Share 46A

CLIFTON ST. N.W., 1322, Apt. 21—2 girls wanted to share large 5-room apt. with 2; twin beds; conv. location. $35. Call Pat. NO. 1390.

GOVT. ENGR., wife, 2 chn. to sublet furn. apt. or house, 3 or 4 mos., up to $125. RE. 1820, Ext. 2307, Mr. Young.

LINCOLN PARK AREA—Middle-aged employed lady to share 4-room apt. $30 mo. AT. 3784.

13TH ST. NE., 149—Wanted 4 respectable, nondrinking girls to share 2-bedroom, living room, kit. and bath apt. LI. 5342.

N.E., employed lady to share furn. apt. with employed lady. FR. 8182, after 5.

NEAR PENN. and Minn. Ave. S.E., 2 nondrinking girls to share 3-bedroom apt., $35 mo. ea. LU. 6746 or AX. 4435.

1 GIRL to share apt. with 2 others, vicinity 17th and Columbia rd. nw. CO. 9340.

GIRL will share attractive apt. with 1 or 2 others; $45 for 1, $32.50 ea. for 2. EX. 3947 until 6.

LADY to share nicely furn. apt. with Jewish lady. Call RA. 9252 after 6 p. m. 5809 14th st. nw., apt. 101. $40.

1-2 GIRLS to share furn. apt. with 2 other girls near Bolling Field. Box 982, Washington Post.

LARGE RM., porch, full use of kit.; 1 or 2 Christian women or couple. Everything furn. NO. 2795.

Apartments, Unfurnished 47

NOW RENTING

1 and 2 bedroom apartments with full dining rooms.

1-bedroom apartment, $77.50 mo.
2-bedroom apartment, $90.00 mo.
All Utilities Included.

Veterans' 30-Day Preference

November Occupancy
Deposit of 1 month rent necessary.

PARKWAY TERRACE APT.
HI. 5500

16TH AND NEWTON STS. NW.—Unfurn. apt., 3 rooms plus sleeping porch, large kitchen, $165, including all utilities. HU. 6708 evenings.

COLORED—Apartment for rent to couple; no children or pets; $60. Call bet. 7 and 11 a. m. Sunday, 206 10th st. se.

Cooperative Apts. Sale 47A

SPACIOUS 3-exposure apt. in long established cooperative bldg., conv. nw. location; 3 bedrooms, 2 air-conditioned, large living and dining rooms, foyer, new tile bath, modern kitchen completely equipped. For sale by owner. AD. 1589.

6-ROOM APARTMENT, large entrance hall, living room, 3 bedrooms, dining room, kitchen, new tile bath. Call owner, NO. 6046, bet. 1 and 3 p. m.

Apartments Wanted 48

A NAVAL officer, wife desire nice furn. 1-2 bedrm. apt. or house, in N.W. or Arl.; no children or pets; take exc. care. RE. 7400, Ext. 5251, Lt. Com. Henning.

ABOUT $80 mo.—2 adults urgently need 1-2 bedrm. unfurn. apt. Pref. vic. G.W. U. No share. DU. 5637, Apt. 403, after 6.

ABOUT ONE HUNDRED veterans and other employes of Capital Transit Co. need houses or private apts. with private bath and kit., renting under $75 per mo. Please phone MI. 6363, Ext. 672 (or 6531), Monday to Friday, from 8:30 a. m. to 3 p. m. (These employes are not looking for rooms to rent or houses to buy, they need family housing to rent.)

ACCOUNTANT, wife, mother and 2 grown daughters urgently need 2-bedrm. unfurn. apt.; evicted due to sale of house; excel. refs. Care of property guaranteed. EM. 6175.

ADULT family, mature, needs small apt., NW., prefer furn. UN. 1703.

ADULTS—1-2 rooms, unfurn., about $35; good refs. RA. 4043, after 5.

APT., unfurnished, 1 to 3 rooms, near 4th and D ne. or conv. to transp. $40 or $43 mo., by Oct. 15 or Nov. 1. Box 933, Washington Post.

APT.—1 bedrm., unfurn., near Georgetown; for empl couple. Max. $60 mo. DE. 7825.

ATTORNEY, wife, son, perm. res., desire 2-bedroom unfurn. apt., pref. NW., up to $130. NA. 3010.

ATTORNEYS (2) desire furn. 1-bedrm. apt. Call EX. 6100, Ext. 295, bet. 9-5.

BUILDERS, OWNERS, MANAGERS
Apartments needed for deserving veterans. Please phone AD. 7050, American Legion Housing Committee.

BY MEMBER of Canadian embassy staff, efficiency apt., furn. or unfurn., vic. Canadian Embassy or Georgetown. DE. 1011 or OR. 7072.

BRITISH servicemen (2) urgently require small furn. N.W. apt. with cooking facilities by Oct. 1. EX. 1940, Ext. 87.

COUPLE, 3 children need 3-room furn. apt., soon as possible. LI. 7477.

COUPLE and 2 children urgently need unfurn. 2-bedroom apt. or small house in D. C. or Va. GL. 7734 after Sunday.

COUPLE and 2 small children urgt. need unfurn. apt., not over $65. OV. 1359.

DESIRE nice apartment for four to rent from middle Nov. through end of Dec., preferably in Virginia; completely furnished, up to $150 mo. Call HO. 4670 after 6 p. m.

DOCTOR, veteran, desires kitchen, living room and 1-bedroom apt., N.W. section or northern suburbs; prefer apt. bldg. Call ME. 5069, Sun., Mon., Tues. or Wed., 9-12 a. m.

EMPLOYED COUPLE, no children, no pets or drinking, 1 rm., kit., bath in NW. sec. RE. 7400, ext. 7231, 8 to 4.

EMPLOYED VET STUDENT and wife to lg. need apt. near GWU. Call Will Rogers, ME. 7718 after 3 p. m.

EMPLOYED cple., child (2 yrs.) need bedrm., apt., pref. unfurn in G.E. Congress Heights area. TR. 4270 aft. 5 p. m.

EMPL. couple desires 1-bedrm. unfurn. apt. in apt. bldg.; prefer Va. EX. 2751, after 5 p. m. All day Sat. and Sun.

EXPECTANT CPLE. need 1-bedrm. unf. apt., under $70; refs. RE. 2498.

EXPECTANT mother and vet must have unfurn. 1-bedrm. apt., pref. vic. G.W. Max. $50. EX. 8716.

FIRST FLOOR APT., vicinity Parkfairfax, month of Oct. TE. 8037.

FRENCH Govt. employe desires 1-room kit., bath, furn. apt. DR. 5300, Ext. 396.

FURN. or unfurn. 1-room unit apt. wanted by professional woman; max. $32.50; nw. section. Box 997, Washington Post.

FURN. bedrm., liv. rm., kitchenette, bath, by 2 State Dept. girls; no smoking, no drinking. RE. 5400, ext. 3507, until 6 p. m.

FURN. or unfurn. apt., Oct. 1; Govt. engineer, wife and child. Refs. Up to $75 unfur. or $90 furn. TE. 8137, Carey.

GEORGETOWN — Garret or garage, urgently needed for 2, large room or rooms, cooking facilities and bath. Call CO. 2358 weekdays after 6 p. m.

GOVT. employed widow desires unfurn. efficiency apt. No children. TR. 3000, Ext. 412, 9 to 4:30 p. m. weekdays.

GOVT. scientist desires 2-3 bedrm. unf. apt., by Oct. 15; N.W. pref.; 2 children; $125. HU. 9497 or write Box M-850, Post

LADIES (2), refined empl., desire 1-bedrm. furn. apt., N.W.; max. $90. RE. 7400, Ext. 7847 bet. 8 and 4:30.

MARRIED couple urgently requires unfurnished 1-bedroom apt., preferably in apt. building; vicinity Library Congress. DI. 4150, ext. 312.

MATURE single business woman desperately needs 1-rm. efficiency apt. N.W. TE. 0622 after 6 p. m.

NAVAL officer and wife desire 1-bedrm. apt., furn. or unfurn., NW. section desired; no children. RE. 7400, ext. 3565.

NAVAL OFFICER and wife desire 1-bedrm. furn. apt., immediately. OL. 7092.

NAVY OFFICER and student wife urgently need small furn. apt. or l. h. k. rm., nr. Amer. Univ. or within good transp. distance. Call Mrs. Fisher, RA. 8863.

NEWSPAPER girl needs furn. 1-room, kitchen and bath apt. in N.W. apt. bldg., vic. 16th st. NA. 4200, ext. 214, 9 to 5:30, or NO. 2076 after 6:45 p. m. or all day Thursday and Sunday.

NURSE desires 3-room unfurn. apt.; prefer N.W. MI. 9103.

PERMANENT Govt. lady desires one room, kitchen and bath, unfurnished, N.W. apt. bldg. No share. Box 980, Wash. Post.

PERMANENTLY employed man, wife and 3-year-old son need 1-bedrm. unfurn. apt., $75 max. HO. 9058.

PSYCHIATRIST, empl. wife need 2-bedroom unfurn. apt.; N.W.; max. $100. Write Box M-852, Wash. Post.

RELIABLE ADULTS with 2 children need 2-bedrm. apt.; pref. furn.; will act as resident manager if there's an opening. AT. 6835.

STATE DEPT. officer desires bachelor apt. in nearby N.W. apt. bldg.; pref.; DO share; will consider sublease 3 mos. or longer. AD. 6293 after 7 p. m.

STUDENT vet and wife desire one or two rm. furn. apt. with pvt. bath. No drinking, children or pets. AX. 3586.

TAKOMA PARK

Takoma-born ex-combat vet needs 1-bedroom apartment. SLigo 9526.

3 RESPECTABLE young ladies desire 2 or 3-bedroom furn. apt., N.W.; refs. furnished. RE. 6700, Ext. 74941.

TWO quiet women need 2-bedroom unfurnished apt., Arlington or N.W. GL. 6400, ext. 619, Sun. after 12. Eves. after 6.

TWO YOUNG professional women desire two-bedroom furnished apartment; convenient to transportation; excellent references. Box 990, Washington Post.

TWO adults need 3-room furn. apt. by Oct. 1; prefer N.W. Call RA. 8343, between 7 and 9:30 p. m.

UNFURNISHED 1-bedroom or efficiency apt. needed by young employed woman, nw. or Arlington preferred. Box 995, Washington Post.

UNFURN. 1-bedroom apt., N.W. section, near town, by young businessman and wife, both working, with good position; no children or pets; prefer apt. bldg.; maximum $125 mo. Mi. 7960 during day.

UNFURN. apt. for 1. Preferably N.W.; $60 max. Please send me a card with your phone number. Box 103, Wash. Post.

URGENT—2-rm. apt., furn. or unfurn. by Oct. 1. Govt. girl, Vt. 4284. No share.

VETERAN (manager of local store) wife and 2 refined children need furnished or unfurn. apt. immediately. TA. 8419.

YOUNG business woman needs 1-room unfurn. modern apt., NW. section; max. $55. Call DE. 1318.

2 GRADUATE students need 1-2-room, kit., bath furn. apt.; N.W. OR. 6069 Sun.; after 6 p. m. wkdays.

2 GIRLS desire 3-room furnished apartment, in Northwest section; maximum $60. RE. 7400, Ext. 2168.

2-3 MONTHS' RENT IN ADVANCE
Settled business woman wants small apt., in apt. bldg. HO. 7774 Sunday or EX. 2937 weekdays.

COLORED cple. desperately need 3-rm. unfurn. apt.; no children; refs. AT. 7306

COLORED—Dr. and wife desire 2-room, kitchen and bath apt. NO. 2271.

COLORED adults (2) urgt. need 1-bedrm. apt.; pref. furn., in N.W. section. RE. 6700, Ext. 72266.

COLORED lady with child, 7, wants 1-bedrm. kit., bath apt. RE. 5968.

COLORED quiet couple (veteran husband) and baby need 1 or 2 rm., kitchen and bath apt., N

Sale, D. C. Houses 64

Continued From Preceding Page

THE HAMLET

A most unusual property located in one of the finest residential sections on a beautiful lot; the home is of Cape Cod architecture and has a large living room, dining room, kitchen, bedroom and bath on 1st floor; 2 bedrooms and bath 2nd floor; extra large closet space; 2-car garage attached to main house by Breezeway. Prompt possession. To inspect this fine property call WO. 2300 till 9 p. m.

Edw. H. Jones & Co., Inc.

VETERANS

$11,100. $600 DOWN

Six rooms, bath, full basement, new brick semidetached, fully equipped with stove, refrigerator, screens, weatherstripping and insulation. Houses are located in a quiet, entirely new neighborhood. To reach—From Minn. ave. ne. go east Ridge rd. to Texas ave., left on Texas 3 blocks to Open sign.

EDWARD R. CARR
1332 H St. N.W. NA. 1805

Old-Fashioned Charm

With modern trimmings and a central N.E. location combine to make this an unusually livable and convenient home. Detached, 6 rooms, 1½ baths, living room with fireplace, roomy kitchen, 3 serviceable porches, 2-car detached garage and a garden setting that is out of this world. First offering by owner leaving city at only $14,950, with liberal financing. Call MR. KATSURANIS, OE. 2943, with

SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1305 H St. N.W. NA. 2345

17TH ST. N.W.

3109 blk. Row brick containing 8 rms., 2½ baths; oil h.-w.h. With present rental income of $290 per mo. An excellent investment. Call eves., Mr. Tranen, TA. 8136.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.
1415 K St. NW. Realtors. ME. 5400.

BELOW DUPONT CIRCLE

Semidetached brick in excellent condition, containing 12 rooms and 4 baths. Unusual features add charm and individuality to this property. Call Mr. Higgins, DE. 4101, weekdays, or CH. 4145 Sundays and eves.

FRANCES POWELL HILL
1608 20TH ST. N.W.

TELL US!

Why you won't buy 3706 M st. nw. This lovely brick bungalow has 5 rms. on the first floor, semifinished attic and a 3-rm. apt. in bsmt., inclosed front porch and extra large brick back porch; oil h.-w.h., built-in garage and on a nice corner lot. Well financed. Inspection by appt. only, please.

POTTS REALTY CO.
FR. 6700 or HI. 8245 Till 9 P. M.

The Talk of the Town And Why Not?

AT $13,750 AND OT APPROVED. WE CONSIDER THIS HOME TODAY'S BEST BUY.

Featuring such distinctive qualities as all-brick construction, slate roof, copper gutters and downspouts, 6 large rooms and tile bath, fireplace, side porch, gas a.-c. heat, bright 3-basement, with outside entrance, large shaded lot. In area of fine homes.

For appt. call Mr. Thompson, DE. 6027, with

BEITZELL, DI. 3100

$1,500 DOWN

D st. ne., 3-story brick with 7 rms., 1½ baths, coal h.-w.h. Can be arranged as two apts. Nr. Union Station and all conveniences. Priced to sell at $13,000. Call eves., Mr. Tranen, TA. 8136.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.
1415 K St. NW. Realtors. ME. 5400.

OPEN 4 TO 9 P. M.

6609 PINEY BRANCH RD.

Unusual detached brick 2-story home, large living room with fireplace, nice dining room, all modern kitchen, 3 bedrooms, all modern bath; full high basement, gas a.-c. heat; large lot.

Max C. Schwartz, TA. 2500

LUXURY LIVING

in the district at a moderate price can be yours. See these new detached 6 large room brick homes. Numerous features including 1st-floor powder room, reception hall, gas heat, fireplace, Hollywood closet, picture window, formica sink and driveway. Rittenhouse st. and New Hampshire ave. Only $18,500. Terms. Open.

WASHINGTON REALTY CO.
GE. 8300 or 2438 or 4455.

Near 13th On Kennedy St.

Row brick, 6 large rooms, reception hall, 3 porches. To be decorated. Oil heat. Deep lot. 2-car garage; $2500 or more cash; balance like rent. Seen by appointment only.

STROUP, RA. 8700

Convenient N.E. Location

Semidetached brick, arranged for two families, with separate entrances: 7 rooms, 2 baths, concrete porch, full basement. Anchor fence. Venetian blinds. Priced for quick sale. Call Mr. Payne, MI. 4280, ext. 611, with

BEITELL, DI. 3100

FREE HOME

PLUS INCOME OF $225 PER MO.

Excellent condition. 1st floor has living room, 2 sep. bedrooms, kitchen, bath and glassed-in porch; 2nd and 3d floors each has living room, 2 bedrooms, kitchen-dinette and bath. Basement apartment with living room, bedroom, kitchen and bath; automatic heat. New roof; refrigerator and stove in each apartment.

1419 GIRARD ST. N.W.
PRICE $25,000

For appointment to inspect please call
TA. 3288 or ST. 7866

THORNLEY REALTY CO.
1616 Vermont Ave. N.W.

OWNER SAYS SELL NOW!!

NEAR WEBSTER & 4TH STS. NW. 2- and 3-family houses, furnished. Complete apartments, separate entrances. Good income. Gas heat, yard and 2-car garage. Near bus, school and stores. $2500 or more cash payment needed. To be seen from 9 till 5 daily except Sunday.

STROUP, RA. 8700

OWNER SAYS SELL

$1300 Cash payment—balance like rent. Near Sheridan Shopping Center and Calvin Coolidge High School; 2 nice semidetached brick houses; 6 good rooms; basement; garage and yard. A few repairs needed.

STROUP, RA. 8700

123 WEBSTER ST. N.W.

8-room brick in new condition; 2 baths; oil heat; modern kitchen with Disposall; full basement; 2-car garage; $17,500. RA. 6228.

NEAR SACRED HEART

Lovely 6-rm. home near 17th and Park rd. 3 bedrms., bath, shower, 3 porches, stove, refrig., gas heat; immaculate; deep, fenced back garden; near schools, shops, churches. Call Mrs. Ralph, TR. 1886. Jay Realty Co.

Close to Mass. Ave.

NEAR AMERICAN UNIVERSITY

Four-bedroom Colonial in excellent condition, built in 1941, in a good location, near stores, school and transportation; possession with settlement; $23,250.

SOMERSET

Center-hall house with deep closets and contains living room, dining room, kitchen, breakfast nook, 1st floor lavatory, 3 bedrooms and bath, storage attic; detached garage, gas heat; beautiful large lot.

W. C. & A. N. MILLER
DEVELOPMENT CO.
Builders and Developers of
Wesley Heights Summer & Spring Valley
4830 Mass. Ave. N.W. OR. 1464.
Evenings, Telephone WI. 4718.
(List Your House With Us)

Sale, D. C. Houses 64

36TH AND ALTON PL.

Desirable det. brick home in nice northwest section, conv. to elementary and high schools. 2 bedrms. and bath, full bsmt., gas a.-c.h. Call eves., Mr. Tranen, TA. 8136.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.
1415 K St. NW. Realtors. ME. 5400.

1216 MADISON ST. N.W.

CORNER OF 13TH AND MADISON STS.

An imposing, detached brick house on beautiful lot, well landscaped, with several fruit trees and shrubbery. 1st floor: Large side and front porch and sundeck, wide center hall with very wide stairway, living room, den, dining room and double sun parlor, kitchen and rear porch. 2nd floor: 4 nice bedrooms and bath. 3rd floor: 3 nice bedrooms and bath. Basement, 3 finished rooms, bath, pantry, furnace room with oil heat and 2 car garage. Condition is very good. Priced to sell now. Very reasonable terms. Seen by appointment only. STROUP, RA. 8700.

"Five Bedrms.—Two Baths"

Here in Woodridge Gardens! We offer for the first time an attractive Colonial detached brick home—custom built, with large knotty pine den and powder rm. on 1st fl. Present owner built this home to his own specifications and did not omit anything that charm and comfort require. Has 4 large bedrms. and 2 baths on 2d fl. Spacious knotty pine recreation rm., 2-car garage. Large lot surrounded by rose bushes. Only 2 blocks to elementary and junior high school. Call ME. 1143 until 9 p. m.

J. Wesley Buchanan, Realtor

COLORED—New houses, 6 rooms, gas heat, recreation room; hardwood floors, $12,500. $1000 down. Open 11 to 7 daily and Sunday. 551 47th st. ne. DE. 1160.

COLORED, ATTENTION

3-story town house, recommended for Howard University personnel. 1st time offered. Just one block from Georgia ave. shopping. Vestibule entrance, living room, dining room, kitchen on 1st floor; 3 bedrooms, tile bath on 2d floor; 2 bedrooms and tile bath on 3d floor. 2-car detached garage. To inspect call RE. 6650, 9 till 9.

Colonial Investment Co.

Colored—Brookland Area

Hamlin at ne.: 6-room brick house with 2 inclosed heated porches, making 8 livable rooms; 2 baths, 2 stoves, large dry basement; oil heat; good condition; suitably designed for renting a portion of the house. Mr. Cross, AD. 3992, after 7 p. m.

PAUL P. STONE, Realtor
1015 15th St. N.W. NA. 7370

COLORED—Near 16th and Que St. N.W.—Semidetached brick; 3 apts.; excellent neighborhood. Terms. Mrs. Elliott, DE. 1160. DE. 7058.

COLORED

NR. 6TH & G ST. S.E.

Dwelling; 6-rooms and bath; automatic oil h.-w. h.; reduced from $9500.

ARENDES REALTY CO.
1207 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.
Office, MI. 2625
Sat. & Sun., DI. 3116

COLORED—ATTENTION

Beautiful 8-room home, 4 bedrooms, 2½ baths, excellent condition; located on Trinidad ave. ne. Call Mr. Barnes with Millar Bros. Inc., Realtors, UN. 3600.

COLORED

HONEYMOONERS.

Why don't you come out to 4111 Gault pl. ne. and see this lovely 2-bedroom bungalow with liv. rm., bath and extra large kitchen; full b'ment, oil h.-w. heat, storm sash and Anchor fence. Must be seen on the INSIDE to be appreciated.

POTTS REALTY CO.
FR. 6700 or HI. 8245 till 9 P. M.

COLORED

BUY THROUGH SCOTT

Near N.E., we are offering to a discriminating buyer an excellent 8-room, bath home; convenient to transportation; oil hot-water heat; immediate possession. Can be seen by appointment only. To inspect call Mrs. Dougherty, DE. 2010; eves. and Sun., CO. 1413.

Colored—Doctors, Dentists

NOW OCCUPIED BY DOCTOR

A TURNING-COLORED N.E. SECTION—Ideal for a professional man; beautiful corner tapestry brick; liv. rm. used as reception hall; dining rm. as doctor's offices; modern equip. kitchen; also dinette on 1st floor; 3 lst floor; 3 bedrms. and tile bath and den or library on 2nd floor; full basement, gas h.-w. h.; A-1 cond.; bus stop in front of property. This lovely property is priced to sell this week. For details, call till 9 p. m. weekdays; Sun., 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Prop., Inc.
1012 17th St. N.W. DI. 1655.

COLORED—1027 Irving st. ne., detached 5-bedroom frame; oil h.-w.h.; large rear yard. Can be made into 2-family home, $13,500. Exclusive with

Harry Poretsky & Sons Co., Inc.
1518 K St. N.W. NA. 5306.
Or Mr. Ryan, DE. 5118.

Houses Wanted to Buy 65

IMMEDIATE CASH FOR YOUR HOME, N.E., S.E. or Md. White or colored. COX & CO., RE. 1633, DI. 4254.

WE PAY CASH FOR N. E. and S. E. PROPERTY. MAX MILLER, FR. 2100.

WILL PAY ALL CASH FOR HOUSES, white or colored; any section; any condition. CO. 2013 AFTER 6 P. M.

2 OR 3-BEDROOM house near agricultural research center; prefer to buy from private owner; convenient to transportation; $10,000 to $11,000; 2 children. DU. 4351 after 6 p. m.

IF IT CAN BE SOLD
WE CAN SELL IT
J. LEO KOLB CO.
1237 Wisc. Ave. NW. MI. 2100.

MAY WE SELL YOUR HOUSE?

Our alert sales department has been chalking up mutually satisfactory sales for many buyers and sellers. We need more houses to sell. Let our next deal be yours. Free appraisals.

R. A. HUMPHRIES
308 North Capitol, Realtor, NA. 6730.

HOMES WANTED

IN NEARBY VIRGINIA
LIST YOUR PROPERTY WITH
DICK BASSETT, REALTOR
ARLINGTON VA.
SPECIALIZING IN NEARBY VIRGINIA
REAL ESTATE SINCE 1926
PHONE US BEFORE YOU SELL
PROMPT RESULTS
QUICK SETTLEMENT
CHestnut 3057

I PAY CASH FOR HOUSES—White or colored. Any section; any condition. Mr. M. LISS, RE. 8264. Eves., TA. 6366.

LISTINGS are urgently needed for bungalows and moderately priced homes in D. C., near-by Maryland and Virginia. You are assured of prompt, courteous service when you list your property with

ROBERT L. McKEEVER CO.
Realtors.
Shoreham Bldg. National 4750.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

BETHESDA

Brick Cape Cod, in immaculate condition. Side screened-in porch; close to schools, transportation, churches and stores. Can't be beat. For only $13,500.

Snider's Real Estate
WI. 6400

BETHESDA

Grosvenor Lane, off Wisconsin Ave.—Beautiful 3-bedroom frame bungalow. Living rm., large dining rm., modern electric-equipped kitchen, breakfast rm. and modern bath; full basement; oil auto. heat. Large lot, 80x288, beautifully landscaped, with fruit trees and vegetable garden. Detached garage. Immaculate condition. Priced to sell, with reasonable terms. For details call till 9 p. m. weekdays, Sun. 12 to 5.

Wm. Calomiris Prop., Inc.
1012 17th St. N.W. DI. 1655.

BETHESDA—EDGEMOOR

True center-hall brick; lovely Colonial with well-planted yard, not far from Edgemoor Tennis Club. 3 bedrooms, 3 baths, 1st-floor library and ½ bath, recreation room, garage. Immaculate condition. Well financed. Evenings call Mr. Smith, WI. 7733. ALLIED REALTY CORP., WI. 6049.

CHEVY CHASE, MD.

VACANT—4 BEDROOMS

2-bath tapestry brick; 1-car garage; sizable lot; good location. Here is a buy. Only $23,950. $4950 cash, balance $155 per mo. Quick possession. Call EM. 1800 till 9 p. m. Exclusive with

Chevy Chase Realty Co.
4420 Conn. Ave. EM. 1800 till 9 p. m.

HILLANDALE

6-rm. brick, living rm. with fireplace and outlet to screened side porch. Dining rm., modern kitchen, electric range and refrigerator, bedrm. and lavatory on 1st floor; 2 bedrms., tile bath and plenty of closets on 2d floor. Hardwood floors, Venetian blinds, screens, storm windows and insulated. Built-in garage, slate roof, full basement with recreation rm., lavatory, laundry rm. and outlet. Oil a.-c. heat. About 1 acre, corner level lot, fine garden and lots of fruit trees. Owner moving to Indiana. Shown by appt. only.

ROBERTS E. LATIMER
7133 Alaska Ave. NW. GE. 1270
Eves., OL. 4635.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

CHEVY CHASE, MD.

GIVE THE YOUNGSTERS A BREAK

See this home today, west of Conn. ave. near Leland Jr. High and parochial schools. This lovely white brick and frame home with large living room, fireplace, ½ bath on 1st floor; 3 bedrooms, tile bath on 2nd floor. Its financing is excellent and it has a beautiful wooded rear yard. Immediate possession. Call EM. 1800 till 9 p. m.

Chevy Chase Realty Co.
4420 Conn. Ave. NW.

COLESVILLE AREA

A beautiful 6-room, 3-bath stone and asbestos shingle house just completed. Living room (14x32), large, modern, completely equipped kitchen, and electric washer, serving alcove, ample cabinet space, bedroom, library or den, full bath and large screened porch on 1st floor. 3 spacious bedrooms and bath on 2nd floor. Hardwood floors throughout. Insulated. Full basement, oil a.-c. heat, garage, copper plumbing, downspouts and gutters. Beautiful landscaped ½-acre lot. Swimming available to desirable purchaser. Price reduced—make offer.

EXCLUSIVE WITH
E. S. Price & Co., Realtors
11301 Georgia Ave., Wheaton
PL. 1231, PL. 0313
Eves. call Roy Price, SLigo 2425

HYATTSVILLE

Large 4-bedroom home, oil h.-w. heat, front and back porches, large lot, garage; near schools, churches, transportation and shopping; owner is leaving town. Price, $14,950, terms.

LOUIS MILLER
5303 Baltimore Ave., Hyatts. (Md. Bldg.)
UN. 2723 Eves., UN. 4256

HYATTSVILLE, MD.

This reasonably priced detached home located in a good neighborhood near Magruder Park has 6 rooms, bath, coal h.-w.h. Must be sold to settle estate.

FLOYD E. DAVIS CO.
1629 K St. N.W. NA. 0352.

KENSINGTON

5-room bungalow on a beautiful landscaped corner, with garage; close to schools and transp. For further information call

MRS. HAYCRAFT
27 W. Washington, Kensington, PL. 0978

LAUREL VIC.—6-rm. Cape Cod, 1½ A., steam heat; nr. store, school; 20 min. commuting. Part furn. $12,000. ST. 7600, ext. 4450.

New Hampshire Ave. Ext.

Modern prewar built 6-room, 2-story Colonial, fenced lot, lovely garden. Oil heat, screened rear porch, tile shower, Venetian blinds. A charming home throughout and priced to sell at $11,500.

ROBERT S. DAVIS & CO.
3804 Balto. Ave., Hyattsville Md.
WA. 3900
Open Daily and Sunday Until 9 P. M.

QUEENS CHAPEL MANOR

3106 Kimberly Rd.

Attractive 6-room bungalow, convenient to everything, ready to move in. $12,950. Exclusive with

Harry Poretsky & Sons, Inc.
1518 K St. N.W. NA. 5306.
or Mr. Martellino, OE. 2778.

SILVER SPRING

$11,950—$2500 DOWN

$70 per month will buy this fine 6-room detached home, in excellent condition; located near schools and transportation; large lot and garage; this is an unusually good buy. For details call

Edw. C. Holmead, Realtor
SH. 6200

SILVER SPRING

Beautiful brick bungalow with 3 large bedrooms, 1½ baths, studio-living room, library, sewing room or den and plenty of closet space; garage; convenient location; priced reasonably.

Edw. C. Holmead, Realtor
SH. 6200

SILVER SPRING

Very attractive prewar 2-story brick colonial on large landscaped corner lot. 3 well-proportioned rooms and tile bath; full basement; oil h.-w.h.; excellent value at $14,500.

TAKOMA PARK

Very attractive prewar brick bungalow containing 5 rooms, tile bath and screened porch on 1st floor; stairs to expandable attic; full basement, maid's room and bath; gas heat, outside entrance. Storm windows included in reasonable price of $14,950.

Wood-Conley Co., Realtors
8710 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring. SLigo 3700

SILVER SPRING
8705 BRADFORD RD.

A very desirable 2-story brick house near Sligo Creek Park. 1st floor living room (with fireplace), dining room, kitchen and screened-in porch. 2nd floor, 3 bedrooms and bath. Full basement partially completed recreation room; also small room suitable for maid's use. Bendix washer, Venetian blinds, gas a.-c. heat. Near schools, stores and transportation.

EXCLUSIVE WITH
E. S. PRICE & CO.
11301 Georgia Ave. PL. 1231, PL. 0315
Eves. CALL ROY PRICE, SLIGO 2425

TAKOMA PARK, MD.

Unusually attractive red brick Dutch Colonial with slate roof, 6 large well-planned rooms, attached garage, screened rear porch; lovely wooded lot. Fine residential neighborhood. Owner anxious to sell. Price reduced.

PHILIP B. KEY REALTY CO.
SLigo 3010 Til 9 P. M.

WOODLAND BEACH, MD.

Frame cottage; living room, 2 bedrooms, kitchen, electric pump, bath; 2 blocks from water. Between $4500 and $5000. MI. 5964.

LARGE living room with fireplace, bedroom and full bath on 1st floor; 4 bedrooms on second, full bath; 2 half baths. Located in desirable section on acre 12 miles out. A real sacrifice at $16,500.

MR. TRUNDLE, Ashton 5563.

NEARBY MARYLAND

Modern 3-bedroom brick, brand-new, 2-story, full basement, equipped kitchen, large living room with fireplace, full size dining room, gas heat. Beautifully decorated. Near schools, stores and transportation. Compare this price $13,650. $2500 cash.

J. RANDALL WALCROFT
3302 Perry St., Mt. Rainier, Md.
UN. 3400. Til 9 P. M.

Small Cash Payment!

Bethesda—almost new brick, 6 nice rooms, 1½ baths, 2-car garage. Pay like rent. $19,950.

HOWARD R. SCHAFER
7423 Wis. Ave. WI. 3441.

ANXIOUS TO SELL!

Detached Colonial, 3 bedrooms and tile bath on 2d floor. Tile lavatory on 1st floor. Living room with open fireplace, large dining room, modernly equipped kitchen. Navy officer, owner anxious to sell. Will consider offer. Call RE. 6650 9 till 9.

Colonial Investment Co.

VACANT—Move right in to this modern detached brick home with 6 rooms, bath, full basement, gas a.-c. heat, and large lot. 1st trust of $10,000 at 4% payable $65 month; reasonable terms. SURETY REALTY CO., AD. 0531; eves., FA. 0239.

BRICK BUNGALOW

Silver Spring; owner is forced to sell, no reasonable offer refused. Large 5-room bungalow with insulated expandable attic, full basement with extra a.-c.h.; large level lot; close to transportation, convenient to everything.

RIGGS & CO.
OR. 6565 EM. 2345

G.I. APPROVED

Hurry! Only 2 left! These new det. brick homes feature a center-hall plan, 21-ft. living room, fully equipped kitchen, 3 large bedrooms, 1½ baths (1st-floor powder room) and full bsmt. with gas, a.-c. heat. Priced at $16,250 with only $1625 down and monthly payments of $93. Open today from 1 till dark. To reach: Drive out Wis. ave. to Bank of Bethesda, bear left onto Old Georgetown rd. 2 mi. to our sign at Beech dr., turn left and follow signs to sample house, 5900 Beech dr. Surety Realty Co., agents for CENTURY CONSTRUCTION CO., INC. AD. 0531; eves., FA. 0259.

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

MARYLAND

DETACHED BRICK

On Stanford st. in Chevy Chase, Md. Desirable home in excellent residential neighborhood and containing 7 rooms and 2 tile baths; oil heat. Call eves., Mr. Tranen, TA. 8136.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.
1415 K St. NW. Realtors. ME. 5400.

NEW DETACHED BRICK

Individual and pleasingly designed, white painted brick. Six rooms, bath, 1st-floor lavatory, gas furnace, built-in garage. Lot approximately 60x170, in that beautifully wooded parkway section of Silver Spring-Takoma Park area.

L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. NW. Realtor. NA. 0753.

LEAVING State, immed. possession, 2-story, 4-bedrm. home in Hyattsville; must be seen to appreciate. Reas. priced for quick sale. Poss. on closing. UN. 9674.

$800 DOWN FOR GI'S

Just completed 2 new brick homes for immediate delivery in Radiant Valley, a community of fine homes. FHA insured and GI approved at $12,500, total monthly payments including all insurances and taxes, only $82.27. Terms available to nonveterans. Also completely equipped kitchen, including Thor washer and 8 cu. ft. G. E. refrigerator. Drive out Bladensburg Rd. N.E. to Peace Cross, follow Route 50 for 1 mile, then right onto Route 202 to 63rd Pl., turn left into Radiant Valley. Phone UN. 1239.

HOUSE FOR SALE

BUNGALOWS—MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD.

4 ROOMS AND BATH, $11,950 TO $13,500.
5 ROOMS AND BATH, $14,950 AND $15,000.
6 ROOMS AND BATH, $15,700.
5 ROOMS AND BATH, EXPAN. ATTIC, $17,750.

SILVER SPRING—BETHESDA

New houses; 6 rooms and bath; large lots; conv. loc. to auto. bear. PRICED FROM $15,000 TO $21,950.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

4 BEDRMS., 1ST-FLR. DEN, 2-CAR GAR., $17,500.
4 BEDRMS., 1½ BATHS; LOT 30x125, $18,500.
4 BEDRMS., 2 BATHS, BRICK SLATE ROOF, $19,500.

We have many other homes of varied features to suit your price and needs and urgently suggest that you visit our office. A salesman will be glad to show you any of the above listed properties that may interest you.

A. L. Johnson Realty Co.
3402 Conn. Ave. OR. 7100 Til 9 p. m.

9526 Colesville Rd., Silver Spring, Md. Open Daily, 1 to 6

Colonial brick excellent location, on Colesville rd. Center entrance, 21-ft. living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, and including 9-ft. Sheldon refrigerator, powder room and 21x11-ft. aluminum screened porch on 1st floor; 3 good-sized bedrooms and bath on 2d floor; attached garage, with a.-c. heat, Bendix washer and lavatory in basement. Copper gutters and downspouts, 70x130-ft. fenced lot. Excellent financing at 4%.

OWNER, SLigo 5445

NEW HOMES FOR VETERANS

Priced under $10,000. 4% financing. The best buy in the Washington area. To reach: Out Defense Highway to 72d ave., turn left to Varnum st. to Model Home. For information phone WA. 4441.

BOSWELL-MILLER CONSTRUCTION CO.

OPEN 2-6 P. M.—200 ARAPHOE DR. S.E. 1 col Nichols ave. or So. Capitol st., 300 ft. over D. C. line, in Md.—Brick Cape Cod; corner lot 80x125; 1st fl., living rm. with fireplace, dining, kitchen, 2 bedrms., full bath; 2d fl., 2 bedrms. and full bath; full basement; clear view of Potomac. Reduced to $13,950. Substantial cash required. SCOTT SANDERS, TR. 7363; eves., VI. 0990.

OPEN DAILY 3 P. M. TO DARK

New 2-Story, 6-room, bath, $13,500 BUNGALOWS, $10,950 and $11,750

Hollywood on the Hill
COLLEGE PARK

Out Balt. blvd. 1½ miles beyond University of Md., turn right at Hollywood sign, follow our arrows to 49th ave. and property.

EXCLUSIVE WITH
W. L. LEBLING
Realtor WI. 1122

NEW BRICK BUNGALOWS

on bus line, in convenient Kensington, containing large living room with fireplace, 2 bedrooms, expandable attic, full dining room, equipped kitchen, tiled bath, full basement with outside entrance, hardwood floors, weatherstripped, insulated, aluminum screens, steel Venetian blinds, copper gutters and spouts; 1 block from school, close to shopping; $14,500; terms as low as $2500 cash, $78.80 monthly. Open Sat. and Sun. 2 to 6. Directions—Out Conn. ave. to Lincoln ave., 1 block on Lincoln to Knowles ave., left 3 blocks on Knowles to our sign and houses.

ELLIS BROTHERS, INC., Pf. 0377

½ ACRE—3 BEDROOMS

Attractive white Cape Cod; ideally located in Kensington-Wheaton area; has large living room, fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen, bedroom and bath on first floor; 2 large bedrooms on second floor; home is 8 years old, with lovely landscaped lot; close to bus, schools and shopping.

O. L. MURDOCK PL. 1105

SMALL CASH PAYMENT

OLD CHEVY CHASE, MD.

Near Columbia Country Club, 3 bedrooms, 2 baths, also large heated sunroom; newly decorated. Large lot, near bus and schools. Pay like rent. Only $22,950.

HOWARD R. SCHAFER
7423 Wis. Ave. WI. 3441.

Colonial Investment Co.

ENGLISH TYPE HOME
BETHESDA AREA

Built of stone-brick and stucco; 6 large rooms, 3 bedrooms and 2 tile baths. Featuring beamed ceiling living room, stone fireplace, recreation room with stone fireplace, 2-car built-in garage; beautifully landscaped lot 80x150; rear screened porch with open deck, maid's room and bath. Reasonably priced at $25,950; terms. Immediate occupancy. Call RE. 6650, 9 till 9.

Colonial Investment Co.

ENGLISH TUDOR

Beautiful stone and brick bungalow in Silver Spring. Unusually attractive interior. Liv. rm. entirely paneled, porch, din. rm. with bay window, modern kit., 3 bedrms., 1 bath, lge. fird. attic, spacious rec. rm., garage, laundry facilities. Call eves., Mr. Tranen, TA. 8136.

LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO.
1415 K St. NW. Realtors. ME. 5400.

$8,200

Near Oxon Hill, price reduced, 5-room bungalow completely modern, automatic heat and hot water. Lot 80x400 ft. Anchor fenced yard. $2,000 down. Call on this one today because it will probably be gone by tomorrow. Call Mr. Regan, RA. 5612. Atlas Realty Co.

Daily Crossword Puzzle

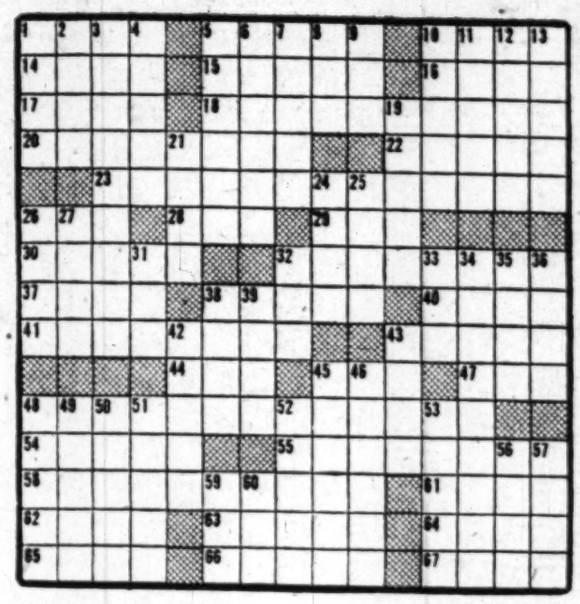
ACROSS

1 Joyful
5 Rinds
10 Grave
14 Hoarfrost
15 Essences
16 Musical instrument
17 Verily
18 Kind of peach
20 Upright support of a hand-rail
22 Dimmer
23 Something that cannot be done
26 DiMaggio wields it
28 Bitter vetch
29 Actor's catchword
30 Greek epic poem
32 Silent
37 Require
38 Kings of the jungle
40 Son of Adam
41 Abandoned
42 Froth
44 Frozen dessert
45 That woman
47 Guided
48 Puzzling
54 Feminine name
55 Kitchen closets
58 Lure
61 Dispatched
62 Old
63 Power
64 To the inside of
65 Withered
66 Trifled
67 Short distance

DOWN

1 Snatch
2 Variety of bean
3 Socially pleasant acts
4 Coarse cotton cloth
5 Bully
6 Except
7 Moves
8 Related
9 Droop
10 Entire
11 Ancient Greek weights
12 French painter
13 Wallace —, actor
19 Watched secretly
21 Hastened
24 Image
25 Prickly flowerheads
26 Tie
27 On the sheltered side
31 Bustle
32 Sorrowful state
33 Enfold
34 Exhilarated
35 In art, a skewing
36 Winter vehicle
38 Lavender and old —
39 Detail
42 Garden shrub
43 Denomination
45 Posture
46 Suggested
48 Entreaties
49 Extent
50 External
51 Groom's wife
52 Mimicry
53 Accented syllable
56 Grafted: her
57 Cease
59 Newt
60 Cow talk

SATURDAY'S ANSWER



Sale, Suburban Houses 67

VIRGINIA

ALEXANDRIA

$10,000

A prewar 5-room, bath and full basement home in good condition; owner has been transferred out of town and has priced home to sell quick; house is of brick construction and is one of a row of 4; terms can be arranged; convenient to shopping, schools and transportation, 1 block from Mt. Vernon blvd.

EDWARD R. CARR
1332 H St. N.W. NA. 1805

ALEXANDRIA

Brick, pre-Revolutionary period. Beautifully restored. 2 entrances. Drawing room, open onto garden. 3 bedrooms, 3 baths. Gas hot-water heat.

NELLE LOWE CASSEL
AD. 2118. Realtor. WI. 3133.

ALEXANDRIA SUBURB

Conveniently located Cape Cod brick. Living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, screened porch, 2 bedrooms, tile bath, spacious garden, detached garage. $13,500.

HELEN R. MARSHALL
AL. 3801.

ARLINGTON

1½-year-old brick bungalow, situated on large fenced lot; for children. Living room, dining room, equipped kitchen, 2 bedrooms, tiled bath; stairway to attic; 2 nearly completed bedrooms; pipes for additional bath; heat and wiring in; full, light basement; gas a.-c. heat; combination storm windows and screens (aluminum). Convenient to everything. At the reasonable price of $13,650.

FRED J. GEORGE, Realtor
2173 N. Globe Rd., Arlington, Va.
GL. 6777, OX. 0141. Eves., OV. 0669, CH. 3804.

ASHTON HEIGHTS

If convenience and neighborhood mean a lot to you, see this brick bungalow, large living room with fireplace, family-sized dining room, 2 twin-sized bedrooms, modern tiled bath and a kitchen any woman would love. Full basement, oil hot-water heat; built-in garage; excellent lot; less than 1 block from all conveniences.

Your Dream Home in Virginia Forest

Living, dining room, approx. 31x13; fireplace, picture window, completely equipped kitchen, 3 twin-sized bedrooms, 1½ tiled baths, full basement, 1/3-acre shaded lot; priced for immediate sale, $12,600, 4% loan.

Read This Twice

Then make an appointment. Brick Rambler, living room with fireplace, picture window, dinette; lovely equipped kitchen, 3 bedrooms, tiled bath; dissappearing stairway to attic; basement, gas heat, outside entrance; full price $14,950, $9800 4% trust.

Nr. Bellehaven Country Cl.

Brick colonial, extra large lot, 1½ baths, 3 bedrooms, full basement, oil hot-water heat; kitchen equipped. Of course, there's a wood-burning fireplace in the large living room. Full price only $18,950.

Not a Misprint

Brick and stone colonial, not in a subdivision, with porch and sun deck; 3 bedrooms, 1½ baths, large living room with fireplace; full basement; stairway to storage attic. How much? Less than $19,000.

A Young Family

with $2500 cash and $90 per month may move into this 3-bedroom stone and brick home. Corner fenced lot, pine-paneled recreation room with bar and fireplace; beautifully decorated and immaculate; very large closets; venetian blinds included; 3 minutes to National Airport. Prewar—a real value.

Make Yours Texas Style

Truly Texas architecture at its best; huge living room, fireplace, family-size dining room, light and airy work-saving kitchen; 2 twin-sized bedrooms, modern bath; oil hot-water heat; ½ acre; 1 block to bus. Only $13,500.

Real Estate Service, Inc.
OW. 9090. Lee Hwy. at Glebe Rd.

ARLINGTON CLOSE-IN

3-bedroom, 2-bath detached brick house; 1 bedroom and bath on 1st floor; maid's room and recreation room in basement; large double lot. For further information call Mr. Latona, NA. 1737; eves., SLigo 3532.

BEVERLY HILLS

Studio living room, kitchen, bedroom, bath and nursery 1st floor; 2 bedrooms, full bath, 2d floor; maid's room, and bath in basement; largred landscaped lot, garage; $21,500; good terms, early occupancy.

I. LEE PRICE
2303 S. Arlington Ridge Rd.
OT. 7304 OX. 4200

BEVERLEY HILLS AREA

1½ blocks from George Mason School; twin sized bedrooms, 20-ft. living room, family sized dining room, equipped kitchen, screened porch, garage, basement, oil heat, an excellent yard. The finest buy we know of at $16,750. Good terms.

J. Fuller Groom Realty Co.
OX. 4487. Eves., OW. 9485-GL. 2247.

FALLS CHURCH, $12,250 GI Approved With $1,500 Down

6 rooms, all on 1st floor, including 3 bedrooms, equipped kitchen, full basement with garage; oil radiant heat; ½ acre wooded lot; all city utilities.

To reach: Out Lee Highway through Falls Church to Graham rd., left on Graham, 1 block to our sign.

STATE REALTY CO., INC.
FA. 1749 Eves., Sun., FA. 9379.

FALLS CHURCH

Three-bedroom bungalow, living room with fireplace, dining room, equipped kitchen, large enclosed porch; corner lot; 2 blocks from the high school; $14,750 with reasonable down payment.

STATE REALTY CO., INC.
FA. 1749 Eves., Sun. FA. 9379

FALLS CHURCH

$15,500

6-room brick Colonial, detached, gas heat, range and refrigerator, ready for occupancy. Will go OI $2,000 down.

5-ROOM BRICK
SEMI-DETACHED

Large attic for storage, full basement, gas heat, range and refrigerator. Will go OI $12,-300, $1,300 down. Shown by appointment only.

MAC LINDSEY
75 No. Glebe Road
CH. 6090 OX. 2311

Sale, Suburban Houses 67

VIRGINIA

FALLS CHURCH

$12,950

2-bedroom brick bungalow, full basement, extension attic; fully equipped kitchen. Reasonable down payment; balance 4% trust, payable $39.50 per month, including taxes and insurance.

STATE REALTY CO., INC.
FA. 1749 Eves., Sun., FA. 9379

FALLS CHURCH

From the Colonial lamppost and rock garden at the entrance to the large screened porch overlooking the tree-shaded rear lawn, this home is delightful; brick construction and in perfect condition, it has 3 bedrooms, one of which is a large master bedroom with 3 exposures; living room, dining room, tiled bath and kitchen all on 1st floor; use of glass brick is a pleasant decorator's touch to living room; kitchen has the modern type cabinets with dark interiors to silhouette your beautiful china; screened porch has cement floor and with the view and seclusion it's really an outdoor living room; the bedrooms all large and have ample closets; stairway to attic; the whole is insulated, insulated in roof and floored; basement is dry and has 2 exits, one from the attached garage and one in the rear; combination storm windows and screens; Venetian blinds, refrigerator and stove go with house. Price, $17,500; $5,000 minimum cash.

ELIZABETH W. ROSEN
OW. 1877

FALLS CHURCH

2-b

Sale Miscellaneous 78

Continued From Preceding Page

DIAMONDS—Lady's princess ring, 17 full cut diamonds, approx. 1¼ ct., $125; lady's sol., ½ ct., $125; lady's ½ ct., $150; lady's perfect ¾ ct., $200; lady's gem, ¾ ct., $250; man's 1¼ ct., $325; lady's perfect 1 ct., $350; lady's nice 1½ ct., $375; lady's 1½ ct., perfect, $575; lady's perfect 4 carat, $700; lady's blue white 2¾; $375; lady's perfect 3¼ ct., $1,200. Prices quoted include mtgs. Trades accepted. Money-back guarantee. Livingston & Co., 1423 H st. nw. ME. 3440.

DICTATING equipment; Pierce wire recorder; trays, attach.; new. ST. 9156.

DISHWASHER, used, Gen. Elec. home type, handles dinner service for 8, very good price. Not a dealer. EX. 5716.

DRAPERIES—9 pr. Travers, gold faille, 3 yds. long, nearly new, $95. MI. 0154.

ELECTRIC MIXER, Dormeyer, new condition, $21.50. Call DU. 8959.

ELECTRIC ironer, Ther, automatic; practically new; $65. FA. 2477.

FILM developed, 24-hour service, 8-exposure roll developed and enlarged, 49c. Brenner Co., 933 Pa. ave. nw. RE. 2434.

FRIGIDAIRE, 7 cu. ft., less than a year old, for $200, brand-new. UN. 6909 after 6:30.

FURNACE, 4-5 rm., coal, 1 yr. old, good cond., $100 complete. PL. 8461.

FURNACE—Coal, 1-yr. old, good condition, $100 complete. PL. 8461.

FUR, beautiful ¾-length silver fox coat, 6 mos. old.; sacrifice $285; white ermine evening cape, $125. UN. 7167.

FUR COAT, fray krimmer, size 12-14, with match. hat band; $35. RA. 4848.

FUR COAT—Caracul, 14-16; 2 tuxedos, 36-38. EM. 5478 after 6 p. m.

FUR COAT, 12-14, chic 38-in. black caracul, flared back, 14-in. all-fur pillow muff, high luster, $125. DU. 0618.

FUR COAT, sable-dyed muskrat, size 10; good condition; $125. RE. 2646, Ext. 202, after 6:30 p. m.

FUR COAT, muskrat, size 16, in very good condition, $125. OV. 3701.

FUR COAT, mink-dyed muskrat, excellent condition, size 14. $75. SH. 3932.

FUR JACKET, silver fox; exc. cond.; valued $500; sell, $125. CO. 6397.

FUR JACKET, silver fox, $60, size 14. Sacrifice, 1364 Girard st. nw., apt 203; CO. 0833.

FURN.—Stove bargains, new and used. Our prices are lowest. I. C. Furniture & Stove Co., 1353 H st. ne. TR. 1032.

FURNITURE—2 sofa beds, with slip covers, 2 end tables, maple secretary, maple record cabinet solid oak highboy, ¾ bed with mattress, iron cot with mattress, small lounge chair and odd pieces. OV. 0832.

FURNITURE—Mahog. coffee tier and 2 tables, almost new; 3-way floor lamp; reasonable. OW. 3345.

FURN.—Coffee table, mahogany butler's tray, perfect cond., $75; 2 brass colonial table lamps, $35. EM. 0050.

FURNITURE—Mahog. double bed, innerspring mattress, box springs, $50; solid maple davenport, $45; Daystrom-Formica top breakfast table with red leather chairs, $75; Dixie natural gas range, $65. Condition good to excellent. DU. 7310.

FURN.—Living-room suite, 3-piece, good cond.; no dealers; $65. Can be seen at 2314 O st. se., Apt. 4.

FURNITURE—1 youth bed, 1 baby crib with mattress, 1 dble. Hollywood bed with mattress, 1 bassinette-size crib, 1 Duncan Phyfe table. WO. 9448.

FURNITURE—Walnut dining rm. table with extra leaves and pad; very good condition; $25. 222 11th st. ne.

FURN.—6 dropleaf tables, $18-$38; 4 china cabinets, $22-$45; 3 din. rm. sets, $35-$145; 22 chests of drawers, $6-$18; 4 sofas, $12-$45; 22 rugs, $8-$38. 18 7th st. ne. LI. 6969. Open till 9 p. m.

FURNITURE of 2 bedrms., living rm. dinette apt.; all custom made, almost new; $3,300 or best offer. Apt. available. UN. 0432.

FURN.—Dble. bed, box spring, innerspg. mat.; blond mah.; vacuum cleaner, toaster, misc. dishes; movie projector 943R sound track. CH. 6912.

FURNITURE—Sofa, coffee table, dining rm. table, 4 chairs. EM. 5478 after 6.

FURNITURE, dinette, living, bedroom, modern, perfect condition; original cost $1300, now $1000; apt. available. Box 921, Washington Post.

FURN.—Sofa bed, lounge chair, lamps, mirrors, etc.; almost new. TU. 0004.

FURN., dinette set, light oak, 7 piece; bedrm. set, dark walnut, 9-piece; 2 living room chairs; rugs. TA. 9805.

FURNITURE—Mahogany dresser and chiffonier, walnut dresser and chiffonier, ivory vanity and chiffonier, living-room chairs, sofa, tables, piano, glider, kitchen table. Reasonably priced. Tuesday, Wednesday, 3 to 7 p. m., 7220 Oxon Hill rd.

FURNITURE, UNCLAIMED

Dinette set, $28; 5-pc. bedroom suite, $115; sofa, $25; Hollywood bed, $25; davenport bed, $98; dropleaf table, $7; platform rocker, $20; dresser with mirror, $15; 5-pc. breakfast set, $18; dinette chairs, $2.50 ea.; Dogwell chair, $14; chrome chairs, $3.50 ea.; rollaway bed, $5; tables, $10 ea.; studio couch, $38; maple chair and sofa, $48. Open daily until 9 p. m., Saturday included. Hoffman Upholsterers, 2433 18th st. nw.

FURN.—Simmons hide-a-bed, Lawson green, mottle-proof, velour covering; practically new, $165. TA. 9369.

FURNITURE NEW AND USED

BEDROOM, LIVING ROOM, DINING ROOM AND MANY ODD PIECES, INCLUDING PIANOS, ON SALE AT

Smith's Transfer & Storage Co.
1313 U ST. NW.
1920 BLADENSBURG RD. NE.
1258 WISCONSIN AVE. NW.
2601 WILSON BLVD., ARL., VA.

DON'T MAKE A MOVE WITHOUT CALLING SMITH'S
NO. 3343.

Sale Miscellaneous 78

FURNITURE—Living rm. suite, 3-pc., davenport, wing chair, club chair, with slip covers, $350; rug, 6x9, rose, green fringe, $125; Duncan Phyfe china closet, suitable for dishes, books, etc., $150. WI. 0310.

FURNITURE—Hollywood bed, Englander, excellent condition, $20. Chest of drawers, desk combination, $20. NA. 3771, Apt. 107.

GAS RANGES, new and used, $19.50 up; credit and liberal trade-ins. ACME STOVE CO., 1011 7th st. nw. NA. 8952.

GAS RANGE, 1947 de luxe Tappan, tabletop, used only a few months; perfect condition. SH. 4659.

GAS RANGE, Beautyrange, 4 burner, extra good cond., $65. FA. 2805.

GAS RANGE, modern, new condition; will sacrifice for low price. WI. 5427.

GAS RANGE, table top, excellent cond., reasonable. AX. 1703.

GAS RANGE, new "Wellbilt" 36-inch table top, $90. OW. 4273.

GAS RANGE, Prosperity Gold Seal, large and fully equipped, $80 or best offer. CH. 3000, ext. 3165.

GAS RANGES, new, used, all sizes, $19.50 up; registered installation. Peerless Sales, 2237 Ga. ave. nw. DE. 5670.

GAS STOVES, De Luxe Magic Chef; Roper; refrig., Servel. EM. 9594.

GAS STOVE (Caloric Luxury), 4-burner, white enamel, 36x25 in., practically new. Reduced to $85. AD. 0815.

HEATERS, new and used; oil, gas, coal, wood, electric, kerosene. ACME STOVE CO., 1011 7th nw. NA. 8952.

HOT-WATER BOILER with blower for 6-rm. house; also wing type gas hot water heater with 30-gallon tank; reasonable. TA. 8667.

HOSPITAL CRIB, 61x30 in., excellent condition. VI. 8494.

KENMORE—Wringer-type washer; 8-sheet cap., A-1 cond., $75. UN. 2673.

KITCHEN SET, 5-pc. tubular steel; prac. new. TA. 4318, after 7 p. m.

Kitchen Cabinets & Sinks

Wholesale Warehouse Clearance
Nationally advertised kitchen cabinets and sinks in wood or steel. Slightly damaged in shipment from manufacturers.

UP TO 50% OFF

Arrive early for best selection.
Open weekdays, 8 a. m. to 5 p. m.
Mon. and Tues. only until 9 p. m.
FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE

Douglas Distributing Corp.
901 Gerard St. NE.
Just 4 blocks from 10th & R. I. NE.

LIVING ROOM SUITE—Tapestry; original cost $350; new upholstery cost $230, sac. $195. 209 Rock Creek Church rd.

MACHINERY — National heavy duty shears in ¼ and ¼ in. capacity and up to 10 ft. lengths, in both squaring and gap models. These are all steel and are complete with motor hydraulic holddowns, front operated, back gauge and high carbon high chrome knives, with four cutting edges. For the finest in shears see the NATIONAL. Call us today for quotation. INDUSTRIAL SALES CO., ST. 3446.

MATTRESS—Innerspring, 32x68, for youth bed, practically new, $12.50. GE. 2041 after 1 p. m.

MIMEOGRAPH, models 90 (new), and 78; excel. value. ST. 9136.

MOTION PICTURE projector, Bell & Howell, 16-cm model 179; used very little; cost $479 new, sell $425. RE. 1373.

MOVIE CAMERAS

Projectors, supplies. Film rental, library. BRENNER CO., 933 Penna. ave. nw. RE. 2434.

MUSIC MACHINES, coin operated; good location. AT. 5084.

OFFICE DESKS

Used from $19.50 up. Also chairs, tables, files, etc.
H. BAUM & SON, 616 E ST. NW.

PERMANENT WAVE machine, prac. new, $75; manicure table, $20. MI. 8273.

PIANO, Schaff upright; also table top gas range. Reasonable. WA. 8321.

PIANO, small grand, in new condition. WI. 4402.

PIANOS—Buy now and take advantage of our low payment plan; as little as $25 down and $14 monthly for a brand-new piano. Phone NA. 3223. Jordan Piano Co., 1013 7th st. nw. (just above the library).

PIANO, med. upright, fine mahog. case, resonant tone, good cond.; cost $1,100 new., $150.00. TE. 8397.

PIANO—Harrington, upright, good condition, $50 or best offer. NO. 3770.

PIANO—Used, full keyboard, spinet; $295. National 3223. JORDAN PIANO CO., 1013 7th st. nw. (just above the library.)

PIANOS FOR RENT—Spinets, consoles, grands at special low rates. All money paid as rental applies on the purchase price if you decide to buy later (up to six months limit). Phone NA. 3223. JORDAN PIANO CO., 1015 7th st. nw. (just above the library.)

PIPE (USED)

STRUCTURAL STEEL ANGLES, CHANNELS, RADIATORS. PLUMBING FIXTURES

WASH. RAG & BAG CO.
215 L ST. S.W. DI. 8007.

PRESSING machine, Hoffman, double boiler, practically new; also Singer sewing machine; quick sale, $300 cash for both. Apply 1114 14th st. nw.

RADIO, very good condition, reas. price. DU. 8978 after 6.

RADIO, RCA, table model combination. Purchased May. Exc. cond. $60. Call after 6. Miss Wallick, DU. 9726.

RADIO-PHONO combination RCA table model, used 3 mos., low price. TA. 6676 after 6 p. m.

RADIO, RCA Victor, table model, short wave and standard band, excel. cond., $20.00. Iron, electric feeder line, automatic, $4.00. Two together, $22.00. GE. 5662.

REFRIG., Servel 8 cu. ft., used less than 10 mos., perf. cond.; can be seen at 1207 11th st. nw. DI. 7083.

Sale, Miscellaneous 78

REFRIG., Servel Gas, 7 cu. ft. Good cond. $85. WI. 1833.

REFRIGERATOR, Hotpoint, late model, excellent condition; Quality gas range, in good condition. WI. 9552.

REFRIGERATOR, Hotpoint, 7 cu. ft.; good cond.; $95. 9308 Columbia Blvd., Silver Spring. SH. 2066.

REFRIGERATOR, commercial 8 ft. Hill dbl. duty display case, excel. cond. guarantee. GL. 8930.

REFRIG., Kooler-ator, prac. new; $200. MI. 4782 weekdays, 10 a. m. to 1 p. m.

REFRIGERATOR, Servel de luxe, 8 cu. ft., perfect condition, approx. 1 yr. old. WA. 1980.

REFRIG.; 5 ft., prewar, complete new unit; 3-yr. guar.; $100. WI. 3943.

REFRIGERATORS, several, perfect condition, $50 and up. 4915 Monroe st., Bladensburg, Md. UN. 1613.

REFRIGERATOR—Kelvinator, 12 cu. ft. Commercial. Need of motor repairs. $50 or best offer. 1033 Newton st. ne. DE. 4086.

REFRIGERATOR, Servel gas, 8 cu. ft., less than year's use, perfect condition; a real sac., $195. WI. 5110, IOL. 1803.

REFRIG., 6 cu. ft., Priedaire, brand new, $165. 305 Farnsworth, Alex., Va.

REFRIGERATORS—Several used; recond.; A-1; terms. J. C. Eggleston, 5700 Georgia ave. nw. TA. 4400.

REFRIGERATOR, Kelvinator, 1946, 7 cu. ft., will exchange for washer; prac. new; $150. WA. 7178.

RING, synthetic square cut ruby guard ring; channel set in platinum, $25. Terms are strictly cash. TE. 6556 Sun. and after 6 p. m.

RUGS, Axminster (2), blue; 9x15 (pad), $75; 6x9, $25. Study desk, $35. OV. 0615

RUG, 9 by 12 Chinese, 2 shades of green, especially suitable for dining rm.; appraisal price today's market, $375. See at Star Rug Cleaners, 3318 P st. nw.

RUGS, Wilton, 6x9, $35; 8.3x10.6, $75; excellent condition. CO. 5197.

SAXOPHONE, E flat alto, slightly used, good cond., $75. Best offer. DU. 1043.

SEWING MACHINE SALE

Singers: electric portable, $59.95; console, $79.95; desks, $99.95; 3-year guarantee; free home demonstration; other electric sewing machines from $39.50; terms: $1.25 weekly.

MODERN VACUUM STORES
904 10th St. N.W.
NA. 8742. NA. 8742.

SEWING MACHINES—Singer Electric Console, $119.50; portable, $39.50; others; repairs. CH. 4914.

SEWING MACHINES

FREE HOME DEMONSTRATION
Elec., portables, $39.50 up; 5-year guar.; easy terms; complete sewing course with each machine. Open eves. Always parking space.
3400 R. I. Ave. N.E. UN. 7300.

SEWING MACHINE, Singers, sale or rent; immediate delivery. Sewing Machine Exchange, 3412 16th st. nw. CO. 3245.

SEWING MACHINE

Sales, rentals, repairing all makes sewing machines and vacuum cleaners. AMERICA SEWING MACH. CO.
8506 Georgia Ave. SLigo 2345
7235 Wisconsin Ave. OL. 8373
7336 Wisconsin Ave. WI. 7563
R. B. Eastern Ave. NE., WA. 6363
506 11th St. SE. at Pa. Ave., LI. 3833

SHOTGUN, 12-gauge, Lefever, double barrel, single trigger, Krupp steel. SH. 0831.

SILVER SERVICE, sterling, coffee pot, teapot, sugar, cream and tray. HI. 3100, Ext. 2131, Mrs. Jones.

SOFA (Karpen period make), mulberry velour, exc. cond.; linen slip covers included; $110. Inquire 2141 N. Hu. NO. 2746.

SPANISH SHAWL

Black background, colorful floral design, weight 4¾ lbs., fringe 18"; perfect condition. See to appreciate; $300. CO. 5197.

STENOGRAPH MACHINE, practically new. Call GL. 6847 after 7 p. m.

STENOTYPE machine, prac. brand new, late model, $50. AD. 4737.

STENOTYPE, new, complete with book; sacrifice, $50. NO. 0711.

STENOTYPE, excellent cond.; reas. HO. 3679, after 7, all weekend.

STENOGRAPH MACHINE — Like new, $75. RA. 9639 or RE. 4142, Ext. 4194.

STOVE, Majestic, table top. $40. LU. 7645.

STOVES (2), 1 elec. and 1 gas, very good condition. TE. 3363.

STOVE, gas, Glenwood; A-1 condition; $100. LI. 5304.

STOVE, gas, Dixie, 4-burner; prac. new; $65. GL. 7310.

TABLE, dropleaf, walnut, Duncan Phyfe, and 2 matching chairs, satin strip upholstery; $25. AD. 7245.

TELEVISION demonstrators reduced $125; sold with the original 1-year guarantee. Shop us first for best deal in town! easy terms. ELECTRICAL CENTER, 514 10th st. nw.

TIRES, factory recond., all sizes, $3.45 ea.; 6 mos. guar.; used truck tires, $9. Widays, Sun. till 8 p. m. ALL SERVICE TIRE CO., 619 G Sa. ave. nw. RA. 9850.

TOOLS, stepladdars, misc. articles. MI. 4782, 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. weekdays.

TRAIN, Lionel O gauge and accessories; A-1; value $128, sac. $80. SLigo 2939.

TYPEWRITER—Practically new, Smith Corona silent portable, $75; Underwood portable, $60. EM. 0050.

TYPEWRITER, I. B. M. elec.; office furniture. ST. 9136.

UNIFORM—Cadet, regulation boy's high school, size 20, tailt, practically new, $20. GE. 2041 after 1 p. m.

UNIFORM, Wash. H. S. Cadet, med. size; $15; very good cond. HO. 2405.

WASHER, Easy, spin dryer, recently reconditioned; $60. OL. 2096.

WASHING machine, Easy, excel. cond., $75; coffee table, mah., $5. AX. 1703.

WASHING MACHINE—Large-size spinner type, Easy; good cond. OR. 5620.

Sale Miscellaneous 78

WASHING MACHINE, Sears, 1940, wringer type, good cond., $30. TE. 8668.

WASHER, small apt. size, like new; $32. WO. 4775.

WASHER, Bendix, in need of repair; best offer. UN. 0201, after 5:30 p. m.

WATCH—Diamond and platinum Hamilton wristwatch with matching band; sac. $800 for immed. sale. SLigo 4622.

WOODWORKING machinery, Walker-Turner arbor saw, Delta 14-in. bandsaw and 4-in. jointer, Henton Anderson cut-off saw, 3-in. skill sander, all like new used only 3 months; selling at sacrifice. SH. 4659.

Zed L. Williams & Zed L. Williams, Jr. Auctioneers

AUCTION
AT
WILLIAMS AUCTION CO.
918 New York Ave.
TUES. (TOMORROW)—2 P. M.
Three Large Van Loads of Furniture, Household Effects & Furnishings

Maple and walnut bedroom suites with twin beds.
Mahogany, maple and walnut bedroom suites with double beds.
Duncan Phyfe style mahog. dining room suite.
Walnut 10-pc. dining room suite.
Several breakfast sets.
Mahogany secretary desk.
Mahogany lady's slant-front desk.
3 large broadloom rugs, 15x18 ft.
Attractive mahogany break-front.
High-grade, up-to-date, 3-in-1 living room tables.
Coffee, end and occasional tables.
Floor and table lamps.
Odd dressers and chests.
New and used innerspring and felt mattresses.
Odd beds, twin and full size.
Mahogany decorated record or sheet music cabinet.
Odd spiral springs.
Good studio and divan beds.
Numerous other furnishings.

ATTENTION, PLEASE:
Special auction sale this Friday morning commencing at 10:30 a. m. of truck load of fine grade bed spreads, drapes, portiers, chair covers and other desirable material from a great hotel changing decorations. Over three thousand pieces in the lot.

AUCTIONEERS PH. NA. 2620

Miscellaneous Wanted 79

AM INTERESTED in buying silverware, any condition, jewelry, bric-a-brac, china
DORA KRUPSAW MILESTONE
1335 G St. NW. ST. 7496.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY, silver, diamonds, dental gold, old watches. We Pay cash. SCHILLER'S, E st. at 9th st. nw.

CAMERA—Leica Contax or other 35-mm. type, with or without access., urgently wanted. RE. 2434, Mr. Weiss, 10-6 p. m.

FURNITURE WANTED AT ONCE—Better grade furniture and household effects. Will buy odd pieces or entire home. Please call Mr. Gray, NA. 2679, 918 New York ave. nw.

FURNITURE—Highest cash prices for household furniture, etc.; entire contents or fair-sized amount. For best results call MR. DOUGLAS any time. UN. 3567.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY, silverware and gold coins, any condition. We pay cash. A. KAHN, INC.
55 YEARS AT 935 F ST. NW.

PIANOS, very highest prices paid for Spinets and other small pianos. Colonial Piano Co., NA. 4870.

PIANO to store in fine home for its use; excellent care; 2 adults only. EM. 0034.

SEWING MACHINES

Highest prices for all makes and styles of sewing machines. RE. 1900-RE. 2311

SEWING MACHINES—Highest prices for all makes and styles; any condition. UN. 7300, 3400 R. I. ave. ne.

OLD SILVER—High prices paid for bid and discarded silver, regardless of condition. LOUIS ABRAHAMS, 733 13th nw.

WILL PAY CASH for heating and air-conditioning plants in good condition; up to $100. VI. 5800.

WE BUY
ALL TYPES OF FIREARMS
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
ENGINEERING INSTRUMENTS
ALSO typewriters, old gold, silver, watches, jewelry, men's clothing, sporting goods, binoculars, cameras, pawn tickets, trunks or what have you?
WILL PICK UP AT YOUR HOME
MAX ZWEIG SONS
937 D ST. NW. ME. 9113.

Farm Machinery 81A

BULLDOZER, with 4-yard pan. AL. 3872.

Boats, Parts, Service 82

BOAT—Garwood speedboat, Chrysler Ace, 92-horsepower; very fast; perfect cond.; nearly new. Must sacrifice. Best offer. RA. 7606.

BOAT plans of marine plywood; white oak lumber; marine plywood, all thicknesses. Robinson's, open all day Sat., Sun., 1239 Kenilworth ave. ne. AX. 1200.

$1,750—36 ft. bridge deck, newly installed motor, fully equipped, ready to go, must sacrifice. Eastern Power Boat Club, 5th & Water sts., or Call eves. AX. 4478. Boat number 13J782.

Trailers, Sale 82A

DETACHABLE trailer addition, 9x20, on permanent fenced lot; owner leaving town; best offer. 91 Park dr., Spring Bank Trailer Park, Alexandria, Va.

NATIONAL house trailer, 21 ft., A-1; $1,375. L. Gerhart, Lot 44, Canary Trailer Pk., U. S. Hwy. 1, Berwyn, Md.

Trailers, Sale 82A

18' Pierce-Arrow house trailer, quick sale, $1100. Inquire Mr. Caughan, National Trailer Court, College Park, Md.

Glider—Travelite & Goshen

Trailers that are really livable. Spacious hardwood interior. Completely equipped with nationally known furnishings. Models with showers and flush toilets; finance up to 24 months.

COLIE TRAILER CO.
8300 Georgia Ave. N.W.
Silver Spring, Md. SLigo 8202.

Automobile Loans 83

AUTO LOANS—Cars, trucks, taxis, up to $2,500. Most reasonable rates.
ECONOMY FINANCE CO.
1430 Florida Ave. NE. AT. 8484.

Automobiles, Sale 84

BUICK—'46 Super Conv. Club Coupe; radio, heater; only 11,000 mi.; excellent cond.; $2,550. CO. 2596 after 7 p. m.

BUICK—1936 Special 4-dr. Sedan. R. and h. Just passed D. C. inspection. $350. AD. 9384.

BUICK—1940 Two-Tone Super 4-Door Sedan. Radio, spotlight, heater. AT. 5048.

BUICK—1947 Super Convertible; one-owner; radio, heater, spotlight, foglights, $65 seat covers; 12,000 miles. $2,675. FA. 2359.

BUICK—1948 Station Wagon. Radio, heater, white-walled tires. $300 below list price, $3295. Carries our FAMOUS 30-day warranty.

Cherner-Brewer
5111 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 1699.

BUICK—Late 1947, 4-door Roadmaster, light blue, wonderfully clean, fully equipped, low mileage, private owner; getting 1948 model; priced for quick sale at $2,595. Mr. Zimm, VI. 5855.

BUICK 1947 SUPER CONVERTIBLE, in excellent condition, with all accessories. $2,650. TA. 1053.

BUICK—1942 sedanette; radio, heater; excel. cond.; $1395 or best offer under; newly overhauled; new tires. CH. 5647.

BUICK—1941 super 4-door sedan; radio and heater; custom slip covers; excellent motor; $1195. Let us appraise your car, we can give you the best deal in town. 30-day Owner Rated Guarantee.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 3968.

CHEVROLET—1946 4-door sedan; dark blue, seat covers; spotless upholstery, very low mileage; like new in every way. Bring in your car and let us show you what a good trade you can make. Price $1395, cash or terms. 30 day Owner Rated guarantee.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 3968.

CHEVROLET—1948 Fleetline Aerosedan: De Soto 1947 custom sedan; Dodge 1946 de luxe 2-door. If you would like to buy one of these beautiful cars call SAM WINSBORO, ST. 7863, between 9 a. m. and 6 p. m.

CHEVROLET—1948 Fleetline Aero Sedan, just like a new car, it's perfect; several hundred dollars in extras, including radio, heater and whitewall tires, very low mileage; 2-tone blue gray finish that sparkles; one former owner treated it like a baby; 30-day guarantee; $2,395; long terms or cash. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

CHEVROLET—1942 4-dr. Sedan; black; has been owned by foreign embassy attache; $1,000. GEorgia 7454.

CHEVROLET—1938 Master De Luxe 4-dr.; really runs like a song; superior mechanical condition; will provide excellent economical transportation. $395. Terms or cash. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

CHEVROLET—1947 Stylemaster 4-dr.; it's the buy of a lifetime; only $1765 is down payment; the car is in excellent condition, black finish, very clean interior, with seat covers; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; terms, cash or trade. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

CHEVROLET—1948 Convertible club coupe, the latest thing in sporty riding comfort, beautiful deep maroon finish with heater and whitewall tires, very low mileage; highly owner-rated by its one former owner; special, only $2545 with 30-day guarantee; terms, trade or cash. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

CHEVROLET—1948 Convertible club coupe, the latest thing in sporty riding comfort, beautiful deep maroon finish with heater and whitewall tires, very low mileage; highly owner-rated by its one former owner; special, only $2545 with 30-day guarantee; terms, trade or cash. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

CHEVROLET—1937 2-door Sedan: has been driven very carefully; excellent tires; $475. GEorgia 7454.

CHEVROLET—1947 4-door sedan, black, low mileage; excellent condition; $1,975 or best offer. TE. 0089.

CHEVROLET—1948, black 4-door sedan; heater, oversized tires; $2,300 or best offer. GE. 5776.

CHEVROLET—1939
Standard. Equipped with radio, heater and 2-tone seat covers. Is a beautiful green color and runs as good as it looks. Plenty of good, dependable transportation remaining. We won't have this long at $795. Cash, trade or terms. Carries CIPCO's famous guarantee.

COAST-IN PONTIAC
407-427 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 7200

CHEVROLET—1948 black Fleetmaster 2-Dr., extras; $2,200 or best cash offer. TA. 1912.

CHEVROLET '48
Fleetline Aero sedan. 2-tone green Radio, heater, seat covers, white walled tires. 13 miles. $2495. 30-day guar.

SATCHER
5100 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 9351.
Open Evenings Till 9 P. M.

CHRYSLER '41 Windsor, light club convertible, fluid drive, offered by original owner; 43,000 miles; radio, heater, new top, carpet, tires, chauffeur care; unusually fine condition, about $1500. WA. 4241.

CROSLEY—1947 2-dr.; gray finish; good condition thruout; $395; 30-day guar. HILL & TIBBITTS, 1114 Vermont ave. nw. NA. 9850. WASH.'S LARGEST INDOOR SHOWROOM. 75 cars.

CROSLEY—Late '46 sed., new motor, clutch; new appear., heat; $695 or best offer. Leav. city, must sell. SLigo 6114.

DE SOTO—1946 De Luxe 4-door sedan; it's an owner-rated car—it's got to be nice; very low mileage. Tuscan tan finish; has many extras, including radio and heater; ready to roll, with 30-day guarantee; $1995; terms, trade or cash. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

DE SOTO—'42 custom club coupe. Excel. maroon finish. Engine in perf. cond. Tires, etc., good.; must sell, leaving U. S. HI. 3100, Ext. 4236 or 6171.

DE SOTO—1940, new '47 motor, new paint, seat covers, in good cond., $850. CH. 7920.

DE SOTO—1946 custom 4-door sedan; green finish and excellent tires. This economical 6-cylinder car equipped with heater, defroster and fluid drive. Is priced to sell for $1995. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw., NA. 3300.

DODGE, 1939 special coupe; heater; original owner; $600. OW. 2510.

DODGE—1947 Custom 4-door sedan. Color black. Equipped radio and heater, white side walled tires. Appearance and mechanical condition like new. $2295. 30 day guarantee.
OPEN HALF DAY SATURDAY
Five-Day Trial Exchange Privilege
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303

DODGE—1940 4-door sedan in excellent condition; complete motor and front end overhauled within past few weeks; all tires practically new; upholstery in very good condition; used for private use only. The first $1000 gets this car. KE. 5855.

DODGE—1947 4-dr. de luxe; forest green; 10,000 miles; excellent condition. $2,000 cash. RE. 7676, Ext. 512.

DODGE, 1942 4-door, black sedan, heater, new motor, and new tires. This car is perfect in every way. Can be financed. May be seen between 6 and 10 p. m. Price $1,395. SH. 2520.

FORD—1941 4-door de luxe, good condition, $975; owner must sell by Oct. 1. Call after 6 p. m., TA. 1516.

FORD—1947 sportsman convertible; radio and heater; new top; low mileage, $1995.

HAWKINS MOTOR CO.
2501-2810 Columbia Pike, Arlington, Va.
OW. 7900.

FORD—1949 Custom 4-door; radio, heater, white-walled tires. $2495.

Cherner-Brewer
5111 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. WO. 1699.

FORD—'41 station wagon, excellent condition; private owner; $1250. Mort Shapley, between 12-4 p. m. MI. 1085.

FORD—1946 Super De Luxe 2-dr. 8-cyl.; radio, heater; by priv. owner. TE. 8527.

FORD—1941 coupe with auxiliary seats; this V-8 is in very nice condition; has both heat and dandy, high green finish, interior completely sanitized; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; $995 in terms or cash. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. DI. 5800.

FORD—1948 Station wagon; radio, heater; 9000 actual miles; like new; $2295.

HAWKINS MOTOR CO.
2501-2810 Columbia Pike, Arlington, Va.
OW. 7900.

FORD—1940 2-door, excel. cond.; radio, new paint, new tires. Econom. gas and oil; $900. Parker, RE. 7400, ext. 2538.

Automobiles, Sale 84

FORD—1942 Station Wagon in perfect condition, clean as a pin throughout; V-8 motor performs like a charm, leather upholstery, woodwork is solid, heater; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; $1,295 in cash, terms or trade. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

FORD—1947 Super de luxe 8 Tudor, gunmetal blue; heater, radio, seat covers; one owner; $1,295. OR. 5530.

FORD—1947 convertible club coupe. What a sporty smooth-looking model this is, royal blue finish, top in perfect condition, heat and music; it's ready for the open road breezes; a fine owner-rated car with 30-day guarantee; $2,095 in terms or cash. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

FORD—1939 Tudor; recently overhauled from stem to stern; an ideal family car. $695, cash or terms. Logan 30-day Owner-Rated Guarantee.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 3968

FORD—1946 De Luxe Tudor; gray finish; mechanical condition and appearance like new; radio and heater. Let us appraise your car. We can give you the best deal in town. Price $1495, cash or terms. 30 day Owner Rated Guarantee.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 3968.

FORD—1941 De Luxe Tudor. A sweet-running V-8 that's clean as a pin; interior is spotless; sea mist green finish like new, no dents or scratches; has radio, heater and seat covers; 30-day owner-rated guarantee. $1,095. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

HUDSON—1946 4-door Sedan; radio and heater; excellent mechanical condition; must sell; $1,350. UN. 4125.

HUDSON—1947 Super 8 4-dr. sed.; r. & h., extras, 9,000 mi. New-car cond. LI. 8279.

HUDSON—1948 4-door sedan that's perfect, has had the best of care; 2-tone green, spotless interior, heater; an ideal car for your family trips; $1650; 30-day owner-rated guarantee; terms or cash. LOGAN (Ford), 1111 18th st. nw. DI. 5800.

HUDSON—1948 Commodore "8" 4-dr.; r. and h.; seat covers; many extras; 4,500 miles; like new; below cost; private. Glen Burnie 1043-R.

LA SALLE—'37 4-door; heater. Phone Monday; RE. 1214.

LINCOLN—1946 Custom Sedan; all extras; finest car; low mileage; $2,150 or best offer. OR. 0232.

LINCOLN-ZEPHYR—1939 4-door sedan, $800. 3002 S. Abingdon st., Fairlington, Va. TE. 7684.

LINCOLN—1946 custom sedan; all extras, finest care, low mileage; $2,150 or best offer. OR. 0232.

LINCOLN—1948 Continental club coupe, opal blue-green finish; equipped with radio, heater, overdrive and white sidewalled tires. 3000 actual miles. Truly a beautiful car you will be proud to own. Priced below list, $4795. Fully guaranteed.
OPEN HALF DAY SATURDAY
Five-Day Trial Exchange Plan
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N.W. RE. 0303

MERCURY—'46 Sedan-Coupe; equipped with Columbia overdrive, radio, heater, etc.; exc. cond.; must sell, leaving U. S. HI. 3100, Ext. 4236 or 6171.

MERCURY—1948 Fordor sedan; radio and heater; finished in attractive feather gray; upholstery and trim in practically new-car condition. We invite your inspection. Let us appraise your present car. We can give you the best deal in town. $2,295. 30-day Owner-Rated guarantee.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 3968

MERCURY 1946 Sedan coupe, Black finished without a scratch. Equipped radio and heater. A lovely car priced low at $1795. 30-day guarantee.
OPEN HALF DAY SATURDAY
Five-Day Trial Exchange Privilege
Mayflower Motors, Inc.
1125 15th St. N. W. RE. 0303

MERCURY—1941 Station Wagon; heater, black finish; red leather seats; $1,095. 30-day guar. HILL & TIBBITTS, 1114 Vermont ave. nw. NA. 9850. WASH.'S LARGEST INDOOR SHOWROOM. 75 cars.

MERCURY—1939 sedan, radio, heater; excel. cond.; $800. Mr. Reid, OR. 6471.

MERCURY 1946 Convertible club coupe. Mechanically A-1. Color dark blue. Equipped radio and heater. See this car before you buy. $1895. 30 day guarantee.
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Five-Day Trial Exchange Privilege
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OLDSMOBILE—1941 6-cylinder convertible club coupe; motor just overhauled in our shop; radio and heater; car finished in light tan with black top. Let us appraise your car. We can give you the best buy in town. $1195, cash or terms. 30-day Owner-Rated Guarantee.
LOGAN (Ford)
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OLDSMOBILE—1937 2-dr., 6-cylinder; radio and heater; good tires; seat covers; new paint; new rings last Aug. $365. Vienna 120-M.

OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. vertible coupe; radio, heater, Hydra-Matic drive and other extras. A really smart car with a new-car appearance. Price, $2395. CAPITOL CADILLAC-OLDSMOBILE CO., 1222 22nd st. nw. NA. 3300.

OLDSMOBILE—1946 "76" sedanette with Hydra-Matic drive, radio and heater; custom slip covers; 2-tone finish, black gunmetal gray; very low mileage. Bring in your car, let us show what a good deal you can make. $2195, cash or terms. 30-day Logan Owner-Rated Guarantee.
LOGAN (Ford)
2017 Virginia Ave. N.W. ME. 3968

OLDSMOBILE—1940 model "76" 2-dr. This one is perfect, new factory motor runs like a charm, very clean inside and out, read the fine owner-rated statement; royal blue finish; $995; terms or cash; 30-day owner-rated guarantee. L

THE SAINT

IN A LONELY HOUSE SOMEWHERE IN NEW JERSEY...
THAT'S ABOUT 120 BUCKS YOU OWE ME, JACK. WANT TO QUIT?
I WOULD IF THERE WAS ANYTHING ELSE TO DO! HOW MUCH LONGER DO WE HAVE TO STAY HERE, MANNY?
PLEASE, I WANT TO GO HOME!
PIPE DOWN! YOU'RE STAYING HERE UNTIL YOUR FATHER PAYS OFF!
I DON'T LIKE IT, MANNY! KIDNAPPING'S A FEDERAL RAP!
HOW DO YOU EXPECT TO GET RICH? SELLING PEANUTS?
LESLIE CHARTERIS and Mike Rc
9-27
Copyright 1948, New York Herald Tribune Inc.

MARY WORTH

NIKKI! I'M SO PROUD OF YOU!--LISTEN TO THIS REVIEW!--THE HEADLINE SAYS: "BRILLIANT NEW BALLERINA BORN!"
I NEVER WOULD HAVE BELIEVED THAT THIS MOMENT COULD BE SO EMPTY, MRS. WORTH!
"IN HER DEBUT LAST NIGHT, NIKKI TOVAR GAVE RICH PROMISE OF SOME DAY JOINING THE SHINING ROSTER OF BALLET'S IMMORTALS--PAVLOVA, DANILOVA, RIABOUCHINSKA! HER ETHEREAL GRACE, HER POLISHED TECHNIQUE--HER---UH---"
GO ON!--WHAT DOES IT SAY ABOUT IGOR NAVINSKY?
I---I'D RATHER YOU READ THAT PART YOURSELF ---PLEASE---!
9-27-48

STEVE CANYON

9-27
WAL, STEVIE, OL' ADOLPH H. RAK HIRED US T'OVERSEE! LET'S START LOOKIN'!
RIGHT, HAP! THE NATIVE STRAWBOSS IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS!
WE'RE HERE TO OVERSEE THE GATHERING OF THE CROP--I--
FUNNY--I LAUGH HA! HA!
MOSI TRIBE ONCE WORK HERE LIKE CRAZY --MIZT RAK HE FIRE ALL SAME--HIRE SCUM OF JUNGLE--
THE SHIPS WILL BE HERE SOON--THAT CROP MUST BE BALED AND READY TO LOAD!
MILTON CANIFF
IF ME HAD BEEN GIVE MONEY BY THE POLITICS-TALKERS, ME NOT EVEN BE HERE TO TELL YOU NO CAN DO!

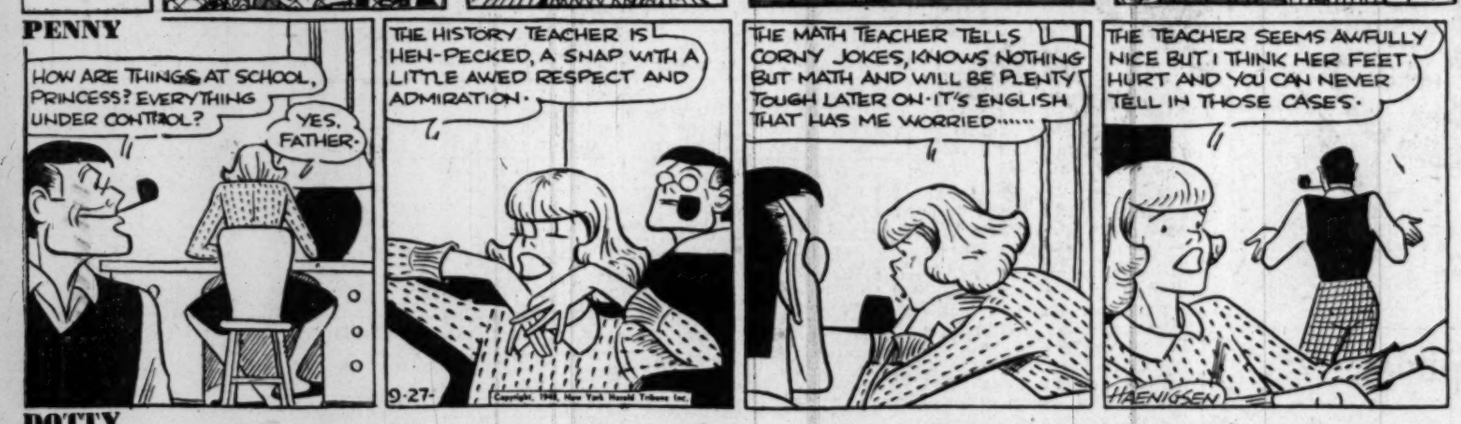
JOE PALOOKA

JEEPERS-CREEPERS... IT'S LONESOME..., KNOBBY MARRIED...AN' JOEY GONNA BE..., AN' THEY'RE BOTH HAPPY... AN' I'M A LONESOME SCHMO. I'M GONNA GIT MARRIED!
A GUY'S NUTS T'BE SINGLE ...WHY SHOULD TWO LIVE ALONE WHEN ONE KIN LIVE T'GETHER, YUP... LEEMY ...YER ALTAR-HALTER BOUND! HM...WHERE'S ME BOOK...
SALLY MAGGLEOSKI... NAW... SHE'S TOO FAT... AMY PROSKLOP... PHOOEY... JENNY BLURGLEHEIMER... NOPE... HER MOTHER... PHOOEY!.. MOYTLE... I MEANT T'ERASE THAT... ANGELA MOSONI... HMM... HMM SHE'S TOO SWEET... GOTTA BE SOMETHIN' WRONG... I'M TOO SKEPTAGLE...
CLICK
KNOBBY... WHY, YA SONOFAGUN... WHERE'S GILDA... SHE TROO YA OUT... HAW HAW... I'M KIDDIN'. C'MON IN, GILDA...
S-SHE AIN'T HERE... IT AIN'T FUNNY... I BEEN SITTIN' ALL NITE IN FRONT A TH' SURFSIDE... SHE... SHE DISAPPEARED, JERRY. I'M FRANTICK...
9-27
HOY FISHER

MICKEY FINN

IRED HAS REALLY GONE TO TOWN IN HIS FIRST GAME WITH THE BANKSVILLE CLIPPERS
..TWO DOUBLES AND A TRIPLE! ... AND THREE GREAT RUNNING CATCHES IN THE FIELD!
I'D LIKE TO SEE HIM WIND UP THE DAY WITH A HOMER, MICKEY! OR AM I BEIN' TOO GREEDY?
A LITTLE, TOM! BUT IT SURE WOULD MAKE IT PERFECT!
CRACK!
Reg. U. S. Pat. Office McNaught Syndicate, Inc.
SM CA
9-27
WELL, WHAT DO YOU THINK OF HIM, SAM?
I THINK YOU'D BETTER GET HIS NAME ON A CONTRACT --AND QUICK!
LARRY EONARD

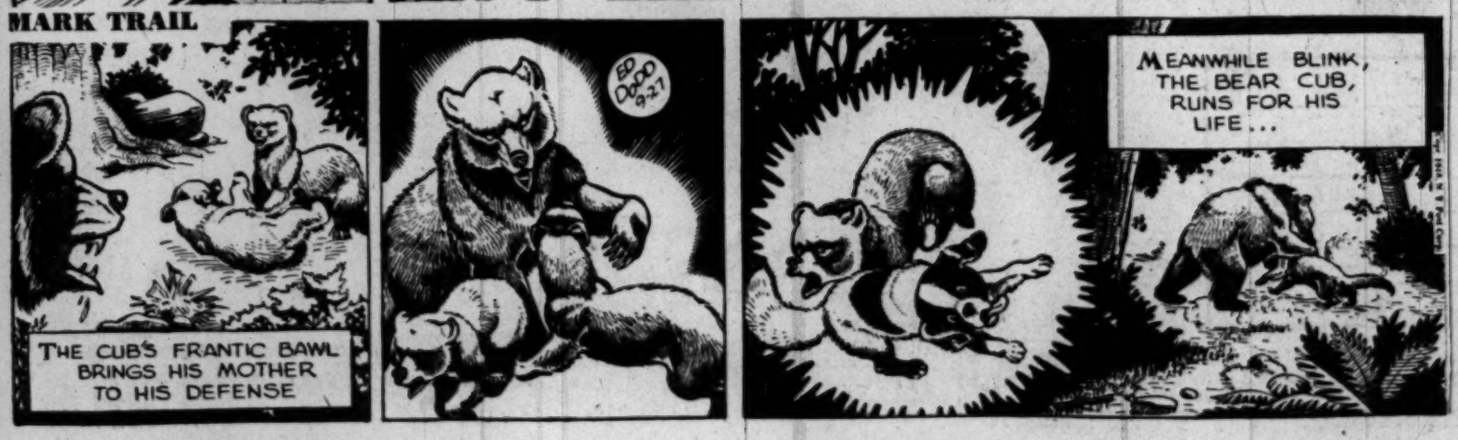
PENNY


HOW ARE THINGS AT SCHOOL, PRINCESS? EVERYTHING UNDER CONTROL?
YES, FATHER.
THE HISTORY TEACHER IS HEN-PECKED, A SNAP WITH A LITTLE AWED RESPECT AND ADMIRATION.
9-27-
Copyright, 1948, New York Herald Tribune Inc.
THE MATH TEACHER TELLS CORNY JOKES, KNOWS NOTHING BUT MATH AND WILL BE PLENTY TOUGH LATER ON. IT'S ENGLISH THAT HAS ME WORRIED.....
THE TEACHER SEEMS AWFULLY NICE BUT I THINK HER FEET HURT AND YOU CAN NEVER TELL IN THOSE CASES.
HAENIGSEN

DOTTY

DRIPPLE, WE'RE GETTING UP A COMPANY FOOTBALL TEAM--DO YOU WANT TO COME OUT?
I DUNNO, HANK--I DON'T WANT TO BE THE WATER BOY AGAIN!
OH, NO--WE HAVE A DIFFERENT SPOT FOR YOU THIS TIME
WELL, ALL RIGHT--
9-27
OKAY--NEXT ON THE TACKLING DUMMY!
13
BUFORD TUNE

MARK TRAIL



THE DISTRICT LINE by Bill Gold

Old Fogies Get Bogies; For Mark It's a Lark

WTOP's Mark Austad was telling me about a round of golf he shot at Kenwood the other day.

"You know No. 17," he said. "The long par five? Well, I blast a beautiful drive to the big tree, and then I take a four iron and hit one that splits the pin all the way down. And when I walk up to the green I get the thrill of a lifetime—the ball is in the cup—for a two. On a par five hole mind you."

"My!" I enthused. "A double eagle."

"A dodo," corrected Mark.

"A what?"

"A dodo. Three under par."

"Look, boy," I said. "Never having shot one, I'll have to take your word for it. But don't pick any arguments with me about 'bogies,' because that's one word I've learned about this season."

The letters, in case you're interested, are still coming in. Bogey, like Life, appears to be what you make it.

UNIVERSAL LANGUAGE

Several weeks ago I did a news story about Dorothy Kilmer, the girl who was paralyzed by a bullet from a policeman's gun.

Since then many letters and contributions have come in—not only from District Liners, but from sympathetic folks all over the world.

The foreign response stumped me until I got a call from Gordon Brown of the Associated Press the other day. He wanted Dorothy's current address (it's care of Washington Sanitarium) for an American soldier on Okinawa, who wants to send her a "cheer up" letter.

Gordon explained that he had followed up my story with another which the A.P. put on its main news wires. It was widely published in the United States and in many foreign countries.

Typical of the response was a $5 bill from an anonymous donor in Mexico, and this poem, from Lillian Adkins of Birmingham, Ala., who is also an invalid:

Yellow flowers on a hillside
Reaching for the sun,
Living moments ever reaching
Until their life is done.

Our lives are like the flowers;
Happiness, our sun.
We reach forever for it
Until our life is done.

ADD NAMES

Charles R. Cover of 318 Rhode Island ave. ne. sells floor finishing.

HARD TO GET

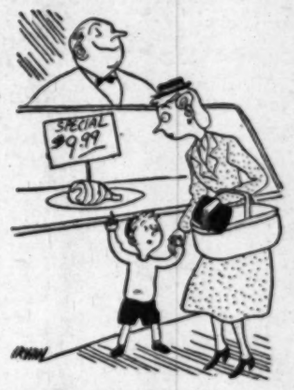
Bernice M. Willey of Lanham, Md., nominates as the world's most casual hitchhiker the fellow she spotted on the road recently.

Thumb out, his technique was entirely conventional—except that he insisted on keeping his back to oncoming traffic.

He was probably waiting for some darn fool to stop and ask why, so that he could answer: "So that somebody would stop to ask why, and end up giving me a lift."

BARGAIN DAY

A survey reveals that grocers last month reduced their food prices by one-tenth of one per cent.



They probably figured that no housewife would be able to resist the chance to buy $10 worth of groceries for only $9.99.

MISCELLANY

Gaston Lellouche of 3959 S st. se. hopes that if you know of any soccer (European football) games to be played in Washington, Baltimore or Philadelphia this season, you'll tell him about them, because he's got a hankering for the sport . . . The Mason Dixon Collie Club will hold a sanction match at Beech Tree Farm, Falls Church, Va., this Saturday . . . James C. Wilfong, jr., of 1541 Montana ave. ne., wants to keep our "Suggestions for One-Day Trips" going, and says his favorite is the one to Luray Caverns—with lunch at the Mimslyn Hotel a "must." (Duncan Hines also speaks well of the Mimslyn) . . . Irving Gedanken of 1641 Hobart st. nw. follows up my item about the various pronunciations of "ough" by referring me to the clever poem by Charles Battell Loomis—which seems to add two pronunciations I overlooked. I think I had oo (through), uff (rough), oh (though), aw (fought) and ow (plough). The poem adds off (cough) and up (hiccough) . . . V. B. Williford of 1246 Meigs pl. ne. says we're all invited to the meetings of the National Genealogical Society (first and third Saturdays of every month, 8 p. m., Mount Pleasant branch library). Maybe this is my chance to find out how all my ancestors managed to die poor.

GIVE-AWAYS

"Alley cats—all ages, colors and sexes. We raised 'em all, but they're too many for us now." (Columbia 1537).

"Two 3-month-old kittens; two 6 months old." (Temple 0323).

"Attractive female puppy, 3 months old." (Randolph 6652).

"Cute, fluffy female kitten, 8 weeks old." (Wisconsin 3379).

"Playful black kitten, 4 months old." (Victor 0389).

OR ATOMIC?

Not all ills are gastronomic.
Some, you see, are economic.

Marian S. Lamont
2908 Naylor rd. se.

A PAWLING VICTORY

I had to read this political wisecrack aloud before I got the joke. It's from C. C. McM. of 2655 41st st. nw., who says:

"Democrats hope that a Pawling man named Dewey won't be elected."

Lyons . . . Leonard

NEW YORK. — When Vachel Lindsay arrived in San Diego on the lecture tour during which he recited his poems and strummed his guitar, two elderly ladies approached him and said they wanted autographed copies of his books. "We don't want them for free," they said. "We'll buy them from you" . . . Lindsey told them he carried none of his books, he'd gladly autograph them. After his lecture the ladies approached him again, reported that the store had no copies of his books, and said "So we each bought a copy of the Bible for you to autograph.. . . . Lindsey autographed each Bible: "I did not write this book—Vachel Lindsay."

During her recent trip to Europe Lily Pons visited the Castle Lammermoor in Scotland, original setting of the opera, "Lucia Di Lammermoor," in which she's played her best known role. The abbe of the Cistercians now living in the castle greeted Miss Pons by playing her Lucia recordings.

Elia Kazan, the Academy Award winning director, may direct a Maxwell Anderson short for the March of Time . . . Elizabeth Hawes, the designer, arrived hatless at a Fashion Show. Fred Fredericks, the milliner, shocked his colleagues by approving. "Suppose all women follow suit. We'd be out of business," they suggested. He replied: "When women stop wearing hats, I'll sell them hair ribbons at $35 each."

George K. Arthur, who sold his magazine "GO," has just started publication of his new one, "STOP" . . . A Warner Bros. executive who was given a new office told his secretary to buy enough books to fill the empty book-shelves. The secretary bought 400 remainder copies of "Meet Alf Landon" and 400 different book-jackets with which to cover them . . . John Roy, who ran the Rainbow Room and the Rainbow Grill atop Radio City now operates the dry-cleaning establishment in the basement of Radio City . . . At the Gracie Mansion reception for the French Ballet, Mayor O'Dwyer greeted Vera Zorina: "You danced beautifully tonight." Zorina told him: "But I wasn't in the show tonight." The Mayor, unembarrassed, replied: "Well you should have been."

The current Iron Curtain story is about a visitor to Hungary who asked a native "How many people would you estimate are against the communist regime here?" . . . "Six," said the native . . . "Only six?" said the visitor. "Are you sure—only six?" . . . "Yes," said the native. "Six—You, I, He, She, We and They."

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REX MORGAN, M. D.

REX, IT'S TRUE THAT SHELL HAS PROPOSED... AND I KNOW HE'LL DO EVERYTHING TO MAKE ME HAPPY!
YOU'RE OVER TWENTY-ONE, LYNN, AND IT'S UP TO YOU TO DECIDE... BUT ALL SHELL CAN OFFER YOU IS HEADACHES ...NOT HAPPINESS!
ABOARD THE 'DOLPHIN', SHELDON SPENCER HAS AN UNWELCOME GUEST...
THANKS FOR SHOWING ME IN, CAP! NOW TAKE A POWDER WHILE I TALK TO GOLDEN BOY... ALONE!
WHY, FLUFF LAVERE! IT'S GOOD TO SEE YOU!
CUT!... NOW START EXPLAINING THIS JUICY BIT IN THE KEYHOLE COLUMN ABOUT YOU AND A FEMALE TONSIL TRIMMER CALLED LYNN PARKS!
JUST GOSSIP, SWEETHEART! COME ON, LET'S HAVE A DRINK AND COOL OFF!
BRADLEY'S EDGINGTON
LOOK, BROTHER! I DIDN'T COME TO TOAST THE BRIDE, I CAME TO GRILL THE GROOM!

TERRY AND THE PIRATES

9-27
GOLLY! KIDNAPING'S COMMON OUT HERE — BUT TWO MEN RIDING WITH YOU ALL THE WAY FROM THE STATES, AND WITH A GETAWAY PLANE WAITING, ISN'T THE USUAL BANDIT TECHNIQUE.
MEANWHILE, THE GETAWAY PLANE HAS LANDED AT ANOTHER FIELD TO AWAIT THE COVER OF DARKNESS BEFORE COMPLETING ITS FLIGHT...
GEE! YOU GUYS LANDED IN TH' MUD AND GOT ALL DIRTY... HERE! WAIT A MINUTE...
THE LITTLE MONSTER! HE'S KNOTTED OUR SHOE LACES TOGETHER.

STEVE ROPER

While Steve Roper and the crew of a scout car hunt Sonny Brawnski and his captors in the dark side streets...
---A strange little company moves boldly down the brilliantly lighted boardwalk!
OKAY, BALDY! THAT'S OUR CABANA---SECOND FROM THE END!---AN' NOBODY'S WATCHIN' US!
WHICH MEANS I GOTTA CARRY THIS BIG HUNKA BEEF DOWN THERE, I RECKON!-- WHY DON'T WE PICK LITTLE GUYS T' BUMP OFF!

DIXIE DUGAN

INSTEAD OF BRENDA GOING BACK TO HER HUSBAND, SHE TAKES THE BABY AND EXITS
4-27
I'M SORRY, PHIL— I GUESS WE'VE OVERPLAYED OUR LITTLE "ACT"
SHE CAN'T BE VERY FAR— I'LL CALL THE POLICE
NO!— DON'T!
WHY NOT? SHE'S RUNNING OFF WITH YOUR BABY, ISN'T SHE?
HER BABY TOO— DON'T FORGET— WE'RE NOT DIVORCED —YET
AND DIVORCE WON'T CHANGE THAT PICTURE —YOU'RE STILL THE BABY'S PARENTS
WELL— WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO?

MYRTLE

LOOK, SAMPSON! IF YOU HIDE IN THIS CLOSET AND DO THE TALKING, I'LL BET WE CAN MAKE POP THINK BINGO CAN TALK.
WE'D BETTER PRACTICE BEFORE WE CALL YOUR POP!
STAND RIGHT THERE, BINGO, AND JUST OPEN AND SHUT YOUR MOUTH!
HIYA, FREDDIE!
?
GOSH, JUNIOR! I CAN TALK! I SAID REAL WORDS!

OZARK IKE

THE PAY-OFF GAME OF THE WORLD SERIES... AND AS THE BUGS GET SET TO DASH OUT OF THE DUGOUT FOR THE FIRST INNING, A LONE FIGURE SPRINTS ONTO THE FIELD FROM THE BUG DRESSING ROOM!
YOU GUYS HAVE MADE MONKEYS OUT OF THE ODDS-PLAYERS BY CARRYING THE FROGS TO SEVEN GAMES WITHOUT OZARK IKE!... NOW GET OUT THERE AND...
?
LISTEN TO THAT ROAR!
ONLY ONE PLAYER IN BASEBALL CAN MAKE 'EM YELL LIKE THAT...BUT HE'S MILES AWAY IN A HOSPI---
GOT ROOM FER ME IN THERE?
9-27

DONALD DUCK

WELL, WELL, BOYS... GRANDMA'S COMING TO VISIT US FOR A WHOLE WEEK!
9-27
STEP ON IT... WE HAVEN'T GOT MUCH TIME!
WHAT THE..? HEY, COME IN HERE!
AW, HAVE A HEART, UNCA DONALD... THIS'S OUR LAST...
..CHANCE TO BE DIRTY FOR A WHOLE WEEK!

WINNIE WINKLE

HI, HONEY!
DON'T KISS ME WITH THAT CREEPY CATERPILLAR ON YOUR UPPER LIP! UGH!
YOU KISS YOUR FATHER AND HE'S GOT A WALRUS MUSTACHE!
LEAVE MY FAMILY OUT OF THIS!!
BESIDES, FATHER'S ALWAYS HAD A MUSTACHE!
YEAH--YOUR DAD WAS PROBABLY BORN WITH ONE!
WELL, HE DIDN'T GROW IT TO SPITE HIS WIFE!!
AW--YOU'RE JUST PREJUDICED.

Barnaby and Mr. O'Malley by Pharo and Morley

It almost seems that nothing short of a catastrophe will draw attention to the overcrowded condition here. And get the school annex built and—
CLANG! CLANG!
WHAT'S THAT!
The firebell!
The children!
CLANG! CLANG! CLANG! CLANG! CLANG!
What's that bell?
We'll find out. When we find Barnaby and his Fairy Godfather—
CLANG! CLANG! CLANG! CLANG! CLANG!
Barnaby! A firebell! A fire! A holocaust! A catastrophe!
Maybe it's only that button you pressed—

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

And Then the Spotlight Went Out

By Drew Pearson

A great many people have wondered whatever became of the Senate probe of Senator Elmer Thomas, Democrat of Oklahoma, which Senator Ferguson, Republican of Michigan, began with considerable fanfare last winter.

Pearson

The start of the probe made newspaper headlines, then suddenly and mysteriously Senator Ferguson quit.

The reason for Ferguson's sudden change of heart has now come to light. Senator Thomas did some investigating of his own regarding Senator Ferguson, then wrote him a personal letter threatening to make these facts public:

'To get the full picture, it is necessary to recall that on May 6, 1946, this column first disclosed the fact that Senator Thomas had been making speeches on the Senate floor aimed to influence the cotton market while he, his wife and friends bet their money in advance on cotton.

Senator Thomas promptly denied this. But two years later, when the official records were published, his speculation deals were fully confirmed. Furthermore, four of his cronies — Ralph Moore, Robert Harriss, Tom Linder of Georgia and J. E. McDonald of Texas—were indicted for illegally influencing the commodity market.

Senator Ferguson of Michigan, widely acclaimed as the Senate's foremost investigator and who aspires to be Dewey's Attorney General, was given the job of investigating Thomas.

Then, suddenly, on February 14, Thomas wrote Ferguson one of the most extraordinary letters ever written by one Senator to another, and nothing has been heard of the Thomas probe since. Ferguson dropped it like a hot potato.

This column has now obtained a photostat copy of the Thomas letter. It is written in longhand and after referring to the fact that Senator Ferguson has spent a great deal of public money investigating him, Senator Thomas continues:

Thomas' Letter

"I assume that you will not object to me using my private funds to do some investigating of facts, or incidents that are coming to me from all parts of the country.

"I have been in the Congress for over 25 years; I have been in every State in the Union; I have friends in almost every city of the country, and I have many friends and even relatives in Michigan and especially in the great city of Detroit. In the past it has never even occurred to me to think of repeating the stories and incidents about Senators and Congressmen —and to mention the name of a lady—well, such is too low for me to attempt to describe . . .

"In my formal letter to you I refer to the 'Chrysler Airtemp Sales Corporation' and to the 'Charles R. Beltz and Company' and this is to advise that I have rather full information and data respecting your connection with such organization. While you have deemed it in the public interest to investigate my wife — Edith Thomas—and to leave the impression that I have used and am still using her as a 'front' for my private business transactions, I wonder what your friends and constituents in Michigan will say when they learn that the same charge can be made against you.

"I have all the pertinent facts with respect to the said company; the names of the stockholders, the number of shares and the official positions held by each such stockholder.

"You must know that the making of such information public at this time could not possibly do any person any good—but instead, because of your unwarranted attacks upon me and my family such publicity would unleash a horde of reporters who will go to any limit to get news stories. You, your fine wife, your likewise fine daughter and her equally fine husband, should not be subjected to constant telephone calls and requests for interviews as certainly will happen if the charges against you and your family are made public. This is my forecast as I know full well what you have already done to me and my family.

Who Paid the Bills?

"Again I must remind you that you and your committee went on a 'fishing expedition' in an effort to develop evidence to destroy me . . . As stated—inasmuch as I do not have access to the United States Treasury and to investigators and detectives, I will be compelled to defend myself against further alleged charges on the Senate floor. I assure you that I do not want to be driven to making public data in the form of charges against you and your committee.

"Personally it should be of no concern . . . where you have spent your summer vacations, whom with, who paid the bills, or when and how you have entertained your friends here in Washington. That is your private business—but you must remember that I have private business myself. Swanky parties with all that goes along—including the best of drinks including good champaign (sic)—all paid for by another—is not good publicity at any time—and is especially bad in a personal campaign year. Luckily, I am not a candidate this year.

"You will no doubt be surprised to know that among my letters and reports, some not signed—that charges have been made that certain wealthy automobile interests, acting through lady members of their inside organizations, have made gifts of valuable coats, dresses and other items to certain members of your family.

"Senator, your activities against me and the personal charges against you have no proper place in the Senate of the United States. I have done nothing that I am ashamed of and I certainly know of nothing that you should be ashamed of—save perhaps your attacks upon Mrs. Thomas and me.

"I have personally written this lingthy (sic) note in order to keep it strictly private. However, for fear that I may hereafter need a copy I have had the sheets photostatted, but I do not plan to make the contents public unless I deem public interest will be served thereby.

"Sincerely
"Elmer Thomas"

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Portraits

By James J. Metcalfe

Forever and ever

Some night when all the stars are out . . . And I behold your charms . . . I want to kiss you, darling, while . . . I hold you in my arms . . . I want to tell you all the things . . . That I have saved for you . . . And do whatever else I can . . . To make your dreams come true . . . Because you are so perfect and . . . So wonderful and kind . . . And everywhere I go you are . . . Forever in my mind . . . I could not know the least regret . . . Or ever feel alone . . . If I could spend my life with you . . . And have you for my own . . . And that is telling only half . . . Of all you mean to me . . . Because I wish that you were mine . . . For all eternity.

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ARCADE-SUNSHINE
"Complete Cleansing"

Our Branch Opening

RUG SALE

ORIENTAL RUGS

A combination of durability and artistic charm, beautiful glowing colors, fine Persian wools, years of wear and satisfaction can be yours with

UP TO 50% SAVINGS

Plenty of Parking Space. Come in and

COMPARE OUR PRICES

	Were	NOW
KERMANSHAH, 10x4	$795	$595
SAROUK, 9x12	595	369
SERAPI, 9x12	325	220
BIBIKABET, 9x12	395	295
CHINESE, Hand-hooked, 2x4	15	9

We also have available a choice selection of domestic rugs and carpeting as well as a full line of Orientals

SANITARY RUG CO.

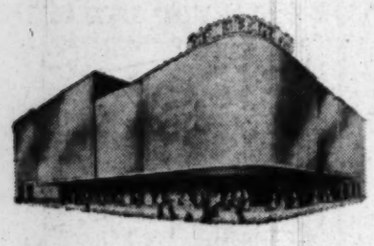
118 C St. N.W. DI. 0356

(Established 1903)

SAVE AT SANITARY

Savings in Every Department!

More Than 500 Timely Items Specially Priced in all 153
Departments at both Washington and Silver Spring Stores



The Hecht Co.

Fall Storewide Sale

HIGHLIGHT VALUE!

249.95 Majestic FM-AM Radio-Phono Combination

139.95

Yours for $9 per month after down payment of $28! Even less if you trade-in your old radio, any make or model accepted. You get the clear, brilliant tone, the static-free reception of frequency modulation. And all the regular AM stations, as well. The automatic record player utilizes the same 8 tubes and rectifier, adding new fidelity to your favorite records. Built-in aerials, so you can enjoy it the minute you plug it in. Handsome period cabinet.

Radios, 7th Floor, Washington; 3rd Floor, Silver Spring

LOOK FOR OTHER UNADVERTISED ANNIVERSARY VALUES THROUGHOUT THE STORE

The Hecht Co. Washington and Silver Spring

Phone NAtional 5100 — F St. . . . 7th St. . . E St. — Fenton St. & Ellsworth Drive